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The Metropolitan Planning Organization

Demographic and Socioeconomic Forecasting

*Technical Memorandum
Task 1.3.3
Labor Force Forecasting
And Analysis*

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Urbanomics
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NEW YORK METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION COUNCIL

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC
FORECASTING

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM No. 1.3.3
LABOR FORCE FORECASTING
AND ANALYSIS

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PRIME CONSULTANT:

URBANOMICS
881 BROADWAY
3RD FLOOR
NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10003

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LABOR FORCE FORECASTING & ANALYSIS

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1. Thirty-One County New York Metropolitan Region

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1. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: By Subregion

Technical Memorandum No. 1.3.3

Labor Force Forecasting & Analysis

1.1 INTRODUCTION

This Technical Memorandum presents labor force forecasts for the New York Metropolitan Region.¹ Work presented in this memorandum represents a revision and extension of the labor force forecasts presented in Technical Memorandum 8.11 of the Transportation Models and Data Initiative (TMDI). TMDI forecasts used a base year of 1990 and extended through the year 2020. The current forecast extension uses a base year of 2000 and extends the forecast period through the year 2025.

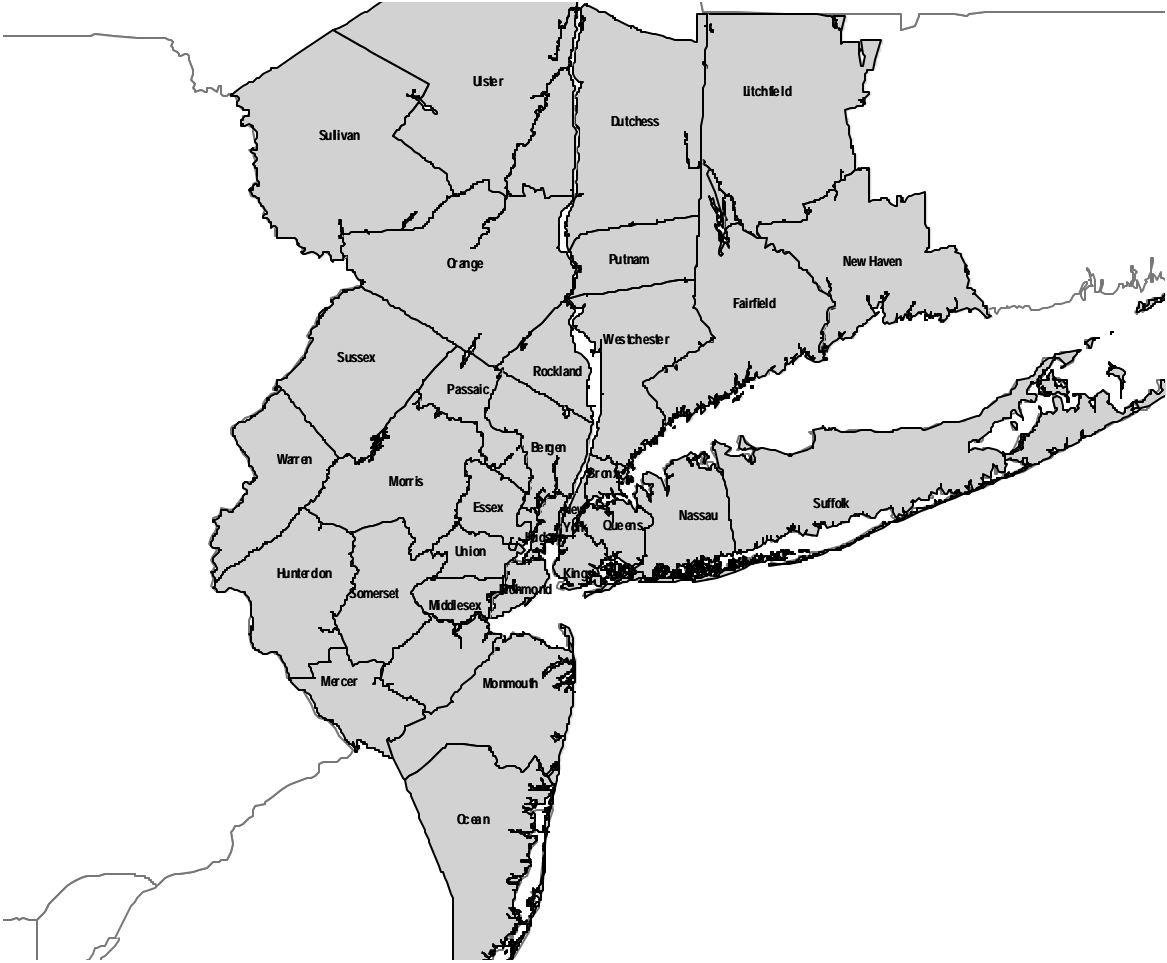
Forecasts of labor force are necessary because the size and distribution of the labor force directly affect the pattern of journey-to-work trips within the Region. Because they occur during short periods of the day, work-related trips are the most significant source of demand on transportation infrastructure and are therefore critical in the transportation forecasting process.

Labor force forecasts were generated at the subregional level for the civilian labor force age 16 and over by sex, age group, and racial/ethnic group for each five-year forecast period. The labor force forecasts depend heavily on the forecasts of population completed under Task 1.3.1. The demographic forecasts of population and labor force growth were produced by subregional cohort models of age, sex and racial-ethnic characteristics, calibrated on annual and decennial data from 1970 to 1999. The models were linked to national forecasts of fertility, mortality and labor force participation on an age/sex/racial-ethnic basis and to regional and subregional forecasts of employment growth by type and location. The subregional model forecasts were disaggregated to county-level forecasts of population and labor force, taking past trends and local agency projections into consideration. County-level labor force totals do not include age, sex or racial/ethnic group detail. The employment and labor force models are described in Technical Memoranda 1.2.2 and 1.2.3, respectively.

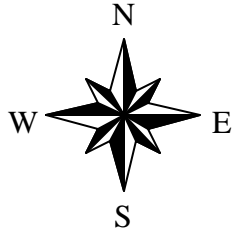
This memorandum begins with a summary of key points, which is followed by a review of changes between the current forecasts and those produced under TMDI Task 8.11. The memo continues with brief methodological sections on the labor force concept used in the forecasts and the disaggregation of subregional forecasts to the county level. There follows an analysis of forecasted labor force trends at the regional, subregional, and county levels. The memo concludes with a description of computer data files delivered under Task 1.3.3. Subregional forecasts in full age/race/sex detail are presented in an appendix.

¹ The New York Metro Region includes the following counties, by subregion: New York City subregion: Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond Counties; Long Island subregion: Nassau & Suffolk Counties; Mid-Hudson subregion: Dutchess, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster, Westchester Counties; New Jersey subregion: Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, Warren Counties; Connecticut subregion: Fairfield, Litchfield, New Haven Counties.

Map 1. Thirty-One County New York Metropolitan Region



31-County Metro Region



1.2 KEY POINTS

- Forecasts presented here are for the resident civilian labor force of each subregion. Characteristics of the resident labor force may differ substantially from those of employees by place of work. The latter reflect the volume and characteristics of commuters into a subregion, in addition to workers who both live and work within a given subregion. For New York City, in particular, the characteristics of employees working within the City may differ substantially from those of the resident labor force because of the large levels of net in-commutation. Suburban subregions are likely to be less impacted by the effects of net out-commutation.
- The Region's labor force is projected to increase from 10.8 million in the year 2000 to just under 13 million in the year 2025, a 20.3% increase in 25 years.
- Sustained, modest growth of between one-half and one percent in annual average terms is projected throughout the forecast period.
- The fastest growth of any subregion in both absolute and percentage terms is expected for New Jersey. Connecticut will grow the least in absolute terms, and New York City the least in percentage terms.
- The White labor force is expected to decline steadily at annual average rates of up to almost 1%, increasing towards the end of the forecast period.
- Rapid growth of over 3% per annum can be expected among Asians, and of over 2% among Hispanics, driven by both continued foreign immigration and by natural increase.
- The forecast period will see the baby boom² generation enter the oldest labor force age groups. There will be rapid growth in workers over the age of 55, particularly after the year 2005. The middle age groups will experience peaks between 2005 and 2010. The echo boom generation will enter the labor force in growing numbers, resulting in increases to the number of workers between 20 and 34.
- Due to both immigration and higher fertility rates, the Region's growing diversity will be felt first in the younger age groups, with a growing percentage of Hispanics in particular.

1.3 CHANGES FROM NYMTC TMDI TASK 8.11 LABOR FORCE FORECASTS

The methodology used for the current task is basically the same as was used for the projections discussed in TMDI Technical Memorandum 8.11. However, some modifications have been made.

² See footnote 5 for a discussion of "baby boom" and "echo boom" concepts.

Many inputs to the population and labor force models have been updated or substantially revised, including the following:

- Historical and forecasted survival rates
- Historical and forecasted fertility rates
- Historical births
- Historical deaths
- Historical and forecasted labor force participation rates
- Historical and forecasted employment
- Forecasted unemployment rates

Discussions of model inputs are included in Technical Memoranda 1.2.1 (Population Model) and 1.2.3 (Labor Force Model).

In addition, the model's base year has been extended from 1990 to 2000. Year 2000 population by age, sex, and racial/ethnic group was estimated based on Census Bureau county-level estimates for 1998, the most recent year available. Labor force figures for this year are based on the population estimates and Census Bureau Labor Force Participation Rate estimates, reconciled with forecasted subregional employment. The model workbook allows these figures to be updated to year 2000 decennial population and labor force counts when the latter become available.

1.4 LABOR FORCE CONCEPT ISSUES

The labor force concept and data series utilized in the labor force model and forecasts was the civilian labor force reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in the 1970, 1980 and 1990 Census of Population. The monthly labor force series estimated on a current basis from sample data by the state Departments of Labor (DOLs), and presented in Technical Memorandum 1.1.2 annually for a comparable period 1970 to 1998, was evaluated but not utilized in the labor force model. Both data series are available at the state, county and minor civil division level. The historical data of the state DOLs was utilized at the county level when the subregional forecasts of the labor force model were disaggregated to county level forecasts, as discussed in the following section. The reason for this methodological difference, and the manner in which Census Bureau and DOL labor force series were incorporated in the forecasts is discussed below.

The Census Bureau defines the civilian labor force as persons in households not in the armed forces, aged 16 years old and over, who worked at any time during the reference week, or had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent or on layoff, or did not work but were looking for work during the four weeks prior to the reference week. The employed civilian labor force consists of persons “at work” or “with a job but not at work” at any time during the reference week, while the unemployed are civilians “looking for work” or “available for work” during the reference week. In 1980 and 1990, the Census Bureau prepared an Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) file on the decennial civilian labor force with mutually exclusive racial-ethnic labor force data by age, sex, education and occupation. This file was used in modeling the subregional labor force because it is consistent with population used in the population forecasting model and work trip origin sources used in the journey to work model.

As discussed in Technical Memorandum 1.2.3, the labor force model requires disaggregated age/sex/race-ethnicity characteristics of the civilian labor force by subregion to compute historical labor force participation rates for comparison with national labor force participation rate forecasts. State DOL labor force data provide none of these characteristics in the monthly and annual estimates of the labor force. Rather, only total civilian labor force, employed and unemployed labor force are available by county of residence. State DOL labor force estimates are prepared using procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Procedures for the state and metropolitan area estimates utilize a combination of Current Population Survey (CPS) responses from a sample of several thousand households in the Region, monthly unemployment insurance claims of local areas, payroll statistics of establishment survey data, and estimating formulas. Estimates for counties are developed utilizing an index share approach with metropolitan or multi-county area totals.

In addition to the lack of demographic characteristics, there are other limitations of the state DOL civilian labor force estimates. For one, due to federal budget reductions, Current Population Survey sample sizes have been radically cut to levels inadequate to produce reliable county or labor market area estimates and methods utilizing regression equations or factors applied to administrative data have been adopted instead. Then again, periodically state DOL estimates are rebenchmarked and civilian labor force revisions are issued at county and minor civil division levels. Revisions are due to resampling of CPS participants, usually several years after decennial census population data are released, as well as to resampling of Current Employment Statistics (CES) surveys, or to revisions in monthly administrative record data. Data may be revised back several years or time series may be labeled as inconsistent with prior periods.

Aside from data sampling issues, conceptual limitations exist in the state DOL data. For example, the Census concept of jobseeking includes persons not only registered at public employment offices, but also persons meeting with prospective employers, investigating the start-up of a business or practice, placing or responding to ads, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register. Alternatively, persons “at work” includes persons not working at establishments or fixed places of employment, such as at home or in transport. Since 1990, significant changes have occurred in the Region’s job market and labor force triggered by corporate restructuring, federal budget reductions, heavy foreign immigration and the rise of a contingent labor force. As the Region’s economy declined, then recovered spurred by the rapid growth of self

employment, alternative forms of jobseeking – as well as jobholding – have gained in prominence. Estimates of self employment in the Region by the Bureau of Economic Analysis were revised sharply upward by several hundred thousand non-payroll jobs, while nearly one million new immigrants relocated to the Region with an undetermined number seeking, and holding, employment in the informal sector.

The current state DOL labor force estimates -- dependent upon a small CPS sample subject to rebenchmarking with 2000 Census results, a highly structured establishment survey, and administrative agency records of jobseeking and unemployment claims -- are not likely to have fully captured these changes and will undoubtedly be subject to subsequent revisions. Upon evaluation, it was determined that population estimates and labor force participation rates were a better predictor of post-1990 labor force changes, and thus, state DOL time series on the civilian labor force were not utilized to control labor force forecasts at the subregional level. However, at the county level, state DOL estimates were incorporated in the forecasting process by statistically extrapolating the relationship between resident labor force and population on a historical time series basis, as discussed below in Section 1.5.

1.5 METHODOLOGICAL NOTE: COUNTY-LEVEL FORECASTS

The labor force model as described in Technical Memorandum 1.2.3 generates forecasts of resident civilian labor force by racial/ethnic group, sex and age at the subregional level. These forecasts were then disaggregated to the county level using individual county-level projections reconciled to subregional totals. For TMDI Task 8.11, these projections were made on a statistical basis using SPSS software to fit linear, cubic and quadratic equations to the population-labor force relationship of each county, based on historical annual time series data from 1970 through 1994. Using time as an independent variable, the best fitting form of equation was then used to predict future population-labor force ratios on a county-by-county basis. Ratios were applied to the predicted level of resident population by county for the period 1995 to 2020, to yield initial estimates of resident civilian labor force. The component county estimates were then summed to subregional totals and normalized to equal the subregional controls. The resulting forecasts were evaluated for reasonableness by county. Modifications were made to smooth trends in relation to state DOL time series and forecasts were reviewed by state and county agencies. Some modifications were made in response to agency input, but a record of such adjustments was not formally recorded.

For the current phase of the forecast extensions, this process of statistical analysis and review has not been repeated, and county-level disaggregation has been based on the prior county-level projections, extended through the year 2025, and reconciled to the new subregional total labor force forecasts for each five-year interval. Employed labor force was calculated based on forecasted total civilian labor force and county-level unemployment rate estimates for each year. The latter were derived from the subregional unemployment rate forecast series produced for the Employment Model, with county-to-subregional adjustments made based on ratios for the most recent decennial Census year, 1990. County-level forecasts were made for total and employed labor force only, with no race, age, or sex detail. It should be noted that in phase two of the forecast extensions, individual county-level cohort models of population and labor

force will be tested, providing an alternative labor force projection series with full race, age, and sex detail.

1.6 LABOR FORCE FORECAST ANALYSIS

The tables at the end of this technical memorandum present the results of the labor force forecasts. Tables 1 through 5 present the results of the subregional forecasts by racial/ethnic group in terms of projected levels, change, percent change, and racial/ethnic distribution. Historical figures for 1970, 1980 and 1990 represent decennial Census figures, whereas figures for the intercensal years 1975 and 1985 represent estimates consistent with the decennial figures. Tables 6 and 7 present county-level figures for the total and employed civilian labor force as a whole. Tables 8 and 9 present subregional figures by both age and racial/ethnic group. Table 10 presents the ratio of the civilian labor force to resident population at the county and subregional levels.

The Region's labor force is expected to expand from an estimated 10.8 million in the year 2000 to just under 13 million in the year 2025, a 20.3% increase in 25 years. Growth is expected in all subregions, at various rates. New York City's labor force is expected to increase from 3.6 million to 4.1 million, an increase of 15.3%. Long Island's labor force is expected to grow from just under 1.5 million to 1.7 million, a 17.3% increase. The Mid-Hudson's will grow from 1.1 to 1.4 million, or 22.6%. The New Jersey subregion's labor force is expected to expand from 3.6 to 4.5 million, an increase of 25.6%. The Connecticut subregion's labor force is expected to grow from just over 1 million to 1.2 million, an increase of 19.9%. Because of these varying growth rates, the distribution of labor force within the Region is expected to shift somewhat during the forecast period, with New York City and Long Island declining slightly in their share of the Region's workers³, the Mid-Hudson and New Jersey increasing, and Connecticut holding steady. In the year 2025, New Jersey will have the largest share of the Region's labor force at 34.8%, followed by New York City at 31.6%, Long Island at 13.5%, the Mid-Hudson at 10.6%, and Connecticut at 9.6%.

Non-Hispanic Whites are expected to decline from 63.7% to 45.9% of the Region's labor force between 2000 and 2025, losing their majority by the year 2020. Hispanics are expected to increase from 14.6% to 23.6%, making up the second largest share of the labor force by the end of the forecast period. Asians are also expected to experience a rapid share increase from 6.3% to 15.0%. This places them just behind Blacks in 2025, whose 15.5% share in that year is essentially unchanged from the year 2000.⁴

The projected age distribution of the labor force is heavily influenced by the aging of the baby boom generation, the baby bust generation that followed, and the subsequent

³ For the sake of convenience, the term "worker" is used in the following discussion as an equivalent for "labor force participant." It should be noted, however, that not all members of the labor force are employed or at work at any given time.

⁴ The racial/ethnic groups used in the labor force forecasts follow those of the population forecasts and are divided into four mutually-exclusive groups: non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic Asian/Other, and Hispanic. For the sake of convenience these are sometimes referred to as simply White, Black, Asian, and Hispanic in the text. See Technical Memorandum 1.3.1 for a further discussion of racial/ethnic concepts and categories.

"echo-boomers," or children of the baby boom.⁵ The oldest two age groups (55 to 64 and 65 and over) are expected to increase steadily after the year 2005 as a share of the Region's labor force, with the former increasing from 12.4% to 17.6% between 2000 and 2025, and the latter increasing from 4.6% to 5.5%. These increases represent the baby boomers moving through their last years in the labor force and into retirement. Workers between 45 and 54 are expected to increase through 2010 and decline in numbers, as this age group passes from baby boom to baby bust. Declines in 35 to 44-year olds will last from 2005 through 2020, after which time the first wave of echo-boomers will bring a small increase. Echo boomers will also spur an increase in the 25 to 34 year old group after 2005. For the younger age groups (ages 16 through 19, and 20 through 24) the echo-boom generation will contribute to increases through the years 2005 and 2010, respectively, followed by declines. Overall, in the year 2025, workers over 45 will make up 43.8% of the labor force, up from 40.0% in 2020, and workers under 35 will make up 33.7%, essentially unchanged. Workers between 35 and 44 will decline from 26.5% to 22.5%.

White workers are expected to age as the forecast period progresses. Whites will make up over half of workers 55 and over in the year 2025, but less than 40% of workers between 20 and 34. Blacks are expected to be more evenly distributed by age, making up a low of 13.3% of 20 to 24 year-olds, and a high of 16.7% of 35 to 44 year olds. Asians will also be fairly evenly distributed, but will be slightly underrepresented among workers 65 and over (12%) and overrepresented among those 25 to 44 (16.9%). The Hispanics labor force will be disproportionately youthful, accounting for nearly a third of workers under the age of 25, and only 12.3% of those 65 and over.

The remainder of this section will analyze labor force trends individually for each subregion. There follows a discussion of county-level total labor force projections.

New York City Subregion

New York City's labor force is expected to grow from 3.6 million to 4.1 million between the years 2000 and 2025, an increase of 15.3% in 25 years. The White labor force is expected to decline from just under 1.5 to a little over 1.1 million, a loss of 23.1%. Blacks are expected to increase from 904,000 to 970,000, a 7.3% increase. Asians are expected to increase from 356,000 to 778,000, or 118.6%. Hispanics are projected to increase from 837,000 to 1.2 million, or 47.5%. Based on estimates incorporated in the Labor Force Model, the City has a majority-minority labor force in the year 2000, with Blacks, Asians and Hispanics together accounting for nearly 60% of all workers. The dominance of the minority groups is expected to increase across the forecast period, with Whites dropping from 41.2% of the labor force in 2000 to 27.5% in 2025. In the same year, Blacks are expected to account for 23.6% and Asians for 18.9%. Hispanics, with 30.0%, will be the largest of the four groups.

⁵ Three major cohorts are conventionally used to account for broad anticipated trends in the Region's (and the nation's) age structure: the "baby boom" (born between 1946 and 1964, with a peak year of 1957), the "baby bust" (born between 1965 and 1976) and the children of the baby boomers or "echo boom" (born between 1977 and 1998).

The age distribution of New York City's labor force will mirror the age-cohort trends discussed above for the Region as a whole. Workers 65 and over will increase after 2005 in both absolute and percentage terms, reflecting the entry of baby boomers into their retirement years. The 55 to 64-year age group will grow a substantial 55% between 2000 and 2020, and then decline slightly with the arrival of the leading edge of the baby bust. In contrast, workers between 45 and 54 will peak in the year 2010 at 914,000, then decline steadily as the baby bust enters these years. Workers in the 35 to 44-year age group will decline for the first twenty years of the forecast period, resuming growth between 2020 and 2025 with the arrival of the echo-boom cohort. Echo boomers dominate the 25 to 34-year age group which will increase steadily throughout the forecast period from 828,000 in the year 2000 to just over one million in 2025, an increase of 21%. The younger age groups (20 to 24 and 16 to 19) are expected to peak in 2015 and 2010, respectively, with declines thereafter due to the aging of the echo-boom cohort. In the year 2025, New York City's labor force will be somewhat younger than that of the Region as a whole, with 37.1% of workers under the age of 35 (compared to 33.7% for the Region) and 20.5% of workers over the age of 55, (compared to 23.1%).

Hispanics will contribute heavily to this relatively youthful labor force, accounting for more than 40% of workers under the age of 25, and 33.1% of workers between 25 and 34. Whites will form the largest share of workers aged 55 and older, but will not account for a majority of any age group. The Black labor force will be relatively evenly distributed by age, accounting for anywhere from 19% to 26% of each age group. Asians will also be fairly evenly distributed, with a heavier representation among workers aged 20 to 34 (20.4%), and a relatively smaller share of the labor force 55 and over (15.0%).

It should be kept in mind that the trends described above are reflective of the resident labor force of New York City, not employees at work in workplaces in the City. Composition of the latter will be influenced by the characteristics of substantial numbers of commuters into the City from the suburban subregions.

Between 2000 and 2025, the labor force of Manhattan is expected to grow the most of any New York City borough in absolute terms at 173,420. Staten Island will have the highest growth rate in percentage terms at 27.0%. The lowest growth rate is expected for the Bronx at 12.1%.

Long Island Subregion

The Long Island subregion's labor force is expected to grow from 1.5 million in the year 2000 to just over 1.7 million in 2025, a 17.3% increase across the 25 year forecast period. The White labor force is projected to decline nominally from 1.22 to 1.16 million workers. The Black labor force is expected to increase from 114,000 to 170,000, a 48.8% increase. Asians are expected to increase from 49,000 to 164,000, or 236.2%. Hispanics are forecasted to grow from 113,000 to 263,000, a 132.6% increase. Hispanic absolute growth of just under 150,000 will be the largest of any group. Whites are expected to make up two-thirds of the Long Island subregion's labor force in 2025, down from 81.5% in 2020. Hispanics will be the second largest group at 15.0%, double

their 2000 share, followed by 9.7% for Blacks (up from 7.7% in 2000) and 9.3% for Asians (up from 3.3%).

In the year 2025, the Long Island subregion's labor force will be somewhat older than that of the Region as a whole, with 28.1% of workers over the age 55, compared to 23.1% for the Region. Workers over the age of 65 will begin growing in number after the year 2005, and will almost double to 122,000 in the year 2025. Workers aged 55 to 64 will also nearly double during the forecast period, increasing from just under 200,000 to 372,000. These increases of older workers will be mirrored by decreases for workers in the middle labor force years. Workers aged 45 to 54 will peak at 441,000 in the year 2010 and decline thereafter, while those aged 35 to 44 will peak five years earlier at 373,000 and decline through the year 2020 before resuming growth. Workers aged 20 to 24 will increase between the years 2005 and 2015, peaking at 149,000, with declines thereafter. Workers aged 16 to 19 will peak in 2010 at 78,000.

Whites will be in the majority of all age groups, but will be more heavily represented among older workers. In 2025, Whites will make up three-quarters of workers 55 and over, but less than 60% of those under the age of 35. Conversely, the Hispanic labor force will be disproportionately young. Hispanics will make up more than one in five workers under the age of 35, but less than one in ten aged 55 and over. Asians will be most heavily represented among workers aged 35 to 44 at 11.5%, and least heavily among workers aged 55 to 64 at 5.6%. Blacks will be fairly evenly distributed by age group, with a slight bias toward the middle years and away from the young and old.

Suffolk County will account for nearly three out of every four net new workers on Long Island between 2000 and 2025, with an increase of 190,000. Nassau County's labor force will increase by just under 70,000 during the same period.

Mid-Hudson Subregion

The Mid-Hudson subregion's labor force is expected to increase from 1.1 million in the year 2000 to 1.4 million in the 2025, a 22.6% increase in 25 years. The White labor force is expected to decline by approximately 10% from 884,000 to 798,000. The Black labor force will increase from 108,000 to 174,000, or 61.4%. Asians will more than triple from 43,000 to 159,000. Hispanics will more than double from 91,000 to 250,000. Whites are expected to remain in the majority of the subregion's labor force in 2025 at 57.8%, down from 78.5% in 2000. Hispanics are expected to more than double their share from 8.1% to 18.1%, making them the second largest group. Blacks are expected to increase from a 9.6% to a 12.6% share. Asians will grow rapidly from a 3.8% to an 11.5%, but will remain the smallest of the four groups at the end of the forecast period.

Both the 55-to-64 and the 65-year-and-over age groups will grow throughout the forecast period, increasing by over 80% each. Workers aged 45 to 54 will increase during the first decade of the new millennium, peaking at 344,000, before declining to 287,000 in the year 2025. After increasing slightly during the first five years of the forecast period, workers aged 35 to 44 will decline during the following decade before resuming an upward trend, ending the forecast period with approximately the same

number as at the beginning, at 294,000. Workers aged 25 to 34 will increase steadily in number after the year 2005 from 201,000 to 286,000, an increase of 43%. Workers aged 20 to 24 will also increase steadily but more modestly during this period, from 88,000 to 103,000. The youngest labor force age group, ages 16 through 19, will peak in 2010 at 59,000, then decline to 51,000 level by 2020.

In the year 2025 Whites will make up just under 70% of workers aged 55 and over, but only half of those under 35. Hispanics, who are expected to comprise 18.1% of the labor force as a whole, will make up just under 30% of workers under the age of 24 and more than a quarter between 25 and 34, but less than 10% of workers 55 or over. Blacks are expected to be somewhat underrepresented in the younger age groups, with less than 10% of workers under the age of 25, and slightly overrepresented among older workers, with 15.3% of the labor force 65 and over. The Asian labor force will be relatively evenly distributed by age, though slightly underrepresented among older workers (less than 10% of the labor force 55 and over), and overrepresented in the middle age groups. Hispanics, in contrast, will make up 30% of workers aged 16 to 34, but less than 20% of those 55 and over.

Orange County is expected to see the greatest increases in labor force of any Mid-Hudson county in absolute and percentage terms, increasing 87,000, or 48.8%, between 2000 and 2025. Westchester will be second in absolute growth at 45,000, but last in percentage terms at 9.5%. All other counties are expected to increase by 20% or more during the forecast period.

New Jersey Subregion

The New Jersey subregion's labor force is expected to expand from 3.6 million in the year 2000 to 4.5 million in 2025, an increase of 25.9%. New Jersey's projected labor force growth exceeds all other subregions' in both absolute and percentage terms. The number of White workers in the subregion is expected to decline from 2.5 million to just over 2 million between the years 2000 and 2025, a 15.8% drop. Black workers will increase from 448,000 to 551,000, or 22.9%. The number of Asian workers will more than triple, from 205,000 to 764,000. The Hispanic labor force will more than double from 458,000 to 1.1 million. Whites will lose their majority of the subregion's labor force after the year 2020, declining to 46.1% in 2025 compared to 69.0% in 2000. Hispanics will make up the second largest group, at just under one-quarter of the subregion's workers, nearly double their 2000 share. Asians will triple their share to 16.9%, while Blacks will decline nominally to 12.2% of the subregion's labor force.

Increases of more than 70% between the years 2000 and 2025 are expected for workers in both the 55 to 64-year and the 65-year and over groups. Both groups are expected to grow throughout the forecast period. Combined, these two groups will make up 22.3% of the labor force in the year 2025, compared to 16.3% in 2000. The 45 to 54-year age group will increase through the year 2010 to a plateau of just over 1 million, then enter a period of decline after 2015 with the aging of the baby boomers. Workers aged 35 to 44 will decline between the years 2005 and 2015 from just under 1 million to 925,000, and increase thereafter to just over 1 million in the year 2025 with the arrival of the echo-boom cohort. Echo boomers will dominate the 25 to 34-year cohort,

which will grow continuously from 723,000 to 960,000 between 2000 and 2025. The 20 to 24-year group will grow between 2005 and 2015 to just under 360,000, declining nominally thereafter. The 16 to 19-year group will increase during the first decade of the forecast period, decrease during the second, and increase thereafter to 183,000, 18.7% above their number in the year 2000. Overall, the projected age structure of the New Jersey labor force in the year 2025 closely mirror that of the Region as a whole.

In the year 2025, Whites are expected to make up a majority of workers 55 years and older and a minority of those under 55. While Whites will account for nearly 60% of workers aged 65 and over, they will make up only about 40% of the labor force under the age of 35. The Black labor force is expected to be quite evenly distributed by age, accounting for between 10.1% and 12.6% of each age group. Asians are also expected to be relatively well distributed, with a slight overrepresentation in the 35 to 44-year group and an underrepresentation among 55 to 64-year olds.

A wide variation is expected between rates of growth among New Jersey counties. Rapid increases among relatively undeveloped outlying counties (Hunterdon at 56.1%, Warren at 47.4%, and Ocean at 42.2%) contrast with modest growth among older suburban and urban counties (Bergen at 11.7%, Passaic at 12.4%, and Union at 13.5%). Greatest growth in absolute terms is expected for Middlesex, at 167,000. The smallest absolute gain is projected for Warren at 26,000.

Connecticut Subregion

The Connecticut subregion's labor force is expected to grow from just over 1 million in the year 2000 to over 1.2 million in 2025, an increase of just under 20%. The number of Whites is expected to decline from 837,000 to 801,000, or 4.7%. Blacks are expected to increase from 94,000 to 152,000, or grow by 62.8%. Asians are expected to increase from 24,000 to just under 90,000, or 275%. Hispanics are expected to increase from 73,000 to 189,000, or 158.3%. Whites are expected to make up 65.0% of the subregion's labor force in the year 2025, down from 81.5% in 2000. Hispanics are expected to surpass Blacks as the largest group of minority workers after the year 2010, reaching 15.3% of the labor force by the year 2025. Blacks are expected to increase from a 9.1% share to 12.3% between 2000 and 2025. Asians are expected to increase from 2.3% to 7.3% during the same period.

Changes in the labor force by age group are similar to other subregions, reflecting the age cohort effects discussed above. The number of workers 65 and over is expected to drop slightly between 2000 and 2005, then increase continually to reach 72,000 in the year 2025, a 61% increase in 20 years. Workers aged 55 to 64 are projected to increase throughout the forecast period from 130,000 in the year 2000 to 230,000 in 2025. Workers in the 45 to 54-year age group will plateau at approximately 288,000 in the year 2010, then drop to just under 260,000 in the year 2025, slightly above 2000 levels. Workers in the 35 to 44-year group are expected to increase between 2000 and 2005, decrease until 2015, and increase thereafter to reach 289,000 in the year 2025, slightly above their number in the year 2000. Growth for the 25 to 34-year group will begin after 2005 and continue through the rest of forecast period, reaching 252,000, an increase of just under one-quarter. Twenty to twenty-four year olds will increase

between 2005 and 2015 and decline thereafter to just over 80,000, slightly less than their number in the year 2000. Workers aged 16 to 19 will decline in number after the year 2010 to 49,000, also slightly below their number at the beginning of the forecast period.

Whites are projected to make up the majority of all age groups in Connecticut in the year 2025, but with a larger share of older groups. Less than 60% of workers under 35 are expected to be White, but more than 70% of workers 55 and over. Hispanics will make up approximately 20% of the former group, but less than 10% of the latter. The Black labor force will be quite evenly distributed by age, while Asians will tend to decline in their share from the youngest to the oldest age group, with 9.8% of workers aged 16 to 19 and 4.6% of 55 to 64-year-olds; they will make up a slightly higher share of those 65-years and over at 5.2%.

Compared to other subregions, Connecticut's labor force growth will be relatively evenly distributed by county. The highest growth rate is expected for Litchfield County at 28.7% and the lowest for New Haven County at 17.6%. In absolute terms, Fairfield County will lead with an increase of 97,000 workers, followed by 77,000 for New Haven and just under 30,000 for Litchfield.

1.7 COMPUTER DATA FILES

The text of this memo and the map of the Region are stored in a Microsoft Word 97 file titled "NYMTC - TM 1.3.3 - Final". All tables and figures, as well as the appendix, are stored in a single Microsoft Excel 97 workbook file titled "NYMTC - TM 1.3.3 - Final - Tables".

Figure 1. Regional Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

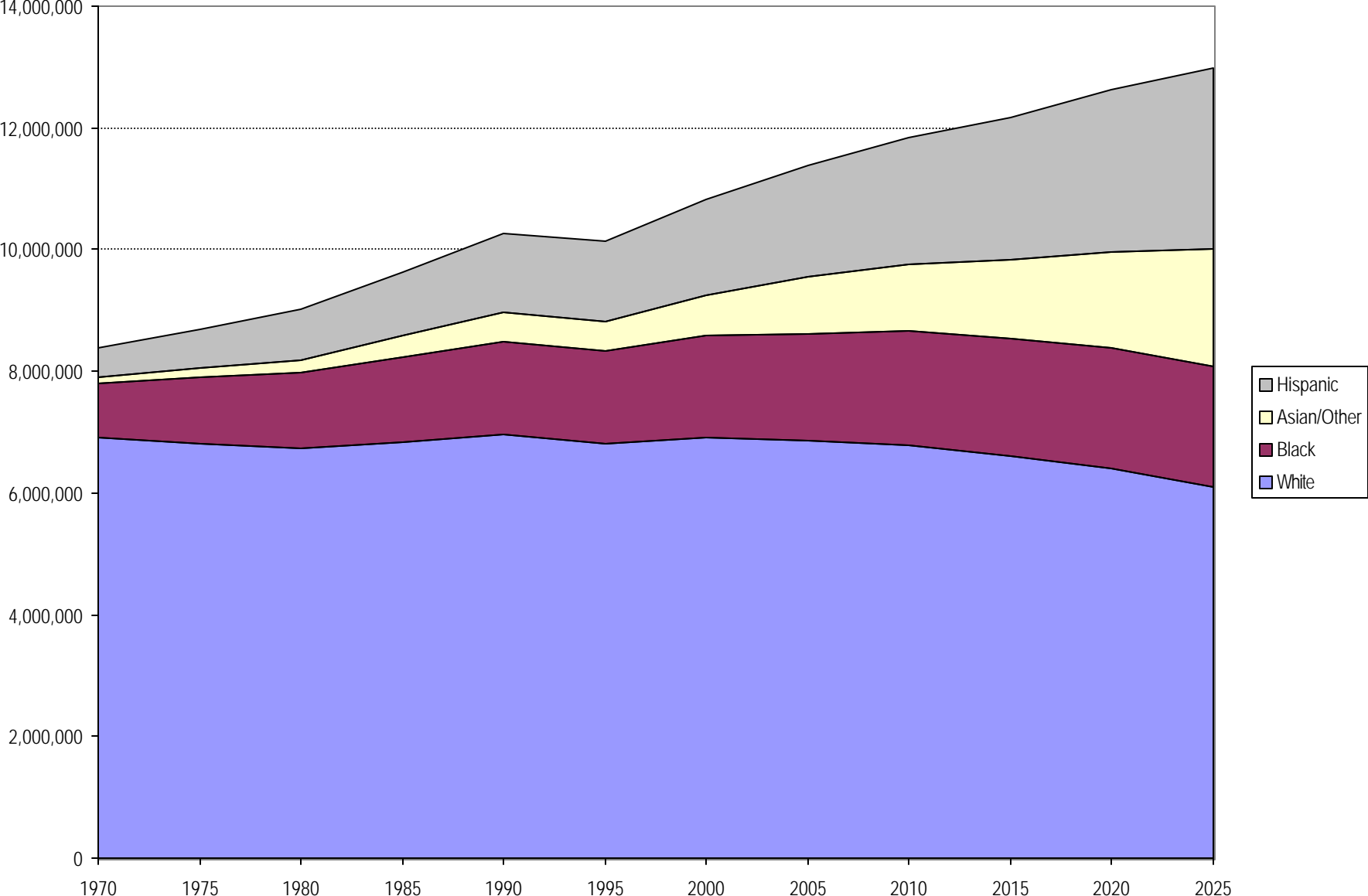


Figure 2. Regional Civilian Labor Force by Age Group: 1970 to 2025

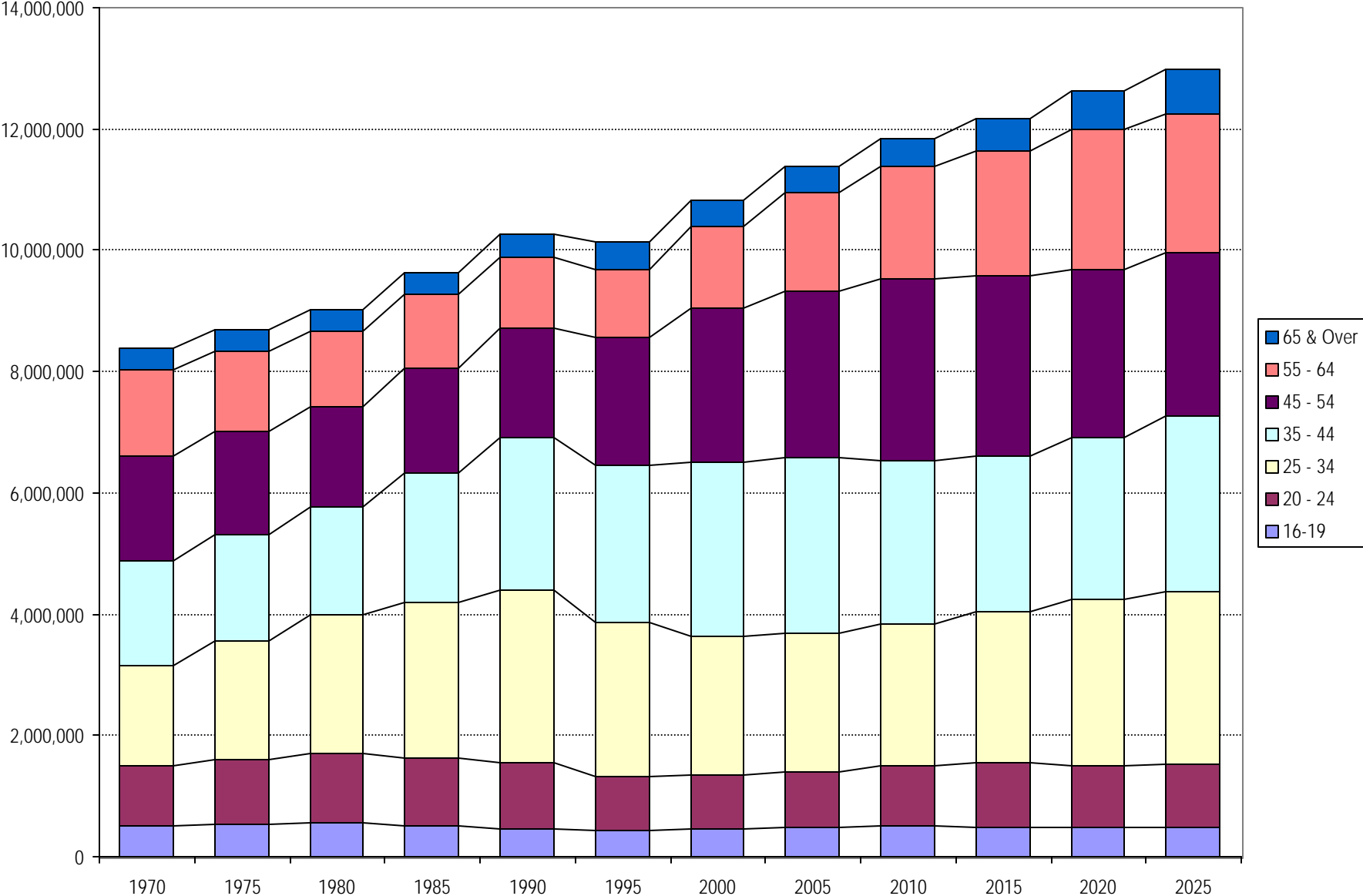


Figure 3. Change in Regional Civilian Labor Force by Age Group: 2000, 2010 & 2025

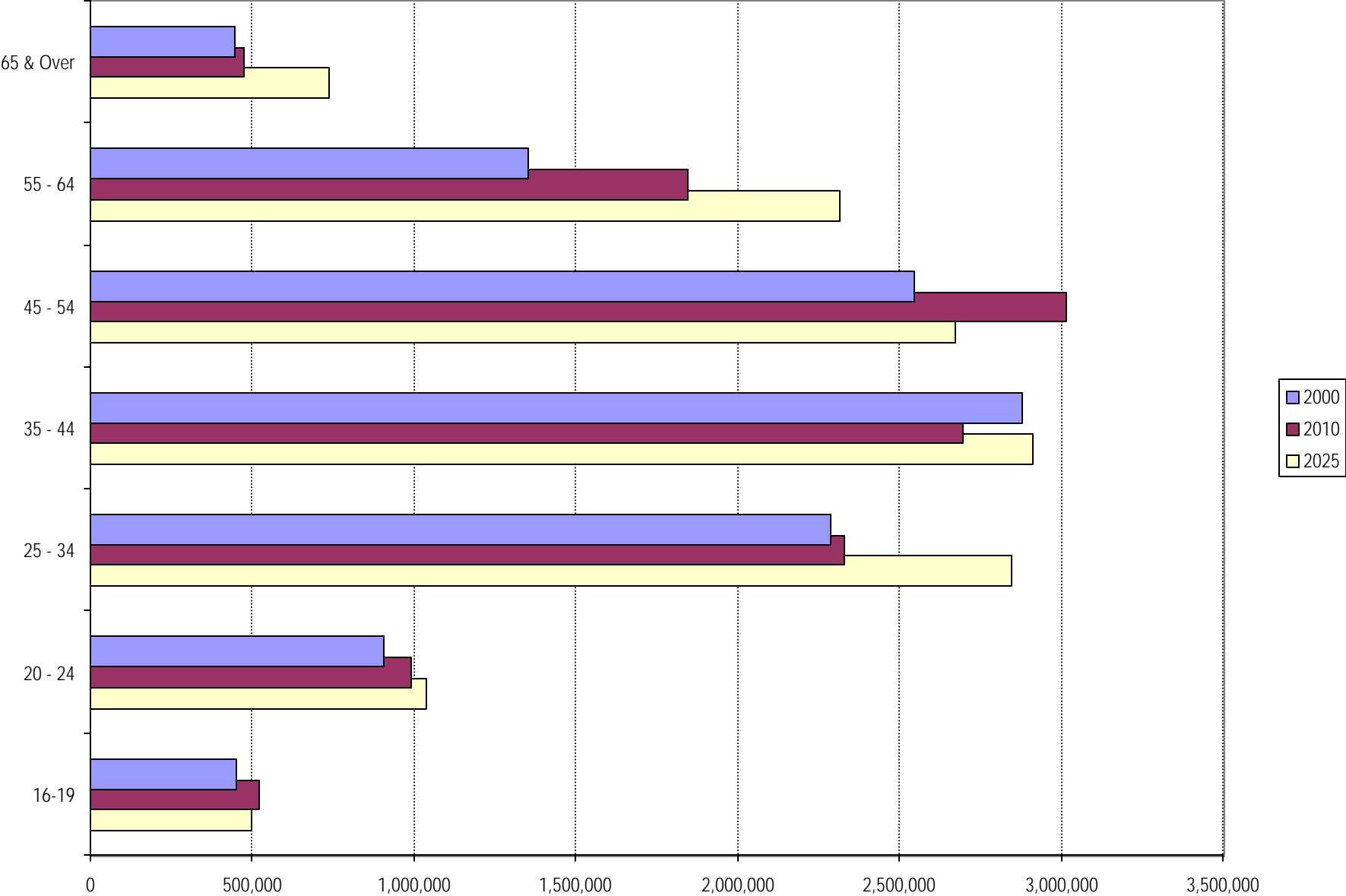


Figure 4a. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: New York Metro Region

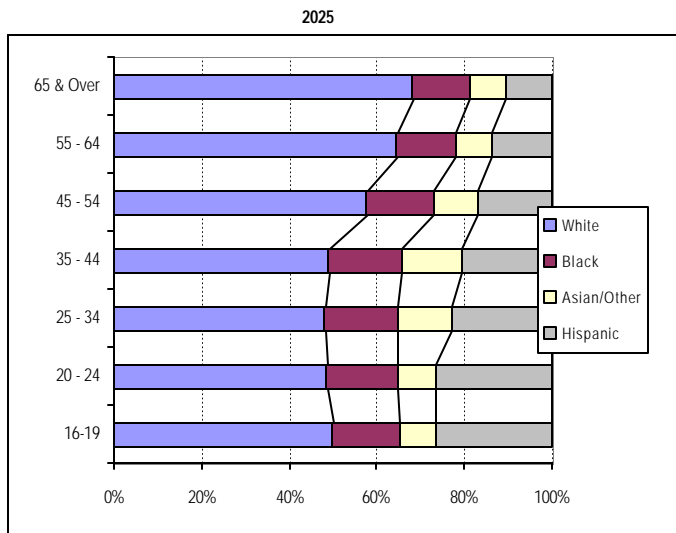
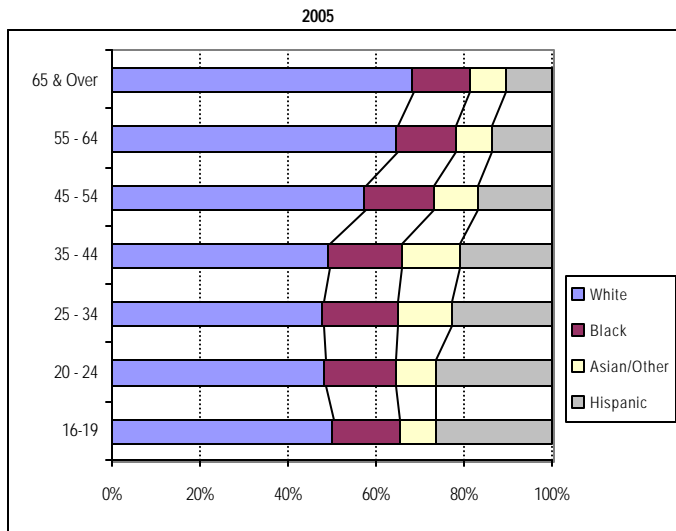
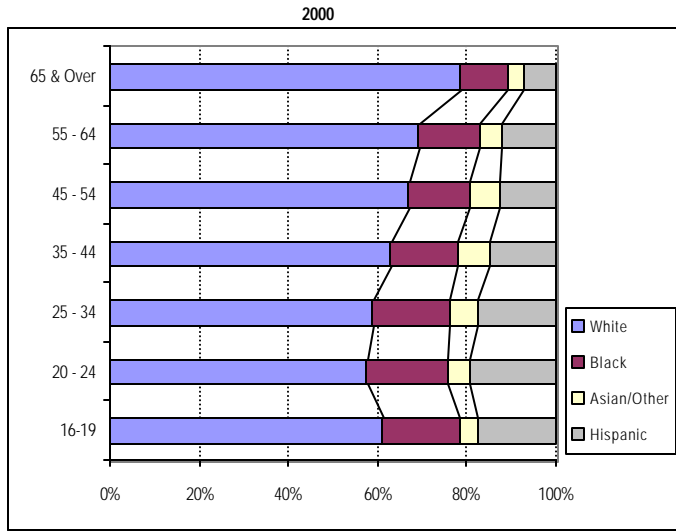


Figure 4b. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: New York City

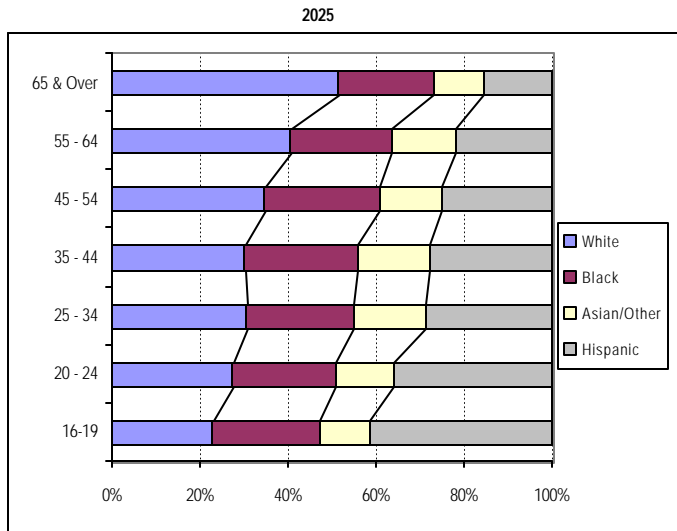
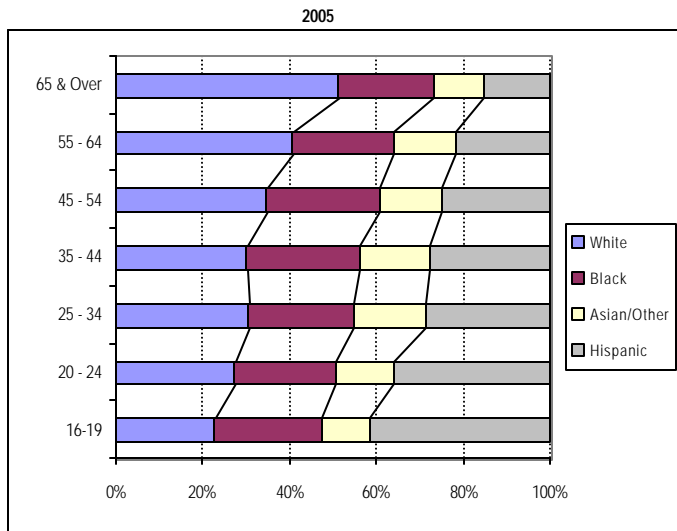
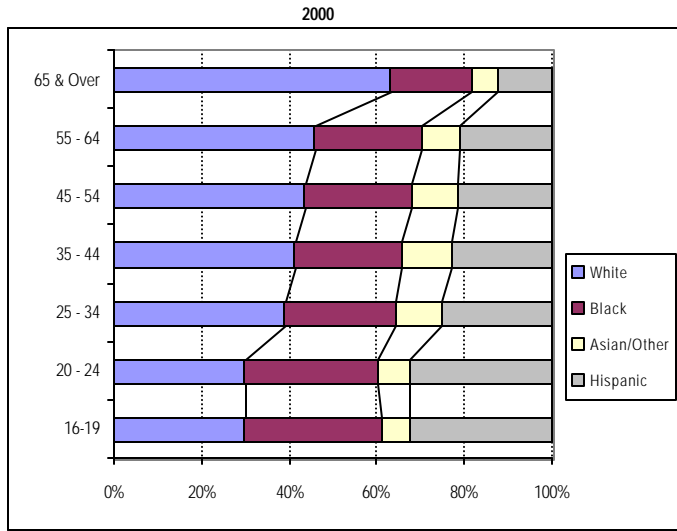


Figure 4c. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: Long Island

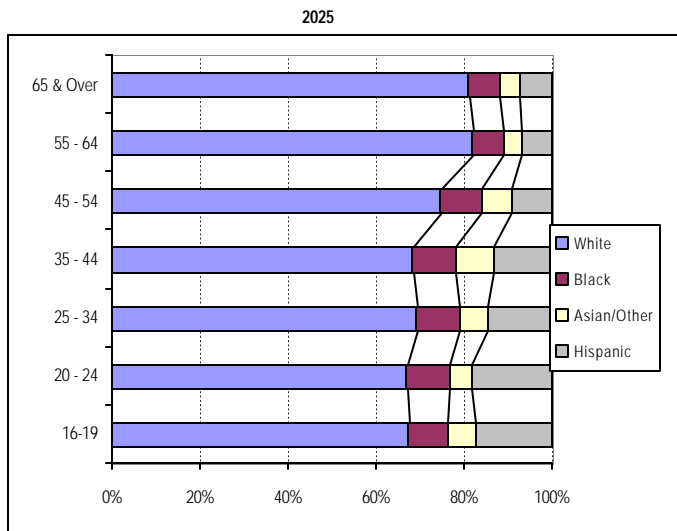
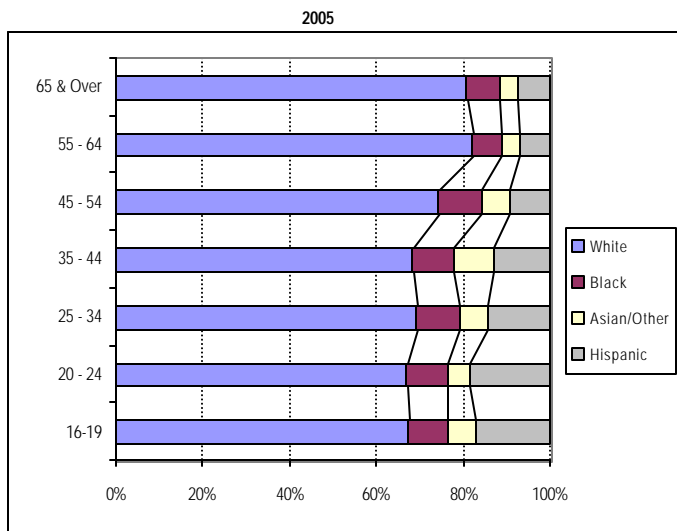
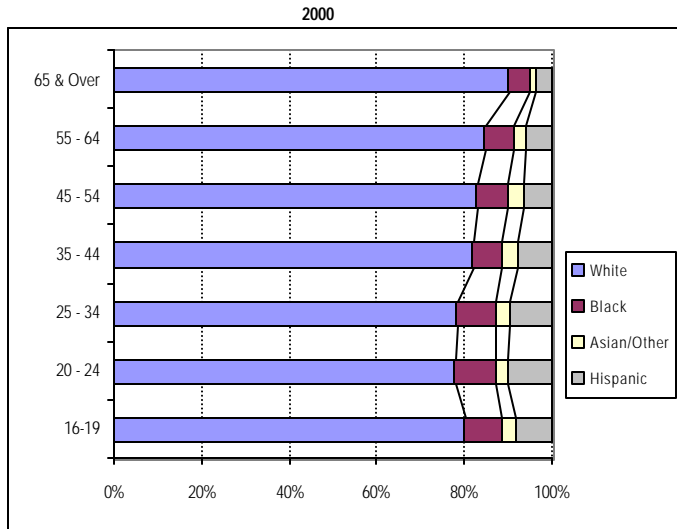


Figure 4d. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: Mid-Hudson

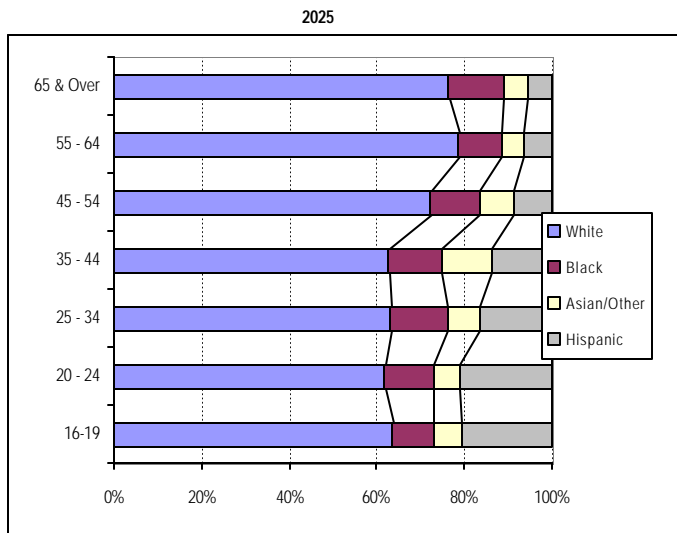
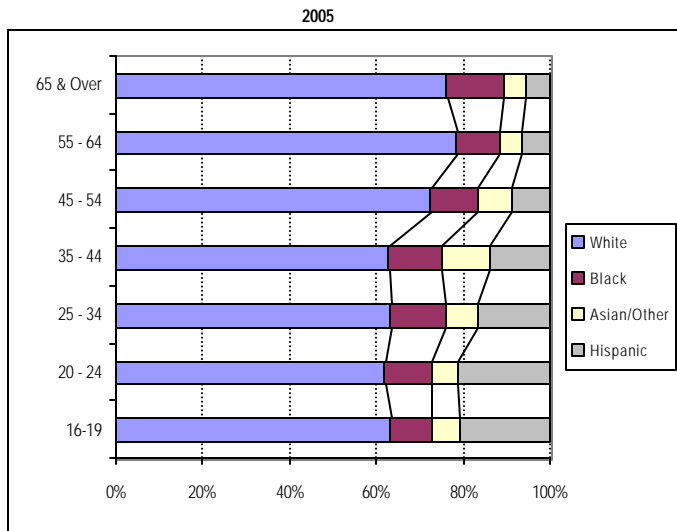
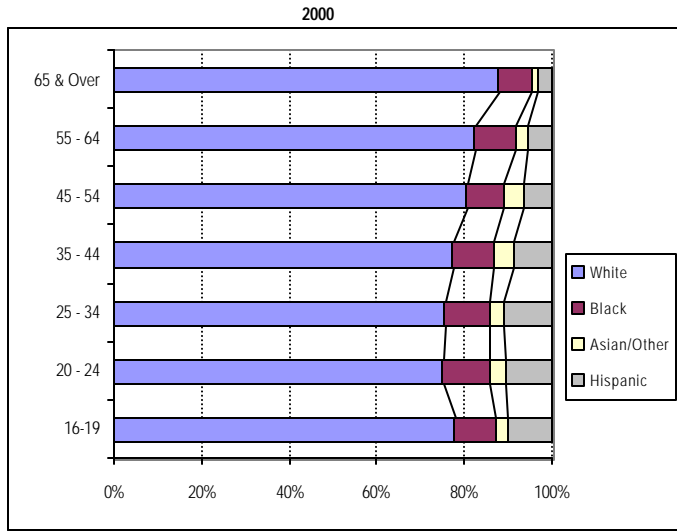


Figure 4e. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: New Jersey

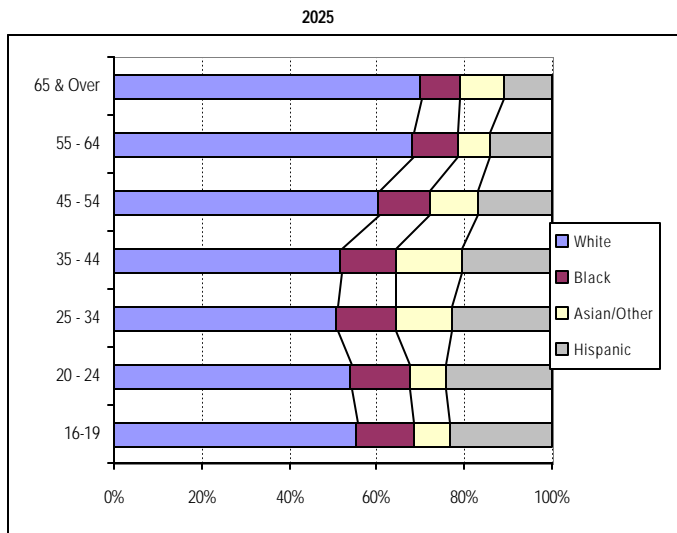
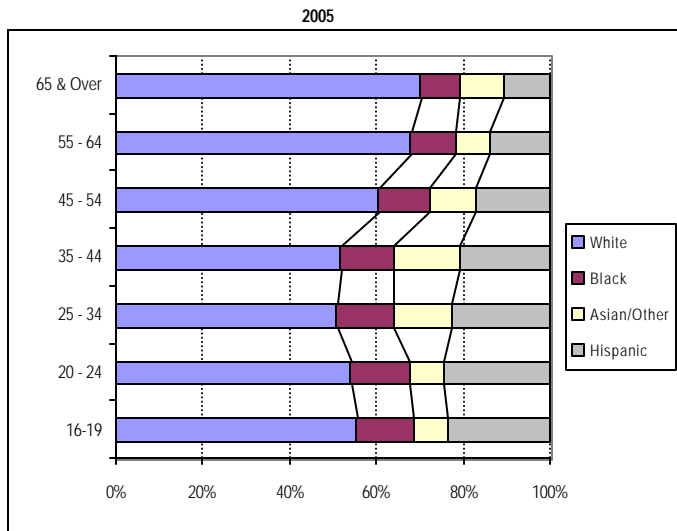
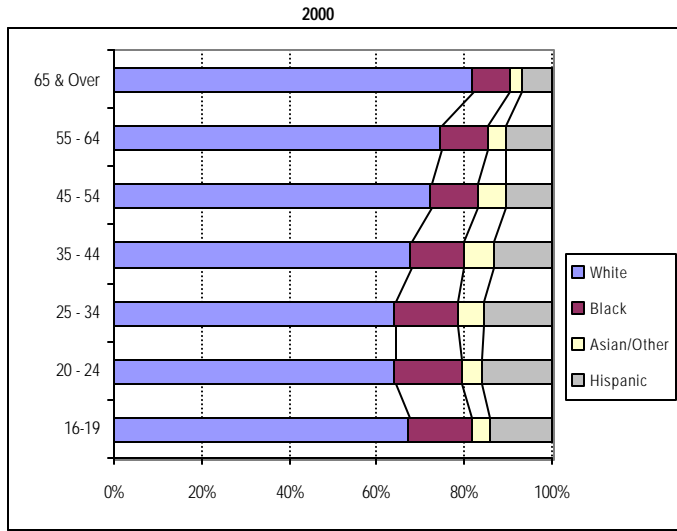


Figure 4f. Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Labor Force by Age Group for 2000, 2005 & 2025: Connecticut

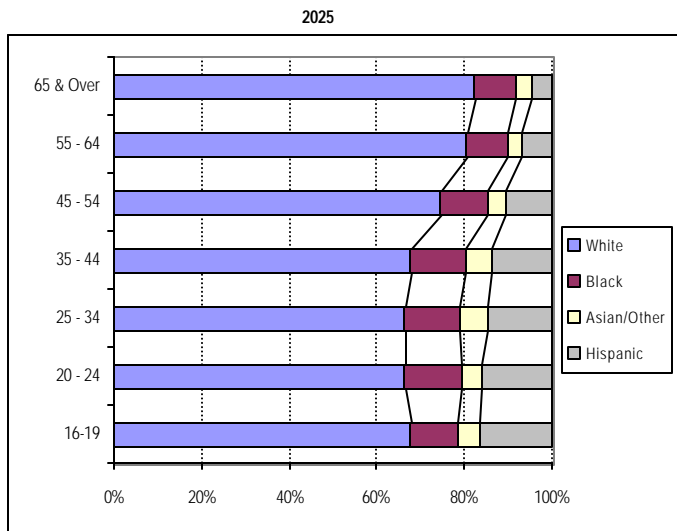
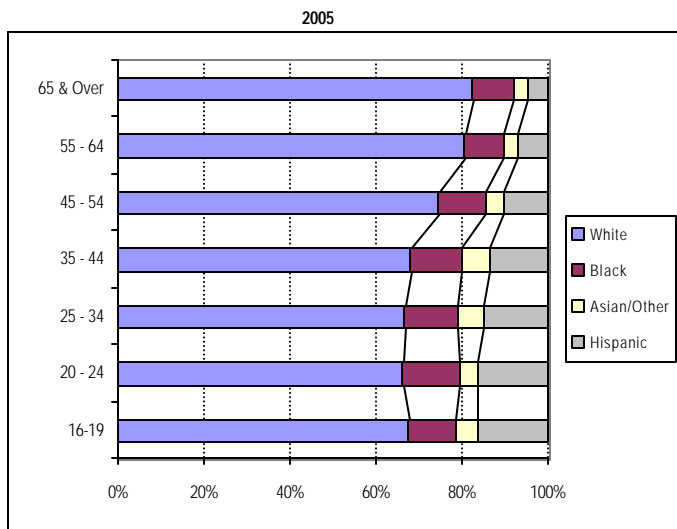
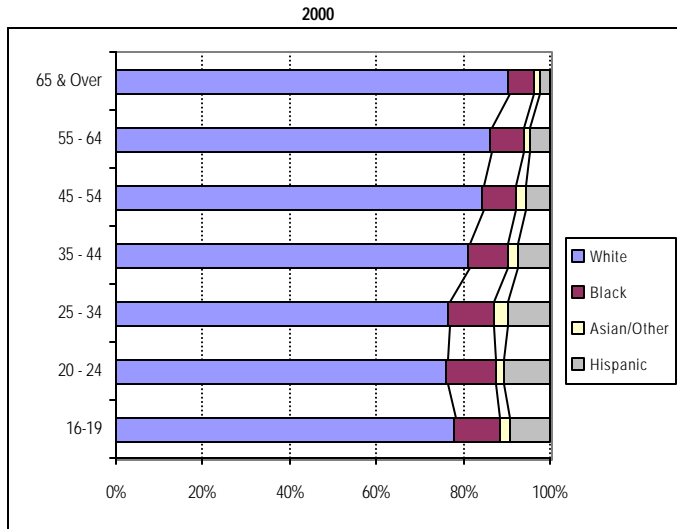


Figure 5a. Total Labor Force Participation Rate by Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025, Males Aged 16 and Over: New York Metro Region

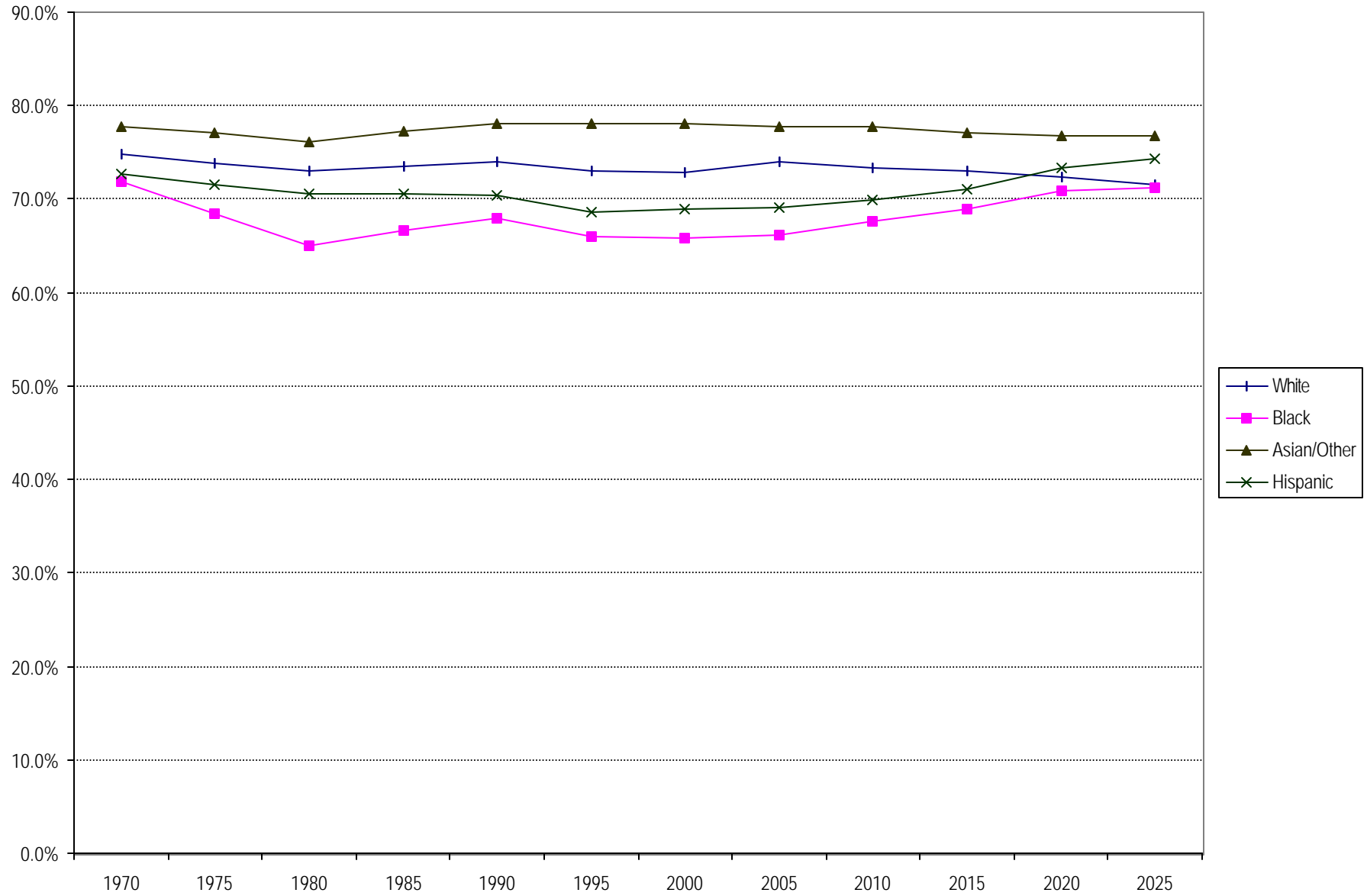


Figure 5b. Total Labor Force Participation Rate by Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025, Females Aged 16 and Over: New York Metro Region

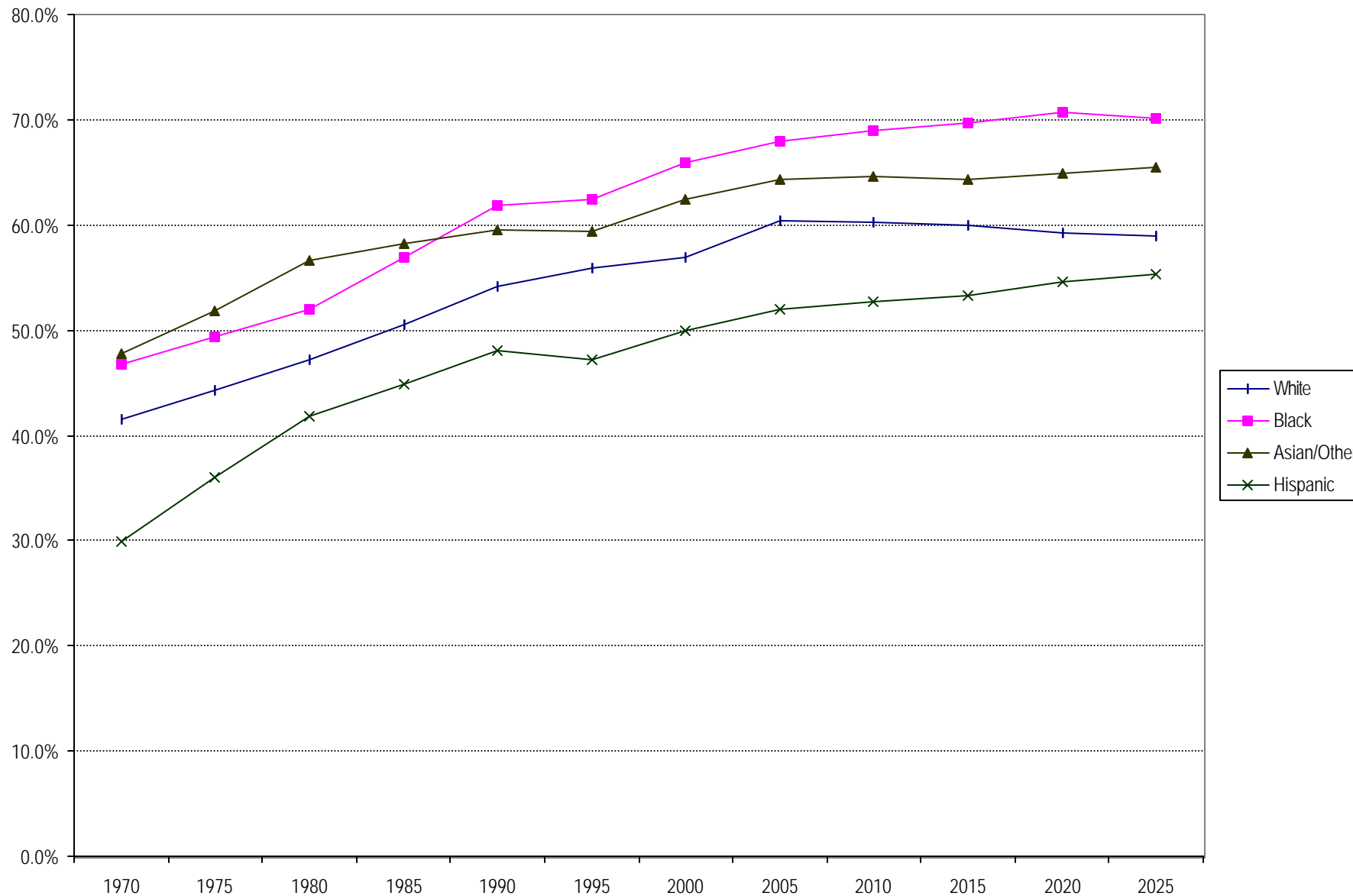


Table 1. Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
New York City												
White	2,381,163	2,078,812	1,777,960	1,726,201	1,671,179	1,498,701	1,476,047	1,449,790	1,384,396	1,299,984	1,213,386	1,124,259
Black	528,802	628,126	731,798	805,849	878,392	835,831	908,075	938,927	972,577	979,262	985,169	965,611
Asian/Other	66,610	97,237	132,251	212,206	288,463	269,107	357,555	452,311	519,925	586,377	674,601	773,674
Hispanic	354,231	433,315	519,312	629,114	741,729	715,958	840,821	911,173	990,601	1,062,510	1,153,566	1,228,643
Total	3,330,806	3,237,489	3,161,321	3,373,369	3,579,763	3,319,597	3,582,499	3,752,201	3,867,499	3,928,133	4,026,723	4,092,188
Long Island												
White	918,132	1,009,682	1,101,401	1,137,948	1,174,747	1,178,553	1,227,812	1,217,520	1,219,407	1,205,312	1,182,546	1,163,001
Black	44,940	57,502	70,596	82,837	95,136	98,893	115,290	130,033	141,337	151,640	161,379	171,147
Asian/Other	4,614	8,158	11,919	21,865	32,611	34,442	49,064	69,029	84,402	102,967	128,370	163,873
Hispanic	20,845	32,408	44,665	65,076	86,288	90,684	113,756	136,928	158,751	187,297	221,673	262,365
Total	988,531	1,107,750	1,228,581	1,307,726	1,388,782	1,402,572	1,505,921	1,553,509	1,603,897	1,647,215	1,693,967	1,760,386
Mid-Hudson												
White	670,186	731,397	795,011	827,662	861,667	853,678	883,121	880,800	888,901	876,467	869,677	818,449
Black	53,801	63,724	73,926	83,674	92,939	94,523	107,863	123,491	136,032	147,620	161,363	172,600
Asian/Other	4,614	8,552	12,975	20,956	29,173	30,715	42,930	62,629	77,180	95,012	121,728	157,501
Hispanic	14,071	24,904	35,522	53,469	71,647	74,671	91,411	109,334	128,588	153,483	188,386	246,701
Total	742,672	828,577	917,434	985,760	1,055,425	1,053,587	1,125,325	1,176,254	1,230,700	1,272,583	1,341,154	1,395,251
New Jersey												
White	2,268,456	2,285,005	2,290,370	2,347,713	2,407,792	2,462,778	2,478,982	2,455,008	2,456,274	2,400,464	2,325,057	2,204,820
Black	235,004	273,769	310,966	347,988	384,471	407,434	448,375	469,727	494,785	513,480	527,803	523,150
Asian/Other	17,011	31,959	47,444	89,490	133,562	142,679	205,088	307,500	384,522	472,521	586,237	724,181
Hispanic	84,904	135,802	193,398	264,355	338,371	362,228	458,174	583,121	685,200	799,403	936,283	1,065,737
Total	2,605,375	2,726,535	2,842,178	3,049,547	3,264,196	3,375,119	3,590,620	3,815,356	4,020,780	4,185,868	4,375,380	4,517,888

Table 1. Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Connecticut												
White	661,097	713,693	766,893	799,162	833,836	820,460	840,171	845,957	842,837	820,391	804,277	797,582
Black	44,834	51,301	57,434	68,538	79,878	82,921	93,761	107,885	119,508	131,128	142,693	151,483
Asian/Other	3,382	4,910	6,518	11,526	16,834	16,793	23,992	35,436	44,393	55,335	70,427	89,362
Hispanic	14,632	21,706	28,911	42,049	55,265	58,548	73,479	94,488	112,414	134,608	161,796	188,534
Total	723,945	791,609	859,756	921,275	985,813	978,722	1,031,402	1,083,766	1,119,152	1,141,461	1,179,193	1,226,960
Metro Region												
White	6,899,033	6,818,588	6,731,635	6,838,686	6,949,221	6,814,169	6,906,133	6,849,074	6,791,814	6,602,618	6,394,943	6,108,111
Black	907,381	1,074,422	1,244,720	1,388,886	1,530,816	1,519,601	1,673,363	1,770,064	1,864,238	1,923,130	1,978,406	1,983,991
Asian/Other	96,231	150,815	211,107	356,042	500,643	493,737	678,630	926,905	1,110,422	1,312,213	1,581,363	1,908,590
Hispanic	488,684	648,134	821,808	1,054,063	1,293,300	1,302,090	1,577,641	1,835,044	2,075,554	2,337,300	2,661,705	2,991,980
Total	8,391,330	8,691,960	9,009,270	9,637,677	10,273,979	10,129,597	10,835,767	11,381,087	11,842,028	12,175,260	12,616,417	12,992,672

Table 2. Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
New York City											
White	(603,203)	(106,781)	(195,132)	(26,257)	(65,394)	(84,412)	(86,598)	(89,127)	(91,651)	(260,137)	(351,787)
Black	202,996	146,594	29,683	30,852	33,649	6,685	5,907	(19,558)	64,501	(6,965)	57,536
Asian/Other	65,641	156,212	69,092	94,756	67,614	66,452	88,224	99,073	162,370	253,749	416,119
Hispanic	165,081	222,417	99,092	70,352	79,428	71,909	91,056	75,077	149,780	238,042	387,821
Total	(169,485)	418,442	2,736	169,703	115,297	60,634	98,590	65,465	285,000	224,689	509,689
Long Island											
White	183,269	73,346	53,065	(10,292)	1,887	(14,096)	(22,765)	(19,545)	(8,405)	(56,406)	(64,811)
Black	25,656	24,540	20,154	14,743	11,304	10,302	9,739	9,769	26,048	29,810	55,858
Asian/Other	7,305	20,692	16,453	19,965	15,373	18,565	25,403	35,503	35,338	79,471	114,809
Hispanic	23,820	41,623	27,468	23,171	21,823	28,546	34,376	40,692	44,994	103,615	148,609
Total	240,050	160,201	117,139	47,588	50,388	43,318	46,752	66,418	97,975	156,489	254,464
Mid-Hudson											
White	124,825	66,656	21,455	(2,321)	8,100	(12,433)	(6,790)	(51,229)	5,779	(70,452)	(64,672)
Black	20,125	19,013	14,924	15,628	12,541	11,589	13,743	11,237	28,169	36,568	64,737
Asian/Other	8,361	16,198	13,757	19,698	14,551	17,832	26,716	35,773	34,250	80,321	114,570
Hispanic	21,451	36,125	19,764	17,923	19,254	24,895	34,903	58,315	37,177	118,113	155,291
Total	174,762	137,991	69,900	50,929	54,446	41,883	68,571	54,096	105,375	164,550	269,926
New Jersey											
White	21,914	117,422	71,190	(23,975)	1,266	(55,810)	(75,407)	(120,237)	(22,708)	(251,454)	(274,162)
Black	75,962	73,505	63,904	21,353	25,057	18,695	14,323	(4,653)	46,410	28,366	74,775
Asian/Other	30,433	86,118	71,526	102,412	77,021	87,999	113,716	137,943	179,433	339,659	519,092
Hispanic	108,494	144,973	119,803	124,947	102,079	114,203	136,880	129,454	227,026	380,537	607,563
Total	236,803	422,018	326,424	224,736	205,424	165,088	189,512	142,508	430,161	497,108	927,268

Table 2. Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
Connecticut											
White	105,796	66,943	6,335	5,786	(3,120)	(22,446)	(16,114)	(6,695)	2,666	(45,255)	(42,589)
Black	12,600	22,444	13,883	14,124	11,623	11,619	11,566	8,789	25,748	31,975	57,722
Asian/Other	3,136	10,316	7,158	11,444	8,957	10,942	15,092	18,935	20,401	44,969	65,370
Hispanic	14,279	26,354	18,214	21,010	17,926	22,194	27,188	26,738	38,935	76,120	115,055
Total	135,811	126,057	45,589	52,364	35,386	22,309	37,732	47,767	87,750	107,808	195,558
Metro Region											
White	(167,398)	217,585	(43,088)	(57,058)	(57,260)	(189,196)	(207,674)	(286,833)	(114,318)	(683,704)	(798,022)
Black	337,339	286,096	142,547	96,701	94,174	58,891	55,277	5,584	190,875	119,753	310,628
Asian/Other	114,876	289,536	177,987	248,275	183,517	201,791	269,150	327,228	431,792	798,169	1,229,960
Hispanic	333,124	471,492	284,342	257,403	240,510	261,747	324,405	330,276	497,912	916,427	1,414,339
Total	617,941	1,264,709	561,788	545,320	460,941	333,232	441,157	376,255	1,006,261	1,150,644	2,156,905

Table 3. Percent Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
New York City											
White	-25.3%	-6.0%	-11.7%	-1.8%	-4.5%	-6.1%	-6.7%	-7.3%	-6.2%	-18.8%	-23.8%
Black	38.4%	20.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.6%	0.7%	0.6%	-2.0%	7.1%	-0.7%	6.3%
Asian/Other	98.5%	118.1%	24.0%	26.5%	14.9%	12.8%	15.0%	14.7%	45.4%	48.8%	116.4%
Hispanic	46.6%	42.8%	13.4%	8.4%	8.7%	7.3%	8.6%	6.5%	17.8%	24.0%	46.1%
Total	-5.1%	13.2%	0.1%	4.7%	3.1%	1.6%	2.5%	1.6%	8.0%	5.8%	14.2%
Long Island											
White	20.0%	6.7%	4.5%	-0.8%	0.2%	-1.2%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-0.7%	-4.6%	-5.3%
Black	57.1%	34.8%	21.2%	12.8%	8.7%	7.3%	6.4%	6.1%	22.6%	21.1%	48.4%
Asian/Other	158.3%	173.6%	50.5%	40.7%	22.3%	22.0%	24.7%	27.7%	72.0%	94.2%	234.0%
Hispanic	114.3%	93.2%	31.8%	20.4%	15.9%	18.0%	18.4%	18.4%	39.6%	65.3%	130.6%
Total	24.3%	13.0%	8.4%	3.2%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%	3.9%	6.5%	9.8%	16.9%
Mid-Hudson											
White	18.6%	8.4%	2.5%	-0.3%	0.9%	-1.4%	-0.8%	-5.9%	0.7%	-7.9%	-7.3%
Black	37.4%	25.7%	16.1%	14.5%	10.2%	8.5%	9.3%	7.0%	26.1%	26.9%	60.0%
Asian/Other	181.2%	124.8%	47.2%	45.9%	23.2%	23.1%	28.1%	29.4%	79.8%	104.1%	266.9%
Hispanic	152.4%	101.7%	27.6%	19.6%	17.6%	19.4%	22.7%	31.0%	40.7%	91.9%	169.9%
Total	23.5%	15.0%	6.6%	4.5%	4.6%	3.4%	5.4%	4.0%	9.4%	13.4%	24.0%
New Jersey											
White	1.0%	5.1%	3.0%	-1.0%	0.1%	-2.3%	-3.1%	-5.2%	-0.9%	-10.2%	-11.1%
Black	32.3%	23.6%	16.6%	4.8%	5.3%	3.8%	2.8%	-0.9%	10.4%	5.7%	16.7%
Asian/Other	178.9%	181.5%	53.6%	49.9%	25.0%	22.9%	24.1%	23.5%	87.5%	88.3%	253.1%
Hispanic	127.8%	75.0%	35.4%	27.3%	17.5%	16.7%	17.1%	13.8%	49.6%	55.5%	132.6%
Total	9.1%	14.8%	10.0%	6.3%	5.4%	4.1%	4.5%	3.3%	12.0%	12.4%	25.8%

Source: Urbanomics; see Technical Memorandum 1.2.3 for methodology.

Table 3. Percent Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
Connecticut											
White	16.0%	8.7%	0.8%	0.7%	-0.4%	-2.7%	-2.0%	-0.8%	0.3%	-5.4%	-5.1%
Black	28.1%	39.1%	17.4%	15.1%	10.8%	9.7%	8.8%	6.2%	27.5%	26.8%	61.6%
Asian/Other	92.7%	158.3%	42.5%	47.7%	25.3%	24.6%	27.3%	26.9%	85.0%	101.3%	272.5%
Hispanic	97.6%	91.2%	33.0%	28.6%	19.0%	19.7%	20.2%	16.5%	53.0%	67.7%	156.6%
Total	18.8%	14.7%	4.6%	5.1%	3.3%	2.0%	3.3%	4.1%	8.5%	9.6%	19.0%
Metro Region											
White	-2.4%	3.2%	-0.6%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-2.8%	-3.1%	-4.5%	-1.7%	-10.1%	-11.6%
Black	37.2%	23.0%	9.3%	5.8%	5.3%	3.2%	2.9%	0.3%	11.4%	6.4%	18.6%
Asian/Other	119.4%	137.2%	35.6%	36.6%	19.8%	18.2%	20.5%	20.7%	63.6%	71.9%	181.2%
Hispanic	68.2%	57.4%	22.0%	16.3%	13.1%	12.6%	13.9%	12.4%	31.6%	44.2%	89.6%
Total	7.4%	14.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.1%	2.8%	3.6%	3.0%	9.3%	9.7%	19.9%

Table 4. Annual Average Compound Percent Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
New York City											
White	-2.9%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-0.4%	-0.9%	-1.3%	-1.4%	-1.5%	-0.6%	-1.4%	-1.1%
Black	3.3%	1.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%
Asian/Other	7.1%	8.1%	2.2%	4.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	3.8%	2.7%	3.1%
Hispanic	3.9%	3.6%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.5%
Total	-0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%
Long Island											
White	1.8%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%
Black	4.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%	1.6%
Asian/Other	10.0%	10.6%	4.2%	7.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%	5.0%	5.6%	4.5%	4.9%
Hispanic	7.9%	6.8%	2.8%	3.8%	3.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%
Total	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Mid-Hudson											
White	1.7%	0.8%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-1.2%	0.1%	-0.5%	-0.3%
Black	3.2%	2.3%	1.5%	2.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	1.6%	1.9%
Asian/Other	10.9%	8.4%	3.9%	7.8%	4.3%	4.2%	5.1%	5.3%	6.0%	4.9%	5.3%
Hispanic	9.7%	7.3%	2.5%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	4.2%	5.5%	3.5%	4.4%	4.1%
Total	2.1%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
New Jersey											
White	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-0.1%	-0.7%	-0.5%
Black	2.8%	2.1%	1.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%
Asian/Other	10.8%	10.9%	4.4%	8.4%	4.6%	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%	6.5%	4.3%	5.2%
Hispanic	8.6%	5.8%	3.1%	4.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%	2.6%	4.1%	3.0%	3.4%
Total	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%

Table 4. Annual Average Compound Percent Change in Civilian Labor Force by Subregion and Racial/Ethnic Group: 1970 to 2025

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2000-2010	2010-2025	2000-2025
Connecticut											
White	1.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.2%
Black	2.5%	3.4%	1.6%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%	2.5%	1.6%	1.9%
Asian/Other	6.8%	10.0%	3.6%	8.1%	4.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	6.3%	4.8%	5.4%
Hispanic	7.0%	6.7%	2.9%	5.2%	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.1%	4.3%	3.5%	3.8%
Total	1.7%	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%
Metro Region											
White	-0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-0.2%	-0.7%	-0.5%
Black	3.2%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Asian/Other	8.2%	9.0%	3.1%	6.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%	5.0%	3.7%	4.2%
Hispanic	5.3%	4.6%	2.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	2.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.6%
Total	0.7%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%

Table 5. Percent Racial/Ethnic Distribution of the Civilian Labor Force by Subregion: 1970 to 2025

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
New York City												
White	71.5%	64.2%	56.2%	51.2%	46.7%	45.1%	41.2%	38.6%	35.8%	33.1%	30.1%	27.5%
Black	15.9%	19.4%	23.1%	23.9%	24.5%	25.2%	25.3%	25.0%	25.1%	24.9%	24.5%	23.6%
Asian/Other	2.0%	3.0%	4.2%	6.3%	8.1%	8.1%	10.0%	12.1%	13.4%	14.9%	16.8%	18.9%
Hispanic	10.6%	13.4%	16.4%	18.6%	20.7%	21.6%	23.5%	24.3%	25.6%	27.0%	28.6%	30.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Long Island												
White	92.9%	91.1%	89.6%	87.0%	84.6%	84.0%	81.5%	78.4%	76.0%	73.2%	69.8%	66.1%
Black	4.5%	5.2%	5.7%	6.3%	6.9%	7.1%	7.7%	8.4%	8.8%	9.2%	9.5%	9.7%
Asian/Other	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%	2.3%	2.5%	3.3%	4.4%	5.3%	6.3%	7.6%	9.3%
Hispanic	2.1%	2.9%	3.6%	5.0%	6.2%	6.5%	7.6%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	13.1%	14.9%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Mid-Hudson												
White	90.2%	88.3%	86.7%	84.0%	81.6%	81.0%	78.5%	74.9%	72.2%	68.9%	64.8%	58.7%
Black	7.2%	7.7%	8.1%	8.5%	8.8%	9.0%	9.6%	10.5%	11.1%	11.6%	12.0%	12.4%
Asian/Other	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.9%	3.8%	5.3%	6.3%	7.5%	9.1%	11.3%
Hispanic	1.9%	3.0%	3.9%	5.4%	6.8%	7.1%	8.1%	9.3%	10.4%	12.1%	14.0%	17.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
New Jersey												
White	87.1%	83.8%	80.6%	77.0%	73.8%	73.0%	69.0%	64.3%	61.1%	57.3%	53.1%	48.8%
Black	9.0%	10.0%	10.9%	11.4%	11.8%	12.1%	12.5%	12.3%	12.3%	12.3%	12.1%	11.6%
Asian/Other	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	2.9%	4.1%	4.2%	5.7%	8.1%	9.6%	11.3%	13.4%	16.0%
Hispanic	3.3%	5.0%	6.8%	8.7%	10.4%	10.7%	12.8%	15.3%	17.0%	19.1%	21.4%	23.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 5. Percent Racial/Ethnic Distribution of the Civilian Labor Force by Subregion: 1970 to 2025

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Connecticut												
White	91.3%	90.2%	89.2%	86.7%	84.6%	83.8%	81.5%	78.1%	75.3%	71.9%	68.2%	65.0%
Black	6.2%	6.5%	6.7%	7.4%	8.1%	8.5%	9.1%	10.0%	10.7%	11.5%	12.1%	12.3%
Asian/Other	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	2.3%	3.3%	4.0%	4.8%	6.0%	7.3%
Hispanic	2.0%	2.7%	3.4%	4.6%	5.6%	6.0%	7.1%	8.7%	10.0%	11.8%	13.7%	15.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Metro Region												
White	82.2%	78.4%	74.7%	71.0%	67.6%	67.3%	63.7%	60.2%	57.4%	54.2%	50.7%	47.0%
Black	10.8%	12.4%	13.8%	14.4%	14.9%	15.0%	15.4%	15.6%	15.7%	15.8%	15.7%	15.3%
Asian/Other	1.1%	1.7%	2.3%	3.7%	4.9%	4.9%	6.3%	8.1%	9.4%	10.8%	12.5%	14.7%
Hispanic	5.8%	7.5%	9.1%	10.9%	12.6%	12.9%	14.6%	16.1%	17.5%	19.2%	21.1%	23.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 6. Historical & Forecasted Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Civilian Labor Force									
COUNTY	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Bronx	552,442	443,935	501,669	484,536	505,384	510,279	512,996	529,303	538,251
Kings	1,012,423	902,282	1,035,999	1,011,546	1,048,053	1,067,978	1,084,512	1,111,337	1,126,090
New York	741,741	754,051	837,158	863,214	910,563	956,007	977,120	1,014,000	1,028,161
Queens	908,921	907,433	1,015,748	1,026,077	1,076,803	1,108,721	1,112,714	1,125,916	1,141,542
Richmond	115,276	153,620	189,188	197,127	211,398	224,514	240,791	246,166	258,144
New York City	3,330,803	3,161,321	3,579,762	3,582,499	3,752,201	3,867,499	3,928,133	4,026,723	4,092,188
Nassau	585,516	654,832	690,066	752,669	776,670	789,389	791,265	794,107	819,361
Suffolk	403,170	573,750	698,716	753,252	776,839	814,507	855,949	899,861	941,024
Long Island	988,686	1,228,582	1,388,782	1,505,921	1,553,509	1,603,897	1,647,215	1,693,967	1,760,386
Dutchess	84,934	112,243	133,544	138,611	143,819	146,770	151,753	160,973	169,656
Orange	83,047	111,526	150,001	177,054	191,294	209,694	218,016	235,551	251,996
Putnam	20,675	35,924	46,939	55,065	57,841	60,669	63,236	66,871	69,872
Rockland	86,555	125,048	141,387	157,668	167,532	175,758	181,933	191,101	198,549
Sullivan	21,078	27,281	31,837	37,686	37,564	40,292	42,804	46,173	49,026
Ulster	54,772	72,416	84,432	87,932	91,798	100,208	103,088	111,305	119,870
Westchester	383,138	433,729	468,411	471,309	486,407	497,309	511,754	529,181	536,281
Mid-Hudson	734,199	918,167	1,056,551	1,125,325	1,176,254	1,230,700	1,272,583	1,341,154	1,395,251
Bergen	397,907	442,241	456,693	495,780	517,605	547,273	553,749	556,243	556,892
Essex	391,962	391,612	399,871	410,629	436,213	458,911	472,927	476,958	479,227
Hudson	267,319	262,788	294,779	323,326	334,327	353,378	373,492	396,047	408,938
Hunterdon	28,309	42,614	60,121	68,460	77,942	85,568	93,919	102,725	110,519
Mercer	132,107	151,611	175,516	168,241	179,351	189,287	201,336	216,452	225,324
Middlesex	247,422	307,623	379,620	422,064	462,668	492,509	522,016	538,939	559,505
Monmouth	169,624	230,408	290,218	327,163	349,638	380,454	402,240	430,516	450,675
Morris	157,073	209,035	243,109	252,035	268,421	286,451	290,680	301,448	310,976
Ocean	69,114	131,688	192,759	233,722	240,067	250,707	263,756	286,671	302,511
Passaic	201,116	215,035	242,889	285,007	293,923	299,219	307,476	315,088	321,373
Somerset	83,377	106,452	141,546	160,959	184,194	191,365	200,610	227,088	244,074
Sussex	30,297	54,795	70,546	83,463	89,760	93,654	101,041	109,934	115,953
Union	242,307	256,914	268,600	304,306	321,927	326,035	331,203	339,609	347,432
Warren	30,191	39,362	47,929	55,467	59,321	65,969	71,422	77,661	84,488
New Jersey	2,448,125	2,842,178	3,264,196	3,590,620	3,815,356	4,020,780	4,185,868	4,375,380	4,517,888
Fairfield	340,097	404,743	455,002	485,682	498,264	519,583	533,773	558,044	578,607
Litchfield	62,200	79,464	98,307	104,867	114,279	118,276	121,830	124,017	133,913
New Haven	321,648	375,549	432,504	440,854	471,223	481,293	485,858	497,132	514,441
Connecticut	723,945	859,756	985,813	1,031,402	1,083,766	1,119,152	1,141,461	1,179,193	1,226,960
NY Metro Region	8,225,758	9,010,004	10,275,104	10,835,767	11,381,087	11,842,028	12,175,260	12,616,417	12,992,672

Source: Urbanomics; see Technical Memorandum 1.2.3 for methodology.

Table 6. Historical & Forecasted Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
Bronx	(108,507)	57,734	(17,133)	20,848	4,896	2,716	16,307	8,949	25,744	27,972	53,716
Kings	(110,141)	133,717	(24,453)	36,507	19,925	16,534	26,826	14,752	56,432	58,112	114,544
New York	12,310	83,107	26,056	47,349	45,444	21,113	36,880	14,160	92,793	72,154	164,947
Queens	(1,488)	108,315	10,329	50,726	31,918	3,993	13,202	15,626	82,644	32,821	115,466
Richmond	38,344	35,568	7,939	14,272	13,115	16,278	5,375	11,978	27,387	33,630	61,017
New York City	(169,482)	418,441	2,737	169,703	115,297	60,634	98,590	65,465	285,000	224,689	509,689
											0.738
Nassau	69,316	35,234	62,603	24,001	12,720	1,876	2,841	25,255	36,721	29,972	66,692
Suffolk	170,580	124,966	54,536	23,587	37,668	41,442	43,911	41,164	61,255	126,517	187,772
Long Island	239,896	160,200	117,139	47,588	50,388	43,318	46,752	66,418	97,975	156,489	254,464
Dutchess	27,309	21,301	5,067	5,208	2,951	4,983	9,220	8,683	8,159	22,886	31,045
Orange	28,479	38,475	27,053	14,240	18,400	8,322	17,535	16,445	32,641	42,302	74,943
Putnam	15,249	11,015	8,126	2,775	2,828	2,567	3,635	3,002	5,603	9,203	14,807
Rockland	38,493	16,339	16,281	9,864	8,225	6,175	9,168	7,449	18,090	22,792	40,881
Sullivan	6,203	4,556	5,849	(123)	2,729	2,511	3,369	2,853	2,606	8,733	11,339
Ulster	17,644	12,016	3,500	3,866	8,410	2,880	8,218	8,565	12,276	19,662	31,938
Westchester	50,591	34,682	2,898	15,097	10,903	14,445	17,427	7,100	26,000	38,972	64,972
Mid-Hudson	183,968	138,384	68,774	50,929	54,446	41,883	68,571	54,096	105,375	164,550	269,926
Bergen	44,334	14,452	39,087	21,825	29,668	6,476	2,494	649	51,493	9,620	61,113
Essex	(350)	8,259	10,758	25,584	22,699	14,016	4,030	2,269	48,283	20,316	68,598
Hudson	(4,531)	31,991	28,547	11,000	19,051	20,114	22,555	12,891	30,052	55,560	85,612
Hunterdon	14,305	17,507	8,339	9,482	7,626	8,351	8,806	7,794	17,108	24,952	42,059
Mercer	19,504	23,905	(7,275)	11,110	9,936	12,050	15,116	8,872	21,045	36,037	57,083
Middlesex	60,201	71,997	42,444	40,604	29,841	29,507	16,923	20,566	70,446	66,996	137,441
Monmouth	60,784	59,810	36,945	22,475	30,816	21,786	28,276	20,159	53,291	70,221	123,512
Morris	51,962	34,074	8,926	16,386	18,030	4,228	10,769	9,528	34,416	24,525	58,941
Ocean	62,574	61,071	40,963	6,345	10,640	13,049	22,915	15,840	16,985	51,804	68,789
Passaic	13,919	27,854	42,118	8,916	5,296	8,257	7,612	6,285	14,212	22,154	36,366
Somerset	23,075	35,094	19,413	23,236	7,170	9,246	26,478	16,986	30,406	52,710	83,116
Sussex	24,498	15,751	12,917	6,297	3,894	7,387	8,892	6,019	10,191	22,298	32,490
Union	14,607	11,686	35,706	17,621	4,108	5,168	8,405	7,823	21,729	21,396	43,126
Warren	9,171	8,567	7,538	3,855	6,648	5,453	6,239	6,827	10,502	18,519	29,021
New Jersey	394,053	422,018	326,424	224,736	205,424	165,088	189,512	142,508	430,161	497,108	927,268
Fairfield	64,646	50,259	30,680	12,582	21,319	14,190	24,271	20,563	33,901	59,024	92,925
Litchfield	17,264	18,843	6,560	9,412	3,997	3,554	2,187	9,896	13,409	15,637	29,046
New Haven	53,901	56,955	8,350	30,369	10,070	4,565	11,273	17,309	40,439	33,148	73,587
Connecticut	135,811	126,057	45,589	52,364	35,386	22,309	37,732	47,767	87,750	107,808	195,558
NY Metro Region	784,246	1,265,100	560,663	545,320	460,941	333,232	441,157	376,255	1,006,261	1,150,644	2,156,905

Table 6. Historical & Forecasted Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Percent Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
Bronx	-19.6%	13.0%	-3.4%	4.3%	1.0%	0.5%	3.2%	1.7%	5.3%	5.5%	11.1%
Kings	-10.9%	14.8%	-2.4%	3.6%	1.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.3%	5.6%	5.4%	11.3%
New York	1.7%	11.0%	3.1%	5.5%	5.0%	2.2%	3.8%	1.4%	10.7%	7.5%	19.1%
Queens	-0.2%	11.9%	1.0%	4.9%	3.0%	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	8.1%	3.0%	11.3%
Richmond	33.3%	23.2%	4.2%	7.2%	6.2%	7.3%	2.2%	4.9%	13.9%	15.0%	31.0%
New York City	-5.1%	13.2%	0.1%	4.7%	3.1%	1.6%	2.5%	1.6%	8.0%	5.8%	14.2%
Nassau	11.8%	5.4%	9.1%	3.2%	1.6%	0.2%	0.4%	3.2%	4.9%	3.8%	8.9%
Suffolk	42.3%	21.8%	7.8%	3.1%	4.8%	5.1%	5.1%	4.6%	8.1%	15.5%	24.9%
Long Island	24.3%	13.0%	8.4%	3.2%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%	3.9%	6.5%	9.8%	16.9%
Dutchess	32.2%	19.0%	3.8%	3.8%	2.1%	3.4%	6.1%	5.4%	5.9%	15.6%	22.4%
Orange	34.3%	34.5%	18.0%	8.0%	9.6%	4.0%	8.0%	7.0%	18.4%	20.2%	42.3%
Putnam	73.8%	30.7%	17.3%	5.0%	4.9%	4.2%	5.7%	4.5%	10.2%	15.2%	26.9%
Rockland	44.5%	13.1%	11.5%	6.3%	4.9%	3.5%	5.0%	3.9%	11.5%	13.0%	25.9%
Sullivan	29.4%	16.7%	18.4%	-0.3%	7.3%	6.2%	7.9%	6.2%	6.9%	21.7%	30.1%
Ulster	32.2%	16.6%	4.1%	4.4%	9.2%	2.9%	8.0%	7.7%	14.0%	19.6%	36.3%
Westchester	13.2%	8.0%	0.6%	3.2%	2.2%	2.9%	3.4%	1.3%	5.5%	7.8%	13.8%
Mid-Hudson	25.1%	15.1%	6.5%	4.5%	4.6%	3.4%	5.4%	4.0%	9.4%	13.4%	24.0%
Bergen	11.1%	3.3%	8.6%	4.4%	5.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%	10.4%	1.8%	12.3%
Essex	-0.1%	2.1%	2.7%	6.2%	5.2%	3.1%	0.9%	0.5%	11.8%	4.4%	16.7%
Hudson	-1.7%	12.2%	9.7%	3.4%	5.7%	5.7%	6.0%	3.3%	9.3%	15.7%	26.5%
Hunterdon	50.5%	41.1%	13.9%	13.8%	9.8%	9.8%	9.4%	7.6%	25.0%	29.2%	61.4%
Mercer	14.8%	15.8%	-4.1%	6.6%	5.5%	6.4%	7.5%	4.1%	12.5%	19.0%	33.9%
Middlesex	24.3%	23.4%	11.2%	9.6%	6.4%	6.0%	3.2%	3.8%	16.7%	13.6%	32.6%
Monmouth	35.8%	26.0%	12.7%	6.9%	8.8%	5.7%	7.0%	4.7%	16.3%	18.5%	37.8%
Morris	33.1%	16.3%	3.7%	6.5%	6.7%	1.5%	3.7%	3.2%	13.7%	8.6%	23.4%
Ocean	90.5%	46.4%	21.3%	2.7%	4.4%	5.2%	8.7%	5.5%	7.3%	20.7%	29.4%
Passaic	6.9%	13.0%	17.3%	3.1%	1.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.0%	5.0%	7.4%	12.8%
Somerset	27.7%	33.0%	13.7%	14.4%	3.9%	4.8%	13.2%	7.5%	18.9%	27.5%	51.6%
Sussex	80.9%	28.7%	18.3%	7.5%	4.3%	7.9%	8.8%	5.5%	12.2%	23.8%	38.9%
Union	6.0%	4.5%	13.3%	5.8%	1.3%	1.6%	2.5%	2.3%	7.1%	6.6%	14.2%
Warren	30.4%	21.8%	15.7%	6.9%	11.2%	8.3%	8.7%	8.8%	18.9%	28.1%	52.3%
New Jersey	16.1%	14.8%	10.0%	6.3%	5.4%	4.1%	4.5%	3.3%	12.0%	12.4%	25.8%
Fairfield	19.0%	12.4%	6.7%	2.6%	4.3%	2.7%	4.5%	3.7%	7.0%	11.4%	19.1%
Litchfield	27.8%	23.7%	6.7%	9.0%	3.5%	3.0%	1.8%	8.0%	12.8%	13.2%	27.7%
New Haven	16.8%	15.2%	1.9%	6.9%	2.1%	0.9%	2.3%	3.5%	9.2%	6.9%	16.7%
Connecticut	18.8%	14.7%	4.6%	5.1%	3.3%	2.0%	3.3%	4.1%	8.5%	9.6%	19.0%
NY Metro Region	9.5%	14.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.1%	2.8%	3.6%	3.0%	9.3%	9.7%	19.9%

Table 6. Historical & Forecasted Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Annual Average Compound Percent Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
Bronx	-2.2%	1.2%	-0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Kings	-1.1%	1.4%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
New York	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%
Queens	0.0%	1.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%
Richmond	2.9%	2.1%	0.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%
New York City	-0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%
Nassau	1.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Suffolk	3.6%	2.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%
Long Island	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Dutchess	2.8%	1.8%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%
Orange	3.0%	3.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.4%
Putnam	5.7%	2.7%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%
Rockland	3.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%
Sullivan	2.6%	1.6%	1.7%	-0.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%
Ulster	2.8%	1.5%	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%
Westchester	1.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Mid-Hudson	2.3%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Bergen	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.5%
Essex	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.6%
Hudson	-0.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%
Hunterdon	4.2%	3.5%	1.3%	2.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%
Mercer	1.4%	1.5%	-0.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Middlesex	2.2%	2.1%	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.1%
Monmouth	3.1%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.5%	1.1%	1.3%
Morris	2.9%	1.5%	0.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%
Ocean	6.7%	3.9%	1.9%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%
Passaic	0.7%	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Somerset	2.5%	2.9%	1.3%	2.7%	0.8%	0.9%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%
Sussex	6.1%	2.6%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Union	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%
Warren	2.7%	2.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
New Jersey	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%
Fairfield	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Litchfield	2.5%	2.2%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%
New Haven	1.6%	1.4%	0.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%
Connecticut	1.7%	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%
NY Metro Region	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%

Table 7. Historical & Forecasted Employed Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Employed Civilian Labor Force									
COUNTY	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Bronx	529,105	402,872	441,957	438,167	452,464	455,140	457,793	473,346	481,256
Kings	965,297	820,786	929,335	927,812	953,125	968,155	983,564	1,009,710	1,022,945
New York	706,820	698,727	770,084	807,608	846,382	886,469	906,343	941,841	954,875
Queens	878,073	850,310	938,996	963,740	1,005,223	1,032,665	1,036,701	1,050,352	1,064,804
Richmond	112,075	145,488	177,265	187,138	199,678	211,668	227,072	232,386	243,670
New York City	3,191,370	2,918,183	3,257,637	3,324,465	3,456,871	3,554,097	3,611,473	3,707,635	3,767,550
Nassau	569,199	625,280	661,486	730,040	752,203	759,184	758,929	763,809	786,751
Suffolk	388,978	538,551	665,182	727,010	748,481	778,391	815,414	860,076	897,624
Long Island	958,177	1,163,831	1,326,668	1,457,050	1,500,684	1,537,575	1,574,343	1,623,886	1,684,375
Dutchess	82,642	105,838	127,925	134,773	139,333	141,392	146,419	156,271	164,792
Orange	79,942	103,947	141,415	170,385	183,177	199,242	207,592	226,192	242,168
Putnam	20,140	34,083	45,002	53,570	56,071	58,489	61,056	64,955	67,908
Rockland	84,436	119,560	136,170	153,840	162,950	170,110	176,326	186,207	193,558
Sullivan	19,961	24,839	29,816	36,112	35,796	38,065	40,534	44,139	46,905
Ulster	52,365	66,822	80,213	85,040	88,398	95,848	98,785	107,445	115,789
Westchester	373,117	415,187	445,942	456,432	469,110	476,536	491,249	511,562	518,754
Mid-Hudson	712,603	870,276	1,006,483	1,090,152	1,134,834	1,179,683	1,221,960	1,296,771	1,349,874
Bergen	385,289	421,081	436,439	479,640	498,785	524,829	531,361	534,370	534,694
Essex	374,686	358,757	364,513	383,977	404,591	421,389	434,805	439,564	441,140
Hudson	254,881	239,761	268,816	302,424	310,186	324,598	343,504	365,119	376,566
Hunterdon	27,722	40,860	58,463	67,074	76,179	83,386	91,558	100,213	107,780
Mercer	127,472	142,808	166,432	161,850	171,741	180,228	191,837	206,520	214,842
Middlesex	239,940	290,566	360,509	406,467	443,573	469,582	498,059	514,883	534,188
Monmouth	162,759	215,187	275,140	314,687	334,746	362,177	383,189	410,684	429,630
Morris	152,857	201,247	234,721	245,652	260,829	277,312	281,537	292,227	301,332
Ocean	65,841	119,996	181,415	223,625	228,484	237,064	249,605	271,713	286,510
Passaic	191,609	199,564	225,555	270,077	276,726	279,473	287,472	295,150	300,759
Somerset	81,528	102,313	136,761	156,965	179,089	185,383	194,428	220,282	236,658
Sussex	29,398	51,706	67,578	80,886	86,664	90,011	97,166	105,833	111,568
Union	234,760	242,073	252,215	290,680	305,828	307,645	312,785	321,240	328,383
Warren	29,108	37,203	45,869	53,717	57,231	63,347	68,623	74,701	81,224
New Jersey	2,357,850	2,663,122	3,074,426	3,437,721	3,634,652	3,806,424	3,965,930	4,152,500	4,285,274
Fairfield	329,037	388,636	430,443	469,728	481,148	502,036	517,560	543,792	564,963
Litchfield	59,250	75,849	93,697	101,874	110,868	114,806	118,615	121,265	131,169
New Haven	309,480	353,971	407,425	425,296	453,833	463,831	470,004	483,492	501,408
Connecticut	697,767	818,456	931,565	996,898	1,045,849	1,080,673	1,106,179	1,148,550	1,197,540
NY Metro Region	7,917,767	8,433,868	9,596,779	10,306,286	10,772,889	11,158,452	11,479,886	11,929,342	12,284,613

Source: Urbanomics; see Technical Memorandum 1.2.3 for methodology.

Table 7. Historical & Forecasted Employed Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
New York City	(273,187)	339,454	66,828	132,406	97,226	57,376	96,161	59,916	229,632	213,454	443,086
Bronx	(126,233)	39,085	(3,790)	14,297	2,676	2,653	15,552	7,910	16,973	26,116	43,089
Kings	(144,511)	108,549	(1,523)	25,313	15,030	15,410	26,145	13,236	40,343	54,791	95,133
New York	(8,093)	71,357	37,524	38,774	40,088	19,873	35,499	13,034	78,862	68,405	147,267
Queens	(27,763)	88,686	24,744	41,482	27,442	4,037	13,651	14,453	68,924	32,140	101,064
Richmond	33,413	31,777	9,873	12,540	11,990	15,404	5,315	11,284	24,530	32,002	56,532
Nassau	56,081	36,206	68,554	22,163	6,981	(255)	4,881	22,942	29,144	27,567	56,711
Suffolk	149,573	126,631	61,828	21,471	29,910	37,023	44,662	37,548	51,381	119,233	170,614
Long Island	205,654	162,837	130,382	43,634	36,891	36,768	49,543	60,489	80,525	146,800	227,325
Mid-Hudson	157,673	136,207	83,669	44,682	44,849	42,277	74,811	53,103	89,531	170,191	259,722
Dutchess	23,196	22,087	6,848	4,560	2,060	5,027	9,852	8,521	6,620	23,400	30,019
Orange	24,005	37,468	28,970	12,792	16,065	8,350	18,600	15,976	28,858	42,926	71,784
Putnam	13,943	10,919	8,568	2,501	2,418	2,567	3,899	2,952	4,919	9,419	14,338
Rockland	35,124	16,610	17,670	9,110	7,161	6,215	9,881	7,351	16,271	23,447	39,718
Sullivan	4,878	4,977	6,296	(316)	2,269	2,469	3,604	2,767	1,953	8,840	10,793
Ulster	14,457	13,391	4,827	3,357	7,450	2,937	8,660	8,344	10,807	19,941	30,748
Westchester	42,070	30,755	10,490	12,678	7,426	14,712	20,313	7,192	20,104	42,217	62,322
Bergen	35,792	15,358	43,201	19,145	26,044	6,531	3,010	323	45,189	9,864	55,053
Essex	(15,929)	5,756	19,464	20,614	16,798	13,417	4,759	1,576	37,412	19,751	57,163
Hudson	(15,120)	29,055	33,608	7,762	14,412	18,906	21,615	11,446	22,174	51,968	74,142
Hunterdon	13,138	17,603	8,611	9,105	7,206	8,172	8,655	7,567	16,312	24,394	40,706
Mercer	15,336	23,624	(4,582)	9,891	8,487	11,609	14,682	8,323	18,378	34,615	52,993
Middlesex	50,626	69,943	45,958	37,105	26,010	28,477	16,824	19,305	63,115	64,606	127,721
Monmouth	52,428	59,953	39,547	20,059	27,431	21,012	27,495	18,946	47,490	67,453	114,943
Morris	48,390	33,474	10,931	15,177	16,484	4,225	10,690	9,106	31,660	24,020	55,680
Ocean	54,155	61,419	42,210	4,859	8,579	12,542	22,107	14,797	13,438	49,446	62,884
Passaic	7,955	25,991	44,522	6,649	2,747	7,999	7,679	5,608	9,396	21,286	30,682
Somerset	20,785	34,448	20,204	22,125	6,293	9,045	25,854	16,377	28,418	51,275	79,694
Sussex	22,308	15,872	13,308	5,778	3,347	7,155	8,667	5,735	9,125	21,557	30,683
Union	7,313	10,142	38,465	15,147	1,817	5,140	8,455	7,142	16,964	20,738	37,702
Warren	8,095	8,666	7,848	3,514	6,116	5,276	6,078	6,523	9,630	17,877	27,507
New Jersey	305,272	411,304	363,295	196,931	171,772	159,506	186,570	132,774	368,703	478,850	847,553
Connecticut	120,689	113,109	65,333	48,951	34,824	25,506	42,371	48,990	83,775	116,867	200,642
NY Metro Region	516,101	1,162,911	709,507	466,604	385,562	321,434	449,456	355,272	852,166	1,126,162	1,978,328
Fairfield	59,599	41,807	39,285	11,420	20,888	15,524	26,233	21,170	32,308	62,927	95,235
Litchfield	16,599	17,848	8,177	8,994	3,937	3,809	2,650	9,904	12,932	16,363	29,295
New Haven	44,491	53,454	17,871	28,536	9,999	6,173	13,488	17,916	38,535	37,577	76,112

Table 7. Historical & Forecasted Employed Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Percent Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
Bronx	-23.9%	9.7%	-0.9%	3.3%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%	1.7%	3.9%	5.7%	9.8%
Kings	-15.0%	13.2%	-0.2%	2.7%	1.6%	1.6%	2.7%	1.3%	4.3%	5.7%	10.3%
New York	-1.1%	10.2%	4.9%	4.8%	4.7%	2.2%	3.9%	1.4%	9.8%	7.7%	18.2%
Queens	-3.2%	10.4%	2.6%	4.3%	2.7%	0.4%	1.3%	1.4%	7.2%	3.1%	10.5%
Richmond	29.8%	21.8%	5.6%	6.7%	6.0%	7.3%	2.3%	4.9%	13.1%	15.1%	30.2%
New York City	-8.6%	11.6%	2.1%	4.0%	2.8%	1.6%	2.7%	1.6%	6.9%	6.0%	13.3%
Nassau	9.9%	5.8%	10.4%	3.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	3.0%	4.0%	3.6%	7.8%
Suffolk	38.5%	23.5%	9.3%	3.0%	4.0%	4.8%	5.5%	4.4%	7.1%	15.3%	23.5%
Long Island	21.5%	14.0%	9.8%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%	3.1%	3.7%	5.5%	9.5%	15.6%
Dutchess	28.1%	20.9%	5.4%	3.4%	1.5%	3.6%	6.7%	5.5%	4.9%	16.5%	22.3%
Orange	30.0%	36.0%	20.5%	7.5%	8.8%	4.2%	9.0%	7.1%	16.9%	21.5%	42.1%
Putnam	69.2%	32.0%	19.0%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	6.4%	4.5%	9.2%	16.1%	26.8%
Rockland	41.6%	13.9%	13.0%	5.9%	4.4%	3.7%	5.6%	3.9%	10.6%	13.8%	25.8%
Sullivan	24.4%	20.0%	21.1%	-0.9%	6.3%	6.5%	8.9%	6.3%	5.4%	23.2%	29.9%
Ulster	27.6%	20.0%	6.0%	3.9%	8.4%	3.1%	8.8%	7.8%	12.7%	20.8%	36.2%
Westchester	11.3%	7.4%	2.4%	2.8%	1.6%	3.1%	4.1%	1.4%	4.4%	8.9%	13.7%
Mid-Hudson	22.1%	15.7%	8.3%	4.1%	4.0%	3.6%	6.1%	4.1%	8.2%	14.4%	23.8%
Bergen	9.3%	3.6%	9.9%	4.0%	5.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	9.4%	1.9%	11.5%
Essex	-4.3%	1.6%	5.3%	5.4%	4.2%	3.2%	1.1%	0.4%	9.7%	4.7%	14.9%
Hudson	-5.9%	12.1%	12.5%	2.6%	4.6%	5.8%	6.3%	3.1%	7.3%	16.0%	24.5%
Hunterdon	47.4%	43.1%	14.7%	13.6%	9.5%	9.8%	9.5%	7.6%	24.3%	29.3%	60.7%
Mercer	12.0%	16.5%	-2.8%	6.1%	4.9%	6.4%	7.7%	4.0%	11.4%	19.2%	32.7%
Middlesex	21.1%	24.1%	12.7%	9.1%	5.9%	6.1%	3.4%	3.7%	15.5%	13.8%	31.4%
Monmouth	32.2%	27.9%	14.4%	6.4%	8.2%	5.8%	7.2%	4.6%	15.1%	18.6%	36.5%
Morris	31.7%	16.6%	4.7%	6.2%	6.3%	1.5%	3.8%	3.1%	12.9%	8.7%	22.7%
Ocean	82.3%	51.2%	23.3%	2.2%	3.8%	5.3%	8.9%	5.4%	6.0%	20.9%	28.1%
Passaic	4.2%	13.0%	19.7%	2.5%	1.0%	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%	3.5%	7.6%	11.4%
Somerset	25.5%	33.7%	14.8%	14.1%	3.5%	4.9%	13.3%	7.4%	18.1%	27.7%	50.8%
Sussex	75.9%	30.7%	19.7%	7.1%	3.9%	7.9%	8.9%	5.4%	11.3%	23.9%	37.9%
Union	3.1%	4.2%	15.3%	5.2%	0.6%	1.7%	2.7%	2.2%	5.8%	6.7%	13.0%
Warren	27.8%	23.3%	17.1%	6.5%	10.7%	8.3%	8.9%	8.7%	17.9%	28.2%	51.2%
New Jersey	12.9%	15.4%	11.8%	5.7%	4.7%	4.2%	4.7%	3.2%	10.7%	12.6%	24.7%
Fairfield	18.1%	10.8%	9.1%	2.4%	4.3%	3.1%	5.1%	3.9%	6.9%	12.5%	20.3%
Litchfield	28.0%	23.5%	8.7%	8.8%	3.6%	3.3%	2.2%	8.2%	12.7%	14.3%	28.8%
New Haven	14.4%	15.1%	4.4%	6.7%	2.2%	1.3%	2.9%	3.7%	9.1%	8.1%	17.9%
Connecticut	17.3%	13.8%	7.0%	4.9%	3.3%	2.4%	3.8%	4.3%	8.4%	10.8%	20.1%
NY Metro Region	6.5%	13.8%	7.4%	4.5%	3.6%	2.9%	3.9%	3.0%	8.3%	10.1%	19.2%

Table 7. Historical & Forecasted Employed Civilian Labor Force, Change & Percent Change by County

Annual Average Compound Percent Change											
COUNTY	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-05	2005-10	2010-15	2015-20	2020-25	2000-10	2010-25	2000-25
Bronx	-2.7%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Kings	-1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
New York	-0.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%
Queens	-0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%
Richmond	2.6%	2.0%	0.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%
New York City	-0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%
Nassau	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Suffolk	3.3%	2.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%
Long Island	2.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Dutchess	2.5%	1.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%
Orange	2.7%	3.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%
Putnam	5.4%	2.8%	1.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Rockland	3.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Sullivan	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	-0.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%
Ulster	2.5%	1.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.6%	0.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%
Westchester	1.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
Mid-Hudson	2.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Bergen	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%
Essex	-0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%
Hudson	-0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%
Hunterdon	4.0%	3.6%	1.4%	2.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	1.7%	1.9%
Mercer	1.1%	1.5%	-0.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%
Middlesex	1.9%	2.2%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%
Monmouth	2.8%	2.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%
Morris	2.8%	1.6%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%
Ocean	6.2%	4.2%	2.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.0%
Passaic	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
Somerset	2.3%	2.9%	1.4%	2.7%	0.7%	1.0%	2.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%
Sussex	5.8%	2.7%	1.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%
Union	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%	1.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%
Warren	2.5%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
New Jersey	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%
Fairfield	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
Litchfield	2.5%	2.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%
New Haven	1.4%	1.4%	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%
Connecticut	1.6%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
NY Metro Region	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York City Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	3,330,806	3,237,489	3,161,321	3,373,369	3,579,763	3,319,597	3,582,499	3,752,201	3,867,499	3,928,133	4,026,723	4,092,188
16 - 19	162,845	150,914	137,669	134,068	129,396	120,568	124,677	129,723	142,428	134,142	132,387	131,986
20 - 24	418,259	406,307	391,924	390,159	387,794	276,900	284,692	318,623	337,675	367,909	354,298	351,478
25 - 34	718,232	802,538	892,926	979,532	1,065,105	896,571	832,422	867,128	875,395	916,404	997,169	1,031,435
35 - 44	635,417	623,511	616,217	739,310	865,552	874,435	972,860	952,513	898,604	853,029	866,789	918,084
45 - 54	631,049	590,255	548,769	579,636	607,796	653,025	795,716	846,455	910,279	895,254	849,096	816,254
55 - 64	601,104	512,089	433,498	409,334	382,772	346,066	424,912	497,931	558,374	604,388	653,240	650,195
65+	163,900	151,876	140,319	141,330	141,348	152,033	147,220	139,828	144,745	157,007	173,745	192,754
Ages 16 - 19	162,845	150,914	137,669	134,068	129,396	120,568	124,677	129,723	142,428	134,142	132,387	131,986
White	107,526	87,983	68,366	56,370	44,326	38,988	37,211	36,396	35,981	30,237	25,746	23,388
Black	26,006	30,897	34,908	36,755	37,492	37,414	38,989	39,124	38,617	33,361	29,505	29,157
Asian	3,491	3,827	3,858	5,922	7,942	7,231	7,987	10,289	13,275	15,210	19,186	20,798
Hispanic	25,822	28,207	30,536	35,021	39,636	36,936	40,490	43,915	54,555	55,335	57,950	58,643
Ages 20 - 24	418,259	406,307	391,924	390,159	387,794	276,900	284,692	318,623	337,675	367,909	354,298	351,478
White	284,677	249,936	213,079	185,305	157,252	94,171	84,565	103,219	101,597	99,864	84,290	72,291
Black	64,565	77,063	89,227	94,660	99,752	85,118	86,793	84,118	89,650	87,142	76,626	66,942
Asian	9,449	11,000	12,361	20,050	27,444	19,662	21,639	33,298	38,944	49,416	57,669	71,867
Hispanic	59,567	68,307	77,258	90,145	103,345	77,948	91,695	97,989	107,484	131,488	135,712	140,377
Ages 25 - 34	718,232	802,538	892,926	979,532	1,065,105	896,571	832,422	867,128	875,395	916,404	997,169	1,031,435
White	459,322	475,320	489,490	486,247	481,781	385,518	322,239	301,343	281,274	277,367	273,207	251,457
Black	134,209	165,962	200,886	227,153	253,302	225,551	213,805	215,813	218,425	226,486	232,988	215,447
Asian	19,114	31,089	44,985	71,627	97,678	74,049	86,970	119,105	130,583	151,625	185,017	222,597
Hispanic	105,587	130,167	157,566	194,506	232,344	211,453	209,408	230,867	245,112	260,926	305,957	341,934
Ages 35 - 44	635,417	623,511	616,217	739,310	865,552	874,435	972,860	952,513	898,604	853,029	866,789	918,084
White	415,982	354,396	291,606	342,229	396,492	394,286	398,298	354,587	300,274	256,728	239,450	238,897
Black	121,086	146,154	174,145	194,897	215,430	213,469	240,857	244,786	233,380	221,958	225,580	235,434
Asian	14,807	23,437	33,680	57,010	79,223	83,604	110,850	119,713	131,588	139,390	151,668	175,819
Hispanic	83,542	99,524	116,786	145,173	174,407	183,076	222,856	233,426	233,362	234,953	250,091	267,934
Ages 45 - 54	631,049	590,255	548,769	579,636	607,796	653,025	795,716	846,455	910,279	895,254	849,096	816,254
White	472,599	394,580	310,679	296,504	279,018	305,198	345,832	345,264	344,928	310,783	262,931	227,445
Black	100,141	114,526	130,340	146,721	163,455	165,378	197,108	210,459	232,268	234,400	224,316	214,905
Asian	10,193	15,408	21,714	34,979	47,924	53,715	83,082	104,390	120,455	126,526	137,672	146,718
Hispanic	48,115	65,741	86,036	101,432	117,399	128,734	169,694	186,342	212,627	223,545	224,176	227,186

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York City Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	601,104	512,089	433,498	409,334	382,772	346,066	424,912	497,931	558,374	604,388	653,240	650,195
White	499,287	391,216	294,712	254,136	211,906	176,102	194,799	225,915	241,414	244,592	244,456	222,962
Black	66,782	75,741	83,453	84,101	84,656	83,287	103,323	116,574	129,091	141,366	157,045	159,846
Asian	7,556	9,804	12,163	18,316	23,651	24,901	38,210	54,675	71,187	86,192	100,101	107,004
Hispanic	27,479	35,328	43,170	52,780	62,559	61,777	88,580	100,767	116,682	132,238	151,637	160,383
Ages 65+	163,900	151,876	140,319	141,330	141,348	152,033	147,220	139,828	144,745	157,007	173,745	192,754
White	141,769	125,381	110,029	105,410	100,403	104,439	93,104	83,065	78,927	80,413	83,305	87,817
Black	16,012	17,783	18,839	21,560	24,306	25,615	27,201	28,054	31,146	34,550	39,109	43,879
Asian	2,000	2,671	3,491	4,302	4,601	5,946	8,818	10,841	13,894	18,018	23,288	28,872
Hispanic	4,118	6,040	7,960	10,057	12,038	16,033	18,097	17,868	20,778	24,025	28,042	32,186
Total	3,330,806	3,237,489	3,161,321	3,373,369	3,579,763	3,319,597	3,582,499	3,752,201	3,867,499	3,928,133	4,026,723	4,092,188

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Long Island Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	988,531	1,107,750	1,228,581	1,307,726	1,388,782	1,402,572	1,505,921	1,553,509	1,603,897	1,647,215	1,693,967	1,760,386
16 - 19	73,732	82,072	89,990	80,133	68,939	63,717	66,354	70,878	75,887	66,534	62,659	66,243
20 - 24	100,693	128,619	158,411	154,426	150,529	134,073	132,758	125,111	130,653	144,084	130,796	128,136
25 - 34	169,667	221,430	277,775	314,890	352,767	331,111	300,164	261,360	264,534	286,306	315,591	325,318
35 - 44	233,027	240,590	246,799	289,654	334,788	338,970	371,737	376,105	331,320	309,171	323,259	361,819
45 - 54	233,959	240,439	246,451	251,650	256,045	301,664	368,021	403,817	439,898	430,515	392,684	376,945
55 - 64	145,830	160,877	173,830	172,666	171,576	168,135	201,593	249,854	290,092	325,681	367,457	375,952
65+	31,624	33,725	35,325	44,307	54,138	64,902	65,294	66,384	71,512	84,925	101,522	125,973
Ages 16 - 19	73,732	82,072	89,990	80,133	68,939	63,717	66,354	70,878	75,887	66,534	62,659	66,243
White	69,143	75,441	81,566	69,521	56,162	52,182	53,030	53,303	54,267	44,684	39,743	39,525
Black	2,657	3,656	4,546	5,229	5,730	5,215	5,866	7,411	7,301	6,195	5,451	6,045
Asian	328	471	565	1,031	1,516	1,648	1,936	2,497	3,457	4,248	5,834	7,247
Hispanic	1,603	2,504	3,313	4,352	5,530	4,671	5,522	7,667	10,863	11,406	11,631	13,426
Ages 20 - 24	100,693	128,619	158,411	154,426	150,529	134,073	132,758	125,111	130,653	144,084	130,796	128,136
White	91,723	116,422	143,197	133,002	122,756	109,046	103,243	92,221	93,258	96,500	81,269	74,528
Black	5,253	6,779	8,229	10,026	11,879	11,572	12,684	12,692	13,971	13,997	12,146	11,018
Asian	554	809	1,025	1,943	2,810	3,025	3,616	4,156	5,111	7,188	9,046	12,805
Hispanic	3,163	4,609	5,961	9,456	13,084	10,430	13,214	16,043	18,312	26,399	28,335	29,784
Ages 25 - 34	169,667	221,430	277,775	314,890	352,767	331,111	300,164	261,360	264,534	286,306	315,591	325,318
White	151,895	196,522	244,844	269,241	294,156	269,937	234,953	192,214	188,208	197,993	204,773	193,560
Black	11,365	14,219	17,308	20,990	24,618	26,675	27,211	24,428	25,941	28,887	31,222	29,453
Asian	1,058	2,176	3,470	5,680	8,051	7,512	9,252	12,474	14,206	17,928	24,193	32,608
Hispanic	5,348	8,512	12,154	18,979	25,942	26,987	28,748	32,244	36,178	41,499	55,404	69,697
Ages 35 - 44	233,027	240,590	246,799	289,654	334,788	338,970	371,737	376,105	331,320	309,171	323,259	361,819
White	214,686	214,486	212,200	246,157	281,916	285,728	303,328	287,683	239,628	210,339	209,990	225,430
Black	11,369	15,074	19,136	20,604	22,070	21,662	26,129	32,112	30,763	30,753	33,897	39,329
Asian	1,200	2,495	3,921	7,058	10,508	9,397	13,334	20,651	23,878	27,556	32,087	41,497
Hispanic	5,772	8,535	11,542	15,836	20,295	22,183	28,946	35,660	37,051	40,523	47,284	55,564
Ages 45 - 54	233,959	240,439	246,451	251,650	256,045	301,664	368,021	403,817	439,898	430,515	392,684	376,945
White	221,695	223,214	223,749	220,522	215,869	255,442	303,915	322,875	341,599	320,364	274,123	245,986
Black	8,110	10,383	12,906	16,208	19,751	20,665	26,375	32,937	38,987	42,134	41,817	41,985
Asian	825	1,367	1,945	4,339	7,046	9,050	14,788	20,450	25,198	28,723	34,269	40,465
Hispanic	3,329	5,474	7,851	10,581	13,379	16,507	22,943	27,555	34,114	39,294	42,475	48,509

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Long Island Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	145,830	160,877	173,830	172,666	171,576	168,135	201,593	249,854	290,092	325,681	367,457	375,952
White	138,884	151,867	162,972	158,390	153,730	146,449	170,500	212,335	243,256	266,852	292,964	287,898
Black	4,986	5,935	6,806	7,848	8,901	10,555	13,984	16,257	19,241	23,267	28,718	32,632
Asian	515	684	817	1,518	2,267	3,259	5,231	7,093	10,076	13,610	17,434	21,106
Hispanic	1,445	2,391	3,235	4,910	6,679	7,872	11,878	14,170	17,520	21,951	28,341	34,317
Ages 65+	31,624	33,725	35,325	44,307	54,138	64,902	65,294	66,384	71,512	84,925	101,522	125,973
White	30,106	31,730	32,874	41,115	50,158	59,769	58,842	56,890	59,192	68,579	79,684	96,074
Black	1,201	1,457	1,665	1,934	2,187	2,547	3,040	4,197	5,132	6,408	8,128	10,686
Asian	132	155	175	296	413	551	908	1,708	2,475	3,714	5,506	8,144
Hispanic	184	383	610	962	1,379	2,034	2,505	3,589	4,712	6,224	8,204	11,068
Total	988,531	1,107,750	1,228,581	1,307,726	1,388,782	1,402,572	1,505,921	1,553,509	1,603,897	1,647,215	1,693,967	1,760,386

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Mid-Hudson Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	742,672	828,577	917,434	985,760	1,055,425	1,053,587	1,125,325	1,176,254	1,230,700	1,272,583	1,341,154	1,395,251
16 - 19	49,668	56,600	63,794	56,890	49,786	47,008	49,374	52,298	58,692	51,616	51,273	52,796
20 - 24	78,533	94,386	110,896	108,008	105,365	92,676	91,232	87,760	95,679	110,185	102,694	104,051
25 - 34	143,578	180,318	220,052	248,368	276,626	245,508	221,740	200,552	204,893	226,787	264,762	284,797
35 - 44	163,063	177,721	192,662	227,630	263,836	266,756	290,782	295,004	259,989	242,594	259,099	297,489
45 - 54	148,974	162,277	175,602	185,680	195,864	230,600	278,480	309,530	342,699	334,211	304,928	288,657
55 - 64	123,132	121,870	120,038	121,127	122,113	123,023	146,036	182,837	216,076	245,083	283,489	277,333
65+	35,723	35,404	34,390	38,057	41,835	48,015	47,679	48,272	52,673	62,107	74,909	90,128
Ages 16 - 19	49,668	56,600	63,794	56,890	49,786	47,008	49,374	52,298	58,692	51,616	51,273	52,796
White	46,161	51,336	56,699	48,253	39,572	37,267	38,225	38,061	40,159	32,688	29,948	27,365
Black	2,788	3,481	4,111	4,323	4,448	4,312	4,813	5,815	5,856	4,913	4,389	4,730
Asian	250	387	492	792	1,026	1,250	1,466	1,803	2,670	3,393	4,898	5,984
Hispanic	470	1,396	2,492	3,522	4,739	4,179	4,870	6,619	10,007	10,621	12,038	14,717
Ages 20 - 24	78,533	94,386	110,896	108,008	105,365	92,676	91,232	87,760	95,679	110,185	102,694	104,051
White	70,836	83,433	96,358	89,232	82,233	72,823	68,416	60,987	63,802	67,923	57,492	50,278
Black	6,327	7,530	8,707	9,496	10,295	9,296	9,879	10,652	12,223	12,419	10,829	9,658
Asian	543	666	765	1,516	2,297	2,702	3,200	3,449	4,451	6,650	8,787	12,656
Hispanic	828	2,758	5,066	7,764	10,541	7,855	9,737	12,671	15,203	23,193	25,586	31,459
Ages 25 - 34	143,578	180,318	220,052	248,368	276,626	245,508	221,740	200,552	204,893	226,787	264,762	284,797
White	123,170	152,417	184,414	201,943	219,910	192,408	166,589	136,323	133,750	142,819	154,115	143,346
Black	13,517	16,901	20,568	23,287	25,593	24,304	24,066	24,385	26,155	29,794	33,584	32,356
Asian	1,420	2,668	4,160	5,880	7,642	5,932	7,187	11,756	13,185	16,827	23,737	33,457
Hispanic	5,471	8,332	10,910	17,258	23,481	22,865	23,899	28,087	31,802	37,347	53,326	75,637
Ages 35 - 44	163,063	177,721	192,662	227,630	263,836	266,756	290,782	295,004	259,989	242,594	259,099	297,489
White	145,385	153,333	161,488	187,116	213,986	213,332	224,090	213,963	175,644	151,715	153,191	162,506
Black	12,380	15,119	18,053	20,361	22,495	23,641	27,674	31,471	30,328	30,386	34,206	40,234
Asian	1,195	2,790	4,613	7,299	10,159	9,775	13,461	20,110	23,392	27,073	32,019	42,049
Hispanic	4,102	6,479	8,508	12,853	17,196	20,008	25,557	29,459	30,626	33,419	39,683	52,699
Ages 45 - 54	148,974	162,277	175,602	185,680	195,864	230,600	278,480	309,530	342,699	334,211	304,928	288,657
White	136,583	145,968	155,304	158,824	162,150	190,546	224,141	241,884	259,751	241,599	204,274	175,481
Black	9,693	11,157	12,701	15,106	17,641	19,045	23,861	28,813	34,435	37,107	36,778	37,469
Asian	686	1,300	1,997	3,913	5,959	8,043	12,822	18,288	22,784	25,961	31,633	37,228
Hispanic	2,011	3,853	5,600	7,837	10,114	12,967	17,656	20,545	25,729	29,544	32,243	38,478

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Mid-Hudson Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	123,132	121,870	120,038	121,127	122,113	123,023	146,036	182,837	216,076	245,083	283,489	277,333
White	114,555	112,125	109,423	107,845	106,104	104,178	119,932	149,900	174,387	192,476	215,671	196,720
Black	6,995	7,274	7,435	8,433	9,491	10,686	13,792	17,121	20,503	24,849	31,199	34,781
Asian	394	592	778	1,298	1,761	2,559	4,053	5,852	8,630	11,928	15,806	18,914
Hispanic	1,189	1,879	2,401	3,551	4,756	5,601	8,259	9,965	12,555	15,831	20,813	26,919
Ages 65+	35,723	35,404	34,390	38,057	41,835	48,015	47,679	48,272	52,673	62,107	74,909	90,128
White	33,496	32,786	31,326	34,448	37,712	43,126	41,729	39,682	41,407	47,246	54,988	62,753
Black	2,100	2,263	2,351	2,667	2,975	3,239	3,776	5,233	6,532	8,152	10,376	13,371
Asian	127	149	169	257	328	454	743	1,371	2,068	3,180	4,848	7,213
Hispanic	0	206	545	684	819	1,196	1,432	1,987	2,666	3,529	4,697	6,791
Total	742,672	828,577	917,434	985,760	1,055,425	1,053,587	1,125,325	1,176,254	1,230,700	1,272,583	1,341,154	1,395,251

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New Jersey Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	2,605,375	2,726,535	2,842,178	3,049,547	3,264,196	3,375,119	3,590,620	3,815,356	4,020,780	4,185,868	4,375,380	4,517,888
16 - 19	180,627	187,126	191,998	174,102	154,287	143,546	154,116	173,280	186,493	178,808	181,946	191,350
20 - 24	296,737	334,938	371,644	358,385	345,459	302,219	308,929	309,958	335,008	363,876	362,126	370,961
25 - 34	494,845	590,118	689,248	792,995	900,118	834,570	723,173	742,269	772,438	837,027	912,435	949,918
35 - 44	544,012	552,491	560,523	675,821	796,886	871,499	965,379	1,003,376	942,704	917,793	963,628	1,044,665
45 - 54	559,702	545,462	529,044	551,734	574,457	711,257	855,294	916,709	1,028,174	1,027,779	962,734	930,535
55 - 64	425,152	415,107	403,398	387,146	369,912	373,452	446,063	527,834	602,896	681,650	778,052	777,513
65+	104,299	101,293	96,325	109,364	123,077	138,575	137,666	141,931	153,068	178,935	214,457	252,947
Ages 16 - 19	180,627	187,126	191,998	174,102	154,287	143,546	154,116	173,280	186,493	178,808	181,946	191,350
White	156,903	157,670	157,785	133,000	107,032	99,604	103,649	108,514	110,852	98,480	90,419	87,803
Black	15,208	17,156	18,537	20,581	21,837	20,257	22,234	25,413	26,939	23,918	20,501	21,153
Asian	1,045	1,449	1,731	3,337	4,666	5,223	6,294	8,563	10,154	14,648	21,222	26,004
Hispanic	7,472	10,851	13,944	17,184	20,752	18,461	21,939	30,789	38,547	41,762	49,804	56,390
Ages 20 - 24	296,737	334,938	371,644	358,385	345,459	302,219	308,929	309,958	335,008	363,876	362,126	370,961
White	244,770	271,929	298,473	268,360	238,403	206,985	198,011	183,647	192,411	196,189	176,910	159,040
Black	33,189	37,523	40,597	44,597	48,592	45,336	47,157	45,038	47,472	50,310	45,390	38,059
Asian	2,433	3,043	3,541	7,273	10,996	11,436	14,789	20,950	24,611	29,154	42,770	60,637
Hispanic	16,345	22,442	29,033	38,156	47,469	38,462	48,973	60,323	70,514	88,223	97,056	113,224
Ages 25 - 34	494,845	590,118	689,248	792,995	900,118	834,570	723,173	742,269	772,438	837,027	912,435	949,918
White	402,194	465,046	528,145	582,427	638,628	578,501	461,340	415,997	410,576	425,848	433,393	407,344
Black	59,346	73,655	88,671	100,402	111,945	114,069	106,585	104,986	105,963	111,382	119,589	114,954
Asian	5,500	11,046	17,093	28,762	41,109	32,435	42,287	74,655	89,399	109,270	126,918	160,870
Hispanic	27,805	40,371	55,339	81,404	108,435	109,565	112,961	146,630	166,500	190,527	232,534	266,749
Ages 35 - 44	544,012	552,491	560,523	675,821	796,886	871,499	965,379	1,003,376	942,704	917,793	963,628	1,044,665
White	465,934	447,947	427,290	504,741	586,465	630,447	654,413	624,963	532,511	472,707	459,628	472,620
Black	54,493	63,272	72,427	81,256	90,003	101,178	118,275	124,342	120,023	116,529	119,759	125,252
Asian	4,103	9,859	15,898	28,967	43,037	46,495	64,822	94,682	117,783	137,879	165,142	199,852
Hispanic	19,483	31,413	44,909	60,857	77,381	93,378	127,868	159,389	172,386	190,678	219,099	246,940
Ages 45 - 54	559,702	545,462	529,044	551,734	574,457	711,257	855,294	916,709	1,028,174	1,027,779	962,734	930,535
White	508,710	475,308	436,885	435,036	431,412	537,379	616,724	626,768	670,905	619,579	519,910	455,416
Black	39,766	46,340	53,222	59,561	66,278	75,524	93,453	102,717	117,991	122,301	117,836	112,564
Asian	2,209	4,049	5,997	15,073	25,111	34,757	54,267	71,969	91,384	112,260	136,942	157,533
Hispanic	9,017	19,765	32,940	42,064	51,656	63,597	90,850	115,254	147,893	173,640	188,047	205,022

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New Jersey Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	425,152	415,107	403,398	387,146	369,912	373,452	446,063	527,834	602,896	681,650	778,052	777,513
White	393,943	375,754	356,572	328,844	299,944	292,168	332,535	385,393	426,836	462,602	502,371	462,930
Black	25,794	28,096	29,621	32,592	35,729	40,045	48,677	54,310	62,003	72,415	84,888	87,761
Asian	1,326	2,015	2,599	4,980	7,028	10,235	18,660	29,170	39,577	51,380	66,495	82,086
Hispanic	4,090	9,242	14,606	20,730	27,211	31,004	46,191	58,961	74,480	95,253	124,298	144,736
Ages 65+	104,299	101,293	96,325	109,364	123,077	138,575	137,666	141,931	153,068	178,935	214,457	252,947
White	96,002	91,349	85,220	95,305	105,908	117,693	112,311	109,725	112,182	125,059	142,425	159,666
Black	7,209	7,727	7,892	8,999	10,088	11,023	11,993	12,920	14,393	16,626	19,840	23,407
Asian	396	498	585	1,099	1,614	2,098	3,970	7,512	11,613	17,930	26,747	37,198
Hispanic	693	1,719	2,628	3,960	5,467	7,761	9,392	11,774	14,880	19,320	25,445	32,675
Total	2,605,375	2,726,535	2,842,178	3,049,547	3,264,196	3,375,119	3,590,620	3,815,356	4,020,780	4,185,868	4,375,380	4,517,888

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Connecticut Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	723,945	791,609	859,756	921,275	985,813	978,722	1,031,402	1,083,766	1,119,152	1,141,461	1,179,193	1,226,960
16 - 19	53,477	59,287	64,824	57,297	49,504	45,963	50,128	53,507	53,552	49,740	46,937	48,819
20 - 24	80,562	94,663	109,470	104,935	100,545	83,314	82,150	81,394	86,302	87,422	83,795	81,024
25 - 34	135,398	169,254	206,231	237,644	270,259	237,555	203,734	203,963	209,132	229,620	245,403	251,725
35 - 44	145,735	156,270	166,933	202,938	240,622	249,848	274,373	283,149	258,983	239,204	252,522	286,926
45 - 54	158,987	158,235	156,235	164,422	172,764	207,395	245,743	261,050	288,091	285,366	267,506	257,927
55 - 64	118,388	122,503	125,605	118,238	110,568	108,032	130,232	155,982	175,457	196,067	221,656	229,122
65+	31,397	31,397	30,458	35,802	41,550	46,614	45,043	44,722	47,635	54,043	61,375	71,418
Ages 16 - 19	53,477	59,287	64,824	57,297	49,504	45,963	50,128	53,507	53,552	49,740	46,937	48,819
White	48,751	53,261	57,784	48,745	39,419	36,229	39,000	39,766	38,099	33,592	28,984	28,434
Black	3,276	3,748	4,044	4,480	4,798	4,711	5,346	6,266	6,371	5,579	5,212	5,641
Asian	220	277	321	647	1,030	928	1,139	1,559	2,058	2,458	3,808	4,775
Hispanic	1,230	2,002	2,675	3,424	4,257	4,095	4,643	5,915	7,024	8,110	8,933	9,968
Ages 20 - 24	80,562	94,663	109,470	104,935	100,545	83,314	82,150	81,394	86,302	87,422	83,795	81,024
White	71,080	83,355	96,467	88,080	79,807	65,874	62,301	58,601	60,509	57,727	51,957	46,108
Black	6,688	7,180	7,523	8,917	10,381	9,127	9,571	10,087	11,202	11,606	10,361	9,513
Asian	459	594	715	1,247	1,761	1,466	1,739	2,558	2,934	3,977	4,907	7,473
Hispanic	2,335	3,533	4,765	6,691	8,595	6,848	8,539	10,148	11,656	14,112	16,570	17,930
Ages 25 - 34	135,398	169,254	206,231	237,644	270,259	237,555	203,734	203,963	209,132	229,620	245,403	251,725
White	117,750	146,844	178,706	200,378	223,124	190,773	155,760	145,135	143,381	152,412	154,453	149,442
Black	12,132	14,286	16,552	19,765	22,886	23,114	21,890	23,054	25,103	28,996	32,003	30,782
Asian	1,029	1,607	2,245	3,911	5,765	4,936	6,288	10,160	11,514	14,150	17,685	22,734
Hispanic	4,488	6,517	8,728	13,590	18,483	18,732	19,796	25,615	29,134	34,062	41,261	48,767
Ages 35 - 44	145,735	156,270	166,933	202,938	240,622	249,848	274,373	283,149	258,983	239,204	252,522	286,926
White	131,813	138,672	145,488	174,506	205,156	210,633	222,869	217,642	187,743	162,139	163,507	182,137
Black	9,735	11,465	13,283	15,965	18,707	20,086	24,810	29,653	29,670	29,618	33,294	38,455
Asian	757	1,260	1,799	3,130	4,482	4,667	7,007	10,051	12,726	14,899	17,322	21,443
Hispanic	3,430	4,872	6,363	9,337	12,277	14,461	19,688	25,803	28,843	32,547	38,399	44,891
Ages 45 - 54	158,987	158,235	156,235	164,422	172,764	207,395	245,743	261,050	288,091	285,366	267,506	257,927
White	149,384	146,321	141,861	145,385	148,746	178,904	207,283	213,478	226,856	212,166	186,092	169,146
Black	7,220	8,273	9,366	11,445	13,727	15,512	19,322	22,730	28,117	31,673	31,501	31,583
Asian	472	689	924	1,757	2,644	3,280	5,300	7,261	9,663	12,012	15,706	18,589
Hispanic	1,912	2,953	4,084	5,835	7,647	9,700	13,837	17,579	23,454	29,514	34,206	38,609

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Connecticut Subregion

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	118,388	122,503	125,605	118,238	110,568	108,032	130,232	155,982	175,457	196,067	221,656	229,122
White	112,659	115,689	117,942	108,800	99,359	95,315	112,350	132,219	145,816	157,962	170,545	167,125
Black	4,452	4,958	5,309	6,139	7,023	7,770	10,001	12,688	14,908	18,391	23,840	27,527
Asian	307	364	414	674	923	1,234	2,028	3,051	4,299	6,039	8,332	10,644
Hispanic	971	1,492	1,940	2,624	3,263	3,713	5,853	8,025	10,434	13,675	18,940	23,826
Ages 65+	31,397	31,397	30,458	35,802	41,550	46,614	45,043	44,722	47,635	54,043	61,375	71,418
White	29,660	29,552	28,644	33,270	38,223	42,733	40,608	39,115	40,432	44,392	48,739	55,191
Black	1,331	1,391	1,358	1,826	2,355	2,600	2,821	3,407	4,136	5,264	6,483	7,982
Asian	138	119	100	159	229	283	491	796	1,198	1,800	2,666	3,703
Hispanic	268	336	356	546	743	999	1,123	1,403	1,868	2,587	3,487	4,542
Total	723,945	791,609	859,756	921,275	985,813	978,722	1,031,402	1,083,766	1,119,152	1,141,461	1,179,193	1,226,960

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York Metro Region

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	8,391,330	8,691,960	9,009,270	9,637,677	10,273,979	10,129,597	10,835,767	11,381,087	11,842,028	12,175,260	12,616,417	12,992,672
16 - 19	520,349	535,999	548,274	502,490	451,912	420,803	444,649	479,686	517,053	480,839	475,202	491,194
20 - 24	974,784	1,058,912	1,142,346	1,115,913	1,089,692	889,183	899,761	922,846	985,316	1,073,476	1,033,708	1,035,648
25 - 34	1,661,720	1,963,658	2,286,232	2,573,429	2,864,875	2,545,316	2,281,233	2,275,272	2,326,391	2,496,145	2,735,360	2,843,192
35 - 44	1,721,254	1,750,582	1,783,134	2,135,352	2,501,684	2,601,507	2,875,131	2,910,147	2,691,599	2,561,791	2,665,297	2,908,983
45 - 54	1,732,672	1,696,668	1,656,100	1,733,122	1,806,927	2,103,942	2,543,254	2,737,560	3,009,141	2,973,125	2,776,947	2,670,318
55 - 64	1,413,608	1,332,446	1,256,368	1,208,511	1,156,942	1,118,708	1,348,837	1,614,440	1,842,895	2,052,869	2,303,895	2,310,116
65+	366,944	353,694	336,817	368,859	401,948	450,139	442,902	441,136	469,633	537,016	626,008	733,221
Ages 16 - 19	520,349	535,999	548,274	502,490	451,912	420,803	444,649	479,686	517,053	480,839	475,202	491,194
White	428,484	425,691	422,200	355,890	286,512	264,270	271,115	276,040	279,358	239,682	214,839	206,516
Black	49,935	58,938	66,145	71,368	74,305	71,910	77,248	84,030	85,084	73,965	65,058	66,726
Asian	5,333	6,410	6,968	11,729	16,180	16,281	18,822	24,711	31,615	39,958	54,948	64,808
Hispanic	36,596	44,960	52,961	63,504	74,914	68,342	77,464	94,905	120,996	127,234	140,356	153,144
Ages 20 - 24	974,784	1,058,912	1,142,346	1,115,913	1,089,692	889,183	899,761	922,846	985,316	1,073,476	1,033,708	1,035,648
White	763,087	805,075	847,573	763,978	680,451	548,899	516,536	498,674	511,578	518,203	451,918	402,245
Black	116,021	136,074	154,283	167,696	180,899	160,450	166,084	162,587	174,517	175,474	155,352	135,190
Asian	13,438	16,113	18,407	32,029	45,308	38,291	44,982	64,411	76,051	96,384	123,179	165,439
Hispanic	82,238	101,650	122,083	152,211	183,034	141,543	172,159	197,174	223,170	283,415	303,259	332,775
Ages 25 - 34	1,661,720	1,963,658	2,286,232	2,573,429	2,864,875	2,545,316	2,281,233	2,275,272	2,326,391	2,496,145	2,735,360	2,843,192
White	1,254,331	1,436,150	1,625,599	1,740,236	1,857,600	1,617,137	1,340,879	1,191,013	1,157,190	1,196,439	1,219,940	1,145,151
Black	230,569	285,023	343,984	391,597	438,343	413,713	393,558	392,666	401,588	425,545	449,386	422,992
Asian	28,121	48,586	71,953	115,859	160,245	124,864	151,985	228,149	258,886	309,799	377,551	472,265
Hispanic	148,699	193,899	244,696	325,737	408,687	389,602	394,811	463,443	508,727	564,361	688,482	802,785
Ages 35 - 44	1,721,254	1,750,582	1,783,134	2,135,352	2,501,684	2,601,507	2,875,131	2,910,147	2,691,599	2,561,791	2,665,297	2,908,983
White	1,373,800	1,308,834	1,238,072	1,454,749	1,684,015	1,734,425	1,802,998	1,698,839	1,435,801	1,253,628	1,225,766	1,281,590
Black	209,062	251,084	297,044	333,084	368,705	380,037	437,745	462,363	444,165	429,245	446,736	478,705
Asian	22,062	39,841	59,910	103,464	147,408	153,938	209,473	265,207	309,366	346,799	398,238	480,661
Hispanic	116,330	150,823	188,108	244,056	301,556	333,107	424,916	483,738	502,268	532,119	594,556	668,028
Ages 45 - 54	1,732,672	1,696,668	1,656,100	1,733,122	1,806,927	2,103,942	2,543,254	2,737,560	3,009,141	2,973,125	2,776,947	2,670,318
White	1,488,971	1,385,390	1,268,478	1,256,270	1,237,195	1,467,468	1,697,895	1,750,270	1,844,039	1,704,492	1,447,330	1,273,474
Black	164,930	190,679	218,535	249,041	280,852	296,124	360,120	397,657	451,799	467,615	452,249	438,507
Asian	14,385	22,813	32,577	60,062	88,685	108,844	170,258	222,358	269,485	305,481	356,221	400,532
Hispanic	64,385	97,785	136,509	167,749	200,195	231,505	314,981	367,276	443,818	495,537	521,147	557,805

Table 8. Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York Metro Region

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	1,413,608	1,332,446	1,256,368	1,208,511	1,156,942	1,118,708	1,348,837	1,614,440	1,842,895	2,052,869	2,303,895	2,310,116
White	1,259,327	1,146,650	1,041,620	958,015	871,044	814,212	930,116	1,105,762	1,231,709	1,324,484	1,426,007	1,337,634
Black	109,009	122,004	132,625	139,114	145,799	152,343	189,777	216,950	245,747	280,287	325,690	342,546
Asian	10,098	13,460	16,771	26,786	35,631	42,187	68,182	99,841	133,768	169,149	208,169	239,755
Hispanic	35,173	50,333	65,352	84,596	104,468	109,966	160,761	191,887	231,671	278,948	344,030	390,181
Ages 65+	366,944	353,694	336,817	368,859	401,948	450,139	442,902	441,136	469,633	537,016	626,008	733,221
White	331,033	310,798	288,093	309,549	332,404	367,759	346,594	328,477	332,140	365,689	409,142	461,501
Black	27,854	30,620	32,105	36,986	41,912	45,024	48,831	53,810	61,339	71,000	83,935	99,326
Asian	2,793	3,592	4,520	6,115	7,185	9,332	14,928	22,227	31,250	44,642	63,056	85,131
Hispanic	5,263	8,684	12,098	16,209	20,447	28,024	32,549	36,622	44,904	55,685	69,875	87,263
Total	8,391,330	8,691,960	9,009,270	9,637,677	10,273,979	10,129,597	10,835,767	11,381,087	11,842,028	12,175,260	12,616,417	12,992,672

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York City

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	4.9%	4.7%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.4%	3.3%	3.2%
20 - 24	12.6%	12.6%	12.4%	11.6%	10.8%	8.3%	7.9%	8.5%	8.7%	9.4%	8.8%	8.6%
25 - 34	21.6%	24.8%	28.2%	29.0%	29.8%	27.0%	23.2%	23.1%	22.6%	23.3%	24.8%	25.2%
35 - 44	19.1%	19.3%	19.5%	21.9%	24.2%	26.3%	27.2%	25.4%	23.2%	21.7%	21.5%	22.4%
45 - 54	18.9%	18.2%	17.4%	17.2%	17.0%	19.7%	22.2%	22.6%	23.5%	22.8%	21.1%	19.9%
55 - 64	18.0%	15.8%	13.7%	12.1%	10.7%	10.4%	11.9%	13.3%	14.4%	15.4%	16.2%	15.9%
65+	4.9%	4.7%	4.4%	4.2%	3.9%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.7%	4.0%	4.3%	4.7%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	66.0%	58.3%	49.7%	42.0%	34.3%	32.3%	29.8%	28.1%	25.3%	22.5%	19.4%	17.7%
Black	16.0%	20.5%	25.4%	27.4%	29.0%	31.0%	31.3%	30.2%	27.1%	24.9%	22.3%	22.1%
Asian	2.1%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	6.1%	6.0%	6.4%	7.9%	9.3%	11.3%	14.5%	15.8%
Hispanic	15.9%	18.7%	22.2%	26.1%	30.6%	30.6%	32.5%	33.9%	38.3%	41.3%	43.8%	44.4%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	68.1%	61.5%	54.4%	47.5%	40.6%	34.0%	29.7%	32.4%	30.1%	27.1%	23.8%	20.6%
Black	15.4%	19.0%	22.8%	24.3%	25.7%	30.7%	30.5%	26.4%	26.5%	23.7%	21.6%	19.0%
Asian	2.3%	2.7%	3.2%	5.1%	7.1%	7.1%	7.6%	10.5%	11.5%	13.4%	16.3%	20.4%
Hispanic	14.2%	16.8%	19.7%	23.1%	26.6%	28.2%	32.2%	30.8%	31.8%	35.7%	38.3%	39.9%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	64.0%	59.2%	54.8%	49.6%	45.2%	43.0%	38.7%	34.8%	32.1%	30.3%	27.4%	24.4%
Black	18.7%	20.7%	22.5%	23.2%	23.8%	25.2%	25.7%	24.9%	25.0%	24.7%	23.4%	20.9%
Asian	2.7%	3.9%	5.0%	7.3%	9.2%	8.3%	10.4%	13.7%	14.9%	16.5%	18.6%	21.6%
Hispanic	14.7%	16.2%	17.6%	19.9%	21.8%	23.6%	25.2%	26.6%	28.0%	28.5%	30.7%	33.2%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	65.5%	56.8%	47.3%	46.3%	45.8%	45.1%	40.9%	37.2%	33.4%	30.1%	27.6%	26.0%
Black	19.1%	23.4%	28.3%	26.4%	24.9%	24.4%	24.8%	25.7%	26.0%	26.0%	26.0%	25.6%
Asian	2.3%	3.8%	5.5%	7.7%	9.2%	9.6%	11.4%	12.6%	14.6%	16.3%	17.5%	19.2%
Hispanic	13.1%	16.0%	19.0%	19.6%	20.1%	20.9%	22.9%	24.5%	26.0%	27.5%	28.9%	29.2%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	74.9%	66.8%	56.6%	51.2%	45.9%	46.7%	43.5%	40.8%	37.9%	34.7%	31.0%	27.9%
Black	15.9%	19.4%	23.8%	25.3%	26.9%	25.3%	24.8%	24.9%	25.5%	26.2%	26.4%	26.3%
Asian	1.6%	2.6%	4.0%	6.0%	7.9%	8.2%	10.4%	12.3%	13.2%	14.1%	16.2%	18.0%
Hispanic	7.6%	11.1%	15.7%	17.5%	19.3%	19.7%	21.3%	22.0%	23.4%	25.0%	26.4%	27.8%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York City

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	83.1%	76.4%	68.0%	62.1%	55.4%	50.9%	45.8%	45.4%	43.2%	40.5%	37.4%	34.3%
Black	11.1%	14.8%	19.3%	20.5%	22.1%	24.1%	24.3%	23.4%	23.1%	23.4%	24.0%	24.6%
Asian	1.3%	1.9%	2.8%	4.5%	6.2%	7.2%	9.0%	11.0%	12.7%	14.3%	15.3%	16.5%
Hispanic	4.6%	6.9%	10.0%	12.9%	16.3%	17.9%	20.8%	20.2%	20.9%	21.9%	23.2%	24.7%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	86.5%	82.6%	78.4%	74.6%	71.0%	68.7%	63.2%	59.4%	54.5%	51.2%	47.9%	45.6%
Black	9.8%	11.7%	13.4%	15.3%	17.2%	16.8%	18.5%	20.1%	21.5%	22.0%	22.5%	22.8%
Asian	1.2%	1.8%	2.5%	3.0%	3.3%	3.9%	6.0%	7.8%	9.6%	11.5%	13.4%	15.0%
Hispanic	2.5%	4.0%	5.7%	7.1%	8.5%	10.5%	12.3%	12.8%	14.4%	15.3%	16.1%	16.7%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Long Island

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	7.5%	7.4%	7.3%	6.1%	5.0%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	4.0%	3.7%	3.8%
20 - 24	10.2%	11.6%	12.9%	11.8%	10.8%	9.6%	8.8%	8.1%	8.1%	8.7%	7.7%	7.3%
25 - 34	17.2%	20.0%	22.6%	24.1%	25.4%	23.6%	19.9%	16.8%	16.5%	17.4%	18.6%	18.5%
35 - 44	23.6%	21.7%	20.1%	22.1%	24.1%	24.2%	24.7%	24.2%	20.7%	18.8%	19.1%	20.6%
45 - 54	23.7%	21.7%	20.1%	19.2%	18.4%	21.5%	24.4%	26.0%	27.4%	26.1%	23.2%	21.4%
55 - 64	14.8%	14.5%	14.1%	13.2%	12.4%	12.0%	13.4%	16.1%	18.1%	19.8%	21.7%	21.4%
65+	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	3.4%	3.9%	4.6%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	5.2%	6.0%	7.2%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	93.8%	91.9%	90.6%	86.8%	81.5%	81.9%	79.9%	75.2%	71.5%	67.2%	63.4%	59.7%
Black	3.6%	4.5%	5.1%	6.5%	8.3%	8.2%	8.8%	10.5%	9.6%	9.3%	8.7%	9.1%
Asian	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	3.5%	4.6%	6.4%	9.3%	10.9%
Hispanic	2.2%	3.1%	3.7%	5.4%	8.0%	7.3%	8.3%	10.8%	14.3%	17.1%	18.6%	20.3%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	91.1%	90.5%	90.4%	86.1%	81.5%	81.3%	77.8%	73.7%	71.4%	67.0%	62.1%	58.2%
Black	5.2%	5.3%	5.2%	6.5%	7.9%	8.6%	9.6%	10.1%	10.7%	9.7%	9.3%	8.6%
Asian	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	1.9%	2.3%	2.7%	3.3%	3.9%	5.0%	6.9%	10.0%
Hispanic	3.1%	3.6%	3.8%	6.1%	8.7%	7.8%	10.0%	12.8%	14.0%	18.3%	21.7%	23.2%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	89.5%	88.8%	88.1%	85.5%	83.4%	81.5%	78.3%	73.5%	71.1%	69.2%	64.9%	59.5%
Black	6.7%	6.4%	6.2%	6.7%	7.0%	8.1%	9.1%	9.3%	9.8%	10.1%	9.9%	9.1%
Asian	0.6%	1.0%	1.2%	1.8%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	4.8%	5.4%	6.3%	7.7%	10.0%
Hispanic	3.2%	3.8%	4.4%	6.0%	7.4%	8.2%	9.6%	12.3%	13.7%	14.5%	17.6%	21.4%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	92.1%	89.1%	86.0%	85.0%	84.2%	84.3%	81.6%	76.5%	72.3%	68.0%	65.0%	62.3%
Black	4.9%	6.3%	7.8%	7.1%	6.6%	6.4%	7.0%	8.5%	9.3%	9.9%	10.5%	10.9%
Asian	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.8%	3.6%	5.5%	7.2%	8.9%	9.9%	11.5%
Hispanic	2.5%	3.5%	4.7%	5.5%	6.1%	6.5%	7.8%	9.5%	11.2%	13.1%	14.6%	15.4%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	94.8%	92.8%	90.8%	87.6%	84.3%	84.7%	82.6%	80.0%	77.7%	74.4%	69.8%	65.3%
Black	3.5%	4.3%	5.2%	6.4%	7.7%	6.9%	7.2%	8.2%	8.9%	9.8%	10.6%	11.1%
Asian	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	1.7%	2.8%	3.0%	4.0%	5.1%	5.7%	6.7%	8.7%	10.7%
Hispanic	1.4%	2.3%	3.2%	4.2%	5.2%	5.5%	6.2%	6.8%	7.8%	9.1%	10.8%	12.9%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Long Island

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	95.2%	94.4%	93.8%	91.7%	89.6%	87.1%	84.6%	85.0%	83.9%	81.9%	79.7%	76.6%
Black	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	4.5%	5.2%	6.3%	6.9%	6.5%	6.6%	7.1%	7.8%	8.7%
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.9%	2.6%	2.8%	3.5%	4.2%	4.7%	5.6%
Hispanic	1.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.8%	3.9%	4.7%	5.9%	5.7%	6.0%	6.7%	7.7%	9.1%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	95.2%	94.1%	93.1%	92.8%	92.6%	92.1%	90.1%	85.7%	82.8%	80.8%	78.5%	76.3%
Black	3.8%	4.3%	4.7%	4.4%	4.0%	3.9%	4.7%	6.3%	7.2%	7.5%	8.0%	8.5%
Asian	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	2.6%	3.5%	4.4%	5.4%	6.5%
Hispanic	0.6%	1.1%	1.7%	2.2%	2.5%	3.1%	3.8%	5.4%	6.6%	7.3%	8.1%	8.8%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Mid-Hudson

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	6.7%	6.8%	7.0%	5.8%	4.7%	4.5%	4.4%	4.4%	4.8%	4.1%	3.8%	3.8%
20 - 24	10.6%	11.4%	12.1%	11.0%	10.0%	8.8%	8.1%	7.5%	7.8%	8.7%	7.7%	7.5%
25 - 34	19.3%	21.8%	24.0%	25.2%	26.2%	23.3%	19.7%	17.1%	16.6%	17.8%	19.7%	20.4%
35 - 44	22.0%	21.4%	21.0%	23.1%	25.0%	25.3%	25.8%	25.1%	21.1%	19.1%	19.3%	21.3%
45 - 54	20.1%	19.6%	19.1%	18.8%	18.6%	21.9%	24.7%	26.3%	27.8%	26.3%	22.7%	20.7%
55 - 64	16.6%	14.7%	13.1%	12.3%	11.6%	11.7%	13.0%	15.5%	17.6%	19.3%	21.1%	19.9%
65+	4.8%	4.3%	3.7%	3.9%	4.0%	4.6%	4.2%	4.1%	4.3%	4.9%	5.6%	6.5%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	92.9%	90.7%	88.9%	84.8%	79.5%	79.3%	77.4%	72.8%	68.4%	63.3%	58.4%	51.8%
Black	5.6%	6.2%	6.4%	7.6%	8.9%	9.2%	9.7%	11.1%	10.0%	9.5%	8.6%	9.0%
Asian	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	3.4%	4.5%	6.6%	9.6%	11.3%
Hispanic	0.9%	2.5%	3.9%	6.2%	9.5%	8.9%	9.9%	12.7%	17.0%	20.6%	23.5%	27.9%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	90.2%	88.4%	86.9%	82.6%	78.0%	78.6%	75.0%	69.5%	66.7%	61.6%	56.0%	48.3%
Black	8.1%	8.0%	7.9%	8.8%	9.8%	10.0%	10.8%	12.1%	12.8%	11.3%	10.5%	9.3%
Asian	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	2.2%	2.9%	3.5%	3.9%	4.7%	6.0%	8.6%	12.2%
Hispanic	1.1%	2.9%	4.6%	7.2%	10.0%	8.5%	10.7%	14.4%	15.9%	21.0%	24.9%	30.2%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	85.8%	84.5%	83.8%	81.3%	79.5%	78.4%	75.1%	68.0%	65.3%	63.0%	58.2%	50.3%
Black	9.4%	9.4%	9.3%	9.4%	9.3%	9.9%	10.9%	12.2%	12.8%	13.1%	12.7%	11.4%
Asian	1.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.8%	2.4%	3.2%	5.9%	6.4%	7.4%	9.0%	11.7%
Hispanic	3.8%	4.6%	5.0%	6.9%	8.5%	9.3%	10.8%	14.0%	15.5%	16.5%	20.1%	26.6%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	89.2%	86.3%	83.8%	82.2%	81.1%	80.0%	77.1%	72.5%	67.6%	62.5%	59.1%	54.6%
Black	7.6%	8.5%	9.4%	8.9%	8.5%	8.9%	9.5%	10.7%	11.7%	12.5%	13.2%	13.5%
Asian	0.7%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.9%	3.7%	4.6%	6.8%	9.0%	11.2%	12.4%	14.1%
Hispanic	2.5%	3.6%	4.4%	5.6%	6.5%	7.5%	8.8%	10.0%	11.8%	13.8%	15.3%	17.7%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	91.7%	89.9%	88.4%	85.5%	82.8%	82.6%	80.5%	78.1%	75.8%	72.3%	67.0%	60.8%
Black	6.5%	6.9%	7.2%	8.1%	9.0%	8.3%	8.6%	9.3%	10.0%	11.1%	12.1%	13.0%
Asian	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	2.1%	3.0%	3.5%	4.6%	5.9%	6.6%	7.8%	10.4%	12.9%
Hispanic	1.4%	2.4%	3.2%	4.2%	5.2%	5.6%	6.3%	6.6%	7.5%	8.8%	10.6%	13.3%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Mid-Hudson

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	93.0%	92.0%	91.2%	89.0%	86.9%	84.7%	82.1%	82.0%	80.7%	78.5%	76.1%	70.9%
Black	5.7%	6.0%	6.2%	7.0%	7.8%	8.7%	9.4%	9.4%	9.5%	10.1%	11.0%	12.5%
Asian	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	2.1%	2.8%	3.2%	4.0%	4.9%	5.6%	6.8%
Hispanic	1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.9%	3.9%	4.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.8%	6.5%	7.3%	9.7%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	93.8%	92.6%	91.1%	90.5%	90.1%	89.8%	87.5%	82.2%	78.6%	76.1%	73.4%	69.6%
Black	5.9%	6.4%	6.8%	7.0%	7.1%	6.7%	7.9%	10.8%	12.4%	13.1%	13.9%	14.8%
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.6%	2.8%	3.9%	5.1%	6.5%	8.0%
Hispanic	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	4.1%	5.1%	5.7%	6.3%	7.5%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New Jersey

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	6.9%	6.9%	6.8%	5.7%	4.7%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.6%	4.3%	4.2%	4.2%
20 - 24	11.4%	12.3%	13.1%	11.8%	10.6%	9.0%	8.6%	8.1%	8.3%	8.7%	8.3%	8.2%
25 - 34	19.0%	21.6%	24.3%	26.0%	27.6%	24.7%	20.1%	19.5%	19.2%	20.0%	20.9%	21.0%
35 - 44	20.9%	20.3%	19.7%	22.2%	24.4%	25.8%	26.9%	26.3%	23.4%	21.9%	22.0%	23.1%
45 - 54	21.5%	20.0%	18.6%	18.1%	17.6%	21.1%	23.8%	24.0%	25.6%	24.6%	22.0%	20.6%
55 - 64	16.3%	15.2%	14.2%	12.7%	11.3%	11.1%	12.4%	13.8%	15.0%	16.3%	17.8%	17.2%
65+	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%	4.3%	4.9%	5.6%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	86.9%	84.3%	82.2%	76.4%	69.4%	69.4%	67.3%	62.6%	59.4%	55.1%	49.7%	45.9%
Black	8.4%	9.2%	9.7%	11.8%	14.2%	14.1%	14.4%	14.7%	14.4%	13.4%	11.3%	11.1%
Asian	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.9%	3.0%	3.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.4%	8.2%	11.7%	13.6%
Hispanic	4.1%	5.8%	7.3%	9.9%	13.5%	12.9%	14.2%	17.8%	20.7%	23.4%	27.4%	29.5%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	82.5%	81.2%	80.3%	74.9%	69.0%	68.5%	64.1%	59.2%	57.4%	53.9%	48.9%	42.9%
Black	11.2%	11.2%	10.9%	12.4%	14.1%	15.0%	15.3%	14.5%	14.2%	13.8%	12.5%	10.3%
Asian	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	2.0%	3.2%	3.8%	4.8%	6.8%	7.3%	8.0%	11.8%	16.3%
Hispanic	5.5%	6.7%	7.8%	10.6%	13.7%	12.7%	15.9%	19.5%	21.0%	24.2%	26.8%	30.5%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	81.3%	78.8%	76.6%	73.4%	70.9%	69.3%	63.8%	56.0%	53.2%	50.9%	47.5%	42.9%
Black	12.0%	12.5%	12.9%	12.7%	12.4%	13.7%	14.7%	14.1%	13.7%	13.3%	13.1%	12.1%
Asian	1.1%	1.9%	2.5%	3.6%	4.6%	3.9%	5.8%	10.1%	11.6%	13.1%	13.9%	16.9%
Hispanic	5.6%	6.8%	8.0%	10.3%	12.0%	13.1%	15.6%	19.8%	21.6%	22.8%	25.5%	28.1%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	85.6%	81.1%	76.2%	74.7%	73.6%	72.3%	67.8%	62.3%	56.5%	51.5%	47.7%	45.2%
Black	10.0%	11.5%	12.9%	12.0%	11.3%	11.6%	12.3%	12.4%	12.7%	12.7%	12.4%	12.0%
Asian	0.8%	1.8%	2.8%	4.3%	5.4%	5.3%	6.7%	9.4%	12.5%	15.0%	17.1%	19.1%
Hispanic	3.6%	5.7%	8.0%	9.0%	9.7%	10.7%	13.2%	15.9%	18.3%	20.8%	22.7%	23.6%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	90.9%	87.1%	82.6%	78.8%	75.1%	75.6%	72.1%	68.4%	65.3%	60.3%	54.0%	48.9%
Black	7.1%	8.5%	10.1%	10.8%	11.5%	10.6%	10.9%	11.2%	11.5%	11.9%	12.2%	12.1%
Asian	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	2.7%	4.4%	4.9%	6.3%	7.9%	8.9%	10.9%	14.2%	16.9%
Hispanic	1.6%	3.6%	6.2%	7.6%	9.0%	8.9%	10.6%	12.6%	14.4%	16.9%	19.5%	22.0%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New Jersey

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	92.7%	90.5%	88.4%	84.9%	81.1%	78.2%	74.5%	73.0%	70.8%	67.9%	64.6%	59.5%
Black	6.1%	6.8%	7.3%	8.4%	9.7%	10.7%	10.9%	10.3%	10.3%	10.6%	10.9%	11.3%
Asian	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.9%	2.7%	4.2%	5.5%	6.6%	7.5%	8.5%	10.6%
Hispanic	1.0%	2.2%	3.6%	5.4%	7.4%	8.3%	10.4%	11.2%	12.4%	14.0%	16.0%	18.6%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	92.0%	90.2%	88.5%	87.1%	86.1%	84.9%	81.6%	77.3%	73.3%	69.9%	66.4%	63.1%
Black	6.9%	7.6%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.0%	8.7%	9.1%	9.4%	9.3%	9.3%	9.3%
Asian	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	2.9%	5.3%	7.6%	10.0%	12.5%	14.7%
Hispanic	0.7%	1.7%	2.7%	3.6%	4.4%	5.6%	6.8%	8.3%	9.7%	10.8%	11.9%	12.9%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Connecticut

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	7.4%	7.5%	7.5%	6.2%	5.0%	4.7%	4.9%	4.9%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	4.0%
20 - 24	11.1%	12.0%	12.7%	11.4%	10.2%	8.5%	8.0%	7.5%	7.7%	7.7%	7.1%	6.6%
25 - 34	18.7%	21.4%	24.0%	25.8%	27.4%	24.3%	19.8%	18.8%	18.7%	20.1%	20.8%	20.5%
35 - 44	20.1%	19.7%	19.4%	22.0%	24.4%	25.5%	26.6%	26.1%	23.1%	21.0%	21.4%	23.4%
45 - 54	22.0%	20.0%	18.2%	17.8%	17.5%	21.2%	23.8%	24.1%	25.7%	25.0%	22.7%	21.0%
55 - 64	16.4%	15.5%	14.6%	12.8%	11.2%	11.0%	12.6%	14.4%	15.7%	17.2%	18.8%	18.7%
65+	4.3%	4.0%	3.5%	3.9%	4.2%	4.8%	4.4%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	5.2%	5.8%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	91.2%	89.8%	89.1%	85.1%	79.6%	78.8%	77.8%	74.3%	71.1%	67.5%	61.8%	58.2%
Black	6.1%	6.3%	6.2%	7.8%	9.7%	10.3%	10.7%	11.7%	11.9%	11.2%	11.1%	11.6%
Asian	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.9%	3.8%	4.9%	8.1%	9.8%
Hispanic	2.3%	3.4%	4.1%	6.0%	8.6%	8.9%	9.3%	11.1%	13.1%	16.3%	19.0%	20.4%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	88.2%	88.1%	88.1%	83.9%	79.4%	79.1%	75.8%	72.0%	70.1%	66.0%	62.0%	56.9%
Black	8.3%	7.6%	6.9%	8.5%	10.3%	11.0%	11.7%	12.4%	13.0%	13.3%	12.4%	11.7%
Asian	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	3.1%	3.4%	4.5%	5.9%	9.2%
Hispanic	2.9%	3.7%	4.4%	6.4%	8.5%	8.2%	10.4%	12.5%	13.5%	16.1%	19.8%	22.1%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	87.0%	86.8%	86.7%	84.3%	82.6%	80.3%	76.5%	71.2%	68.6%	66.4%	62.9%	59.4%
Black	9.0%	8.4%	8.0%	8.3%	8.5%	9.7%	10.7%	11.3%	12.0%	12.6%	13.0%	12.2%
Asian	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	3.1%	5.0%	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	9.0%
Hispanic	3.3%	3.9%	4.2%	5.7%	6.8%	7.9%	9.7%	12.6%	13.9%	14.8%	16.8%	19.4%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	90.4%	88.7%	87.2%	86.0%	85.3%	84.3%	81.2%	76.9%	72.5%	67.8%	64.7%	63.5%
Black	6.7%	7.3%	8.0%	7.9%	7.8%	8.0%	9.0%	10.5%	11.5%	12.4%	13.2%	13.4%
Asian	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	1.5%	1.9%	1.9%	2.6%	3.5%	4.9%	6.2%	6.9%	7.5%
Hispanic	2.4%	3.1%	3.8%	4.6%	5.1%	5.8%	7.2%	9.1%	11.1%	13.6%	15.2%	15.6%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	94.0%	92.5%	90.8%	88.4%	86.1%	86.3%	84.3%	81.8%	78.7%	74.3%	69.6%	65.6%
Black	4.5%	5.2%	6.0%	7.0%	7.9%	7.5%	7.9%	8.7%	9.8%	11.1%	11.8%	12.2%
Asian	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	2.2%	2.8%	3.4%	4.2%	5.9%	7.2%
Hispanic	1.2%	1.9%	2.6%	3.5%	4.4%	4.7%	5.6%	6.7%	8.1%	10.3%	12.8%	15.0%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: Connecticut

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	95.2%	94.4%	93.9%	92.0%	89.9%	88.2%	86.3%	84.8%	83.1%	80.6%	76.9%	72.9%
Black	3.8%	4.0%	4.2%	5.2%	6.4%	7.2%	7.7%	8.1%	8.5%	9.4%	10.8%	12.0%
Asian	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	1.6%	2.0%	2.5%	3.1%	3.8%	4.6%
Hispanic	0.8%	1.2%	1.5%	2.2%	3.0%	3.4%	4.5%	5.1%	5.9%	7.0%	8.5%	10.4%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	94.5%	94.1%	94.0%	92.9%	92.0%	91.7%	90.2%	87.5%	84.9%	82.1%	79.4%	77.3%
Black	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	5.1%	5.7%	5.6%	6.3%	7.6%	8.7%	9.7%	10.6%	11.2%
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	1.8%	2.5%	3.3%	4.3%	5.2%
Hispanic	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	3.9%	4.8%	5.7%	6.4%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York Metro Region

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
All Racial/Ethnic Groups	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
16 - 19	6.2%	6.2%	6.1%	5.2%	4.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.2%	4.4%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
20 - 24	11.6%	12.2%	12.7%	11.6%	10.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.1%	8.3%	8.8%	8.2%	8.0%
25 - 34	19.8%	22.6%	25.4%	26.7%	27.9%	25.1%	21.1%	20.0%	19.6%	20.5%	21.7%	21.9%
35 - 44	20.5%	20.1%	19.8%	22.2%	24.3%	25.7%	26.5%	25.6%	22.7%	21.0%	21.1%	22.4%
45 - 54	20.6%	19.5%	18.4%	18.0%	17.6%	20.8%	23.5%	24.1%	25.4%	24.4%	22.0%	20.6%
55 - 64	16.8%	15.3%	13.9%	12.5%	11.3%	11.0%	12.4%	14.2%	15.6%	16.9%	18.3%	17.8%
65+	4.4%	4.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	4.4%	4.1%	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	5.0%	5.6%
Ages 16 - 19	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	82.3%	79.4%	77.0%	70.8%	63.4%	62.8%	61.0%	57.5%	54.0%	49.8%	45.2%	42.0%
Black	9.6%	11.0%	12.1%	14.2%	16.4%	17.1%	17.4%	17.5%	16.5%	15.4%	13.7%	13.6%
Asian	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.3%	3.6%	3.9%	4.2%	5.2%	6.1%	8.3%	11.6%	13.2%
Hispanic	7.0%	8.4%	9.7%	12.6%	16.6%	16.2%	17.4%	19.8%	23.4%	26.5%	29.5%	31.2%
Ages 20 - 24	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	78.3%	76.0%	74.2%	68.5%	62.4%	61.7%	57.4%	54.0%	51.9%	48.3%	43.7%	38.8%
Black	11.9%	12.9%	13.5%	15.0%	16.6%	18.0%	18.5%	17.6%	17.7%	16.3%	15.0%	13.1%
Asian	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	2.9%	4.2%	4.3%	5.0%	7.0%	7.7%	9.0%	11.9%	16.0%
Hispanic	8.4%	9.6%	10.7%	13.6%	16.8%	15.9%	19.1%	21.4%	22.6%	26.4%	29.3%	32.1%
Ages 25 - 34	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	75.5%	73.1%	71.1%	67.6%	64.8%	63.5%	58.8%	52.3%	49.7%	47.9%	44.6%	40.3%
Black	13.9%	14.5%	15.0%	15.2%	15.3%	16.3%	17.3%	17.3%	17.3%	17.0%	16.4%	14.9%
Asian	1.7%	2.5%	3.1%	4.5%	5.6%	4.9%	6.7%	10.0%	11.1%	12.4%	13.8%	16.6%
Hispanic	8.9%	9.9%	10.7%	12.7%	14.3%	15.3%	17.3%	20.4%	21.9%	22.6%	25.2%	28.2%
Ages 35 - 44	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	79.8%	74.8%	69.4%	68.1%	67.3%	66.7%	62.7%	58.4%	53.3%	48.9%	46.0%	44.1%
Black	12.1%	14.3%	16.7%	15.6%	14.7%	14.6%	15.2%	15.9%	16.5%	16.8%	16.8%	16.5%
Asian	1.3%	2.3%	3.4%	4.8%	5.9%	5.9%	7.3%	9.1%	11.5%	13.5%	14.9%	16.5%
Hispanic	6.8%	8.6%	10.5%	11.4%	12.1%	12.8%	14.8%	16.6%	18.7%	20.8%	22.3%	23.0%
Ages 45 - 54	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	85.9%	81.7%	76.6%	72.5%	68.5%	69.7%	66.8%	63.9%	61.3%	57.3%	52.1%	47.7%
Black	9.5%	11.2%	13.2%	14.4%	15.5%	14.1%	14.2%	14.5%	15.0%	15.7%	16.3%	16.4%
Asian	0.8%	1.3%	2.0%	3.5%	4.9%	5.2%	6.7%	8.1%	9.0%	10.3%	12.8%	15.0%
Hispanic	3.7%	5.8%	8.2%	9.7%	11.1%	11.0%	12.4%	13.4%	14.7%	16.7%	18.8%	20.9%

Table 9. Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force by Age and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1970 to 2025: New York Metro Region

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Ages 55 - 64	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	89.1%	86.1%	82.9%	79.3%	75.3%	72.8%	69.0%	68.5%	66.8%	64.5%	61.9%	57.9%
Black	7.7%	9.2%	10.6%	11.5%	12.6%	13.6%	14.1%	13.4%	13.3%	13.7%	14.1%	14.8%
Asian	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%	5.1%	6.2%	7.3%	8.2%	9.0%	10.4%
Hispanic	2.5%	3.8%	5.2%	7.0%	9.0%	9.8%	11.9%	11.9%	12.6%	13.6%	14.9%	16.9%
Ages 65+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
White	90.2%	87.9%	85.5%	83.9%	82.7%	81.7%	78.3%	74.5%	70.7%	68.1%	65.4%	62.9%
Black	7.6%	8.7%	9.5%	10.0%	10.4%	10.0%	11.0%	12.2%	13.1%	13.2%	13.4%	13.5%
Asian	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	3.4%	5.0%	6.7%	8.3%	10.1%	11.6%
Hispanic	1.4%	2.5%	3.6%	4.4%	5.1%	6.2%	7.3%	8.3%	9.6%	10.4%	11.2%	11.9%

Table 10. Ratio of Civilian Labor Force to Resident Population by County, 1990 to 2025

COUNTY	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
Bronx	0.38	0.36	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43
Kings	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.48
New York	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61
Queens	0.49	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54
Richmond	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.52
New York City	0.46	0.43	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52
Nassau	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
Suffolk	0.54	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.58
Long Island	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59
Dutchess	0.52	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
Orange	0.50	0.47	0.52	0.55	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59
Putnam	0.57	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62
Rockland	0.55	0.51	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61
Sullivan	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55
Ulster	0.51	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.57
Westchester	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57
Mid-Hudson	0.53	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57
Bergen	0.54	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.62
Essex	0.51	0.49	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.63
Hudson	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.61
Hunterdon	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.60
Mercer	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.52
Middlesex	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.62
Monmouth	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58
Morris	0.59	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.61
Ocean	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.43
Passaic	0.50	0.48	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.65
Somerset	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.56	0.56
Sussex	0.55	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.59
Union	0.55	0.52	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.64
Warren	0.53	0.51	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.55
New Jersey	0.53	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.59
Fairfield	0.56	0.53	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.58
Litchfield	0.59	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.54
New Haven	0.55	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58
Connecticut	0.56	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57
NY Metro Region	0.51	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York City Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	162,845	150,914	137,669	134,068	129,396	120,568	124,677	129,723	142,428	134,142	132,387	131,986
20 - 24	418,259	406,307	391,924	390,159	387,794	276,900	284,692	318,623	337,675	367,909	354,298	351,478
25 - 34	718,232	802,538	892,926	979,532	1,065,105	896,571	832,422	867,128	875,395	916,404	997,169	1,031,435
35 - 44	635,417	623,511	616,217	739,310	865,552	874,435	972,860	952,513	898,604	853,029	866,789	918,084
45 - 54	631,049	590,255	548,769	579,636	607,796	653,025	795,716	846,455	910,279	895,254	849,096	816,254
55 - 64	601,104	512,089	433,498	409,334	382,772	346,066	424,912	497,931	558,374	604,388	653,240	650,195
65 & Over	163,900	151,876	140,319	141,330	141,348	152,033	147,220	139,828	144,745	157,007	173,745	192,754
Total	3,330,806	3,237,489	3,161,321	3,373,369	3,579,763	3,319,597	3,582,499	3,752,201	3,867,499	3,928,133	4,026,723	4,092,188
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	81,819	76,580	70,701	68,057	65,561	58,688	59,152	61,280	67,827	64,207	63,931	63,911
20 - 24	212,827	205,937	198,092	198,084	198,134	145,629	144,098	154,515	164,163	180,215	174,004	173,253
25 - 34	465,360	480,774	495,345	537,403	577,283	477,470	431,181	445,642	450,884	472,879	515,372	533,842
35 - 44	397,229	370,548	346,204	403,501	459,139	461,956	509,584	490,615	460,647	436,473	443,197	469,536
45 - 54	370,366	333,936	299,036	304,897	309,926	325,462	387,909	404,589	437,204	428,802	403,183	386,239
55 - 64	349,544	289,448	236,021	218,205	200,477	173,680	212,667	241,859	271,132	295,258	321,067	319,532
65 & Over	98,366	89,471	80,917	78,185	75,226	82,861	81,868	81,325	85,493	93,753	104,559	116,830
Subtotal	1,975,511	1,846,694	1,726,318	1,808,333	1,885,745	1,725,746	1,826,459	1,879,826	1,937,349	1,971,588	2,025,313	2,063,144
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	81,025	74,334	66,968	66,010	63,835	61,881	65,525	68,443	74,601	69,936	68,456	68,075
20 - 24	205,431	200,370	193,832	192,075	189,660	131,270	140,594	164,109	173,512	187,695	180,294	178,225
25 - 34	252,872	321,764	397,580	442,129	487,822	419,100	401,241	421,485	424,511	443,525	481,797	497,593
35 - 44	238,188	252,962	270,013	335,809	406,413	412,479	463,276	461,898	437,957	416,556	423,592	448,548
45 - 54	260,684	256,319	249,733	274,739	297,870	327,563	407,807	441,866	473,074	466,452	445,912	430,016
55 - 64	251,560	222,641	197,476	191,129	182,296	172,385	212,245	256,072	287,242	309,130	332,173	330,663
65 & Over	65,534	62,405	59,402	63,145	66,122	69,172	65,352	58,503	59,252	63,253	69,186	75,924
Subtotal	1,355,295	1,390,795	1,435,003	1,565,036	1,694,018	1,593,851	1,756,040	1,872,375	1,930,150	1,956,546	2,001,409	2,029,044

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York City Subregion

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	107,526	87,983	68,366	56,370	44,326	38,988	37,211	36,396	35,981	30,237	25,746	23,388
20 - 24	284,677	249,936	213,079	185,305	157,252	94,171	84,565	103,219	101,597	99,864	84,290	72,291
25 - 34	459,322	475,320	489,490	486,247	481,781	385,518	322,239	301,343	281,274	277,367	273,207	251,457
35 - 44	415,982	354,396	291,606	342,229	396,492	394,286	398,298	354,587	300,274	256,728	239,450	238,897
45 - 54	472,599	394,580	310,679	296,504	279,018	305,198	345,832	345,264	344,928	310,783	262,931	227,445
55 - 64	499,287	391,216	294,712	254,136	211,906	176,102	194,799	225,915	241,414	244,592	244,456	222,962
65 & Over	141,769	125,381	110,029	105,410	100,403	104,439	93,104	83,065	78,927	80,413	83,305	87,817
Total	2,381,163	2,078,812	1,777,960	1,726,201	1,671,179	1,498,701	1,476,047	1,449,790	1,384,396	1,299,984	1,213,386	1,124,259
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	52,217	42,990	33,726	27,498	21,403	18,962	17,776	17,264	17,019	14,304	12,178	11,064
20 - 24	140,140	122,800	105,472	91,142	76,947	47,507	42,239	49,897	49,028	48,061	40,573	34,799
25 - 34	297,464	288,607	279,928	274,055	267,900	206,455	171,986	163,079	152,859	150,458	147,913	136,093
35 - 44	262,902	217,533	174,292	197,466	220,985	218,373	220,886	193,396	164,093	141,127	132,360	131,817
45 - 54	278,008	226,866	176,361	162,558	148,285	158,250	177,474	174,303	174,596	157,752	133,775	116,470
55 - 64	292,042	224,260	164,899	139,520	114,724	91,251	99,801	113,108	121,133	123,048	123,338	112,809
65 & Over	85,981	75,307	65,360	60,168	55,021	55,558	50,593	46,595	44,938	46,491	48,634	51,652
Subtotal	1,408,754	1,198,363	1,000,037	952,407	905,264	796,356	780,753	757,641	723,666	681,240	638,771	594,703
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	55,309	44,993	34,640	28,872	22,923	20,026	19,436	19,132	18,961	15,933	13,568	12,325
20 - 24	144,537	127,136	107,607	94,163	80,306	46,664	42,326	53,322	52,569	51,803	43,718	37,493
25 - 34	161,858	186,713	209,562	212,191	213,882	179,062	150,253	138,265	128,416	126,909	125,294	115,364
35 - 44	153,080	136,862	117,314	144,763	175,507	175,912	177,412	161,192	136,181	115,601	107,090	107,080
45 - 54	194,591	167,714	134,319	133,946	130,733	146,948	168,358	170,962	170,333	153,031	129,157	110,975
55 - 64	207,245	166,956	129,813	114,616	97,183	84,851	94,998	112,807	120,281	121,543	121,119	110,154
65 & Over	55,788	50,074	44,668	45,242	45,382	48,881	42,511	36,470	33,989	33,922	34,671	36,165
Subtotal	972,409	880,449	777,923	773,794	765,915	702,344	695,293	692,149	660,730	618,744	574,616	529,556

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York City Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	26,006	30,897	34,908	36,755	37,492	37,414	38,989	39,124	38,617	33,361	29,505	29,157
20 - 24	64,565	77,063	89,227	94,660	99,752	85,118	86,793	84,118	89,650	87,142	76,626	66,942
25 - 34	134,209	165,962	200,886	227,153	253,302	225,551	213,805	215,813	218,425	226,486	232,988	215,447
35 - 44	121,086	146,154	174,145	194,897	215,430	213,469	240,857	244,786	233,380	221,958	225,580	235,434
45 - 54	100,141	114,526	130,340	146,721	163,455	165,378	197,108	210,459	232,268	234,400	224,316	214,905
55 - 64	66,782	75,741	83,453	84,101	84,656	83,287	103,323	116,574	129,091	141,366	157,045	159,846
65 & Over	16,012	17,783	18,839	21,560	24,306	25,615	27,201	28,054	31,146	34,550	39,109	43,879
Total	528,802	628,126	731,798	805,849	878,392	835,831	908,075	938,927	972,577	979,262	985,169	965,611
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	13,514	16,257	18,638	18,460	18,021	16,997	16,973	16,785	16,594	14,325	12,671	12,523
20 - 24	32,289	38,335	43,838	45,859	47,844	41,592	39,661	36,839	39,463	38,422	33,772	29,516
25 - 34	77,503	87,866	97,388	108,569	119,296	104,813	95,369	95,430	97,831	102,378	105,657	97,752
35 - 44	67,517	75,196	82,892	89,824	96,218	93,030	104,386	107,393	103,519	99,526	102,460	107,943
45 - 54	54,060	57,893	61,824	66,675	71,556	68,977	79,672	85,360	96,659	99,012	95,891	92,993
55 - 64	34,599	37,628	39,499	38,642	37,789	33,713	41,591	45,441	50,512	56,757	64,791	67,051
65 & Over	8,370	8,859	9,005	9,956	10,900	13,677	14,600	16,476	18,474	20,605	23,480	26,703
Subtotal	287,852	322,034	353,084	377,985	401,624	372,799	392,251	403,724	423,053	431,026	438,722	434,480
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	12,492	14,639	16,271	18,295	19,471	20,416	22,016	22,338	22,024	19,036	16,834	16,634
20 - 24	32,276	38,728	45,389	48,802	51,908	43,526	47,132	47,279	50,186	48,719	42,855	37,426
25 - 34	56,706	78,097	103,497	118,584	134,005	120,738	118,436	120,383	120,594	124,108	127,330	117,695
35 - 44	53,568	70,958	91,253	105,073	119,212	120,439	136,471	137,393	129,861	122,432	123,120	127,492
45 - 54	46,081	56,633	68,516	80,046	91,899	96,401	117,435	125,098	135,608	135,388	128,425	121,913
55 - 64	32,183	38,113	43,954	45,459	46,867	49,573	61,732	71,134	78,578	84,608	92,254	92,795
65 & Over	7,643	8,925	9,833	11,604	13,406	11,938	12,602	11,579	12,672	13,945	15,629	17,176
Subtotal	240,950	306,092	378,714	427,864	476,768	463,032	515,825	535,204	549,524	548,236	546,447	531,131

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York City Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	3,491	3,827	3,858	5,922	7,942	7,231	7,987	10,289	13,275	15,210	19,186	20,798
20 - 24	9,449	11,000	12,361	20,050	27,444	19,662	21,639	33,298	38,944	49,416	57,669	71,867
25 - 34	19,114	31,089	44,985	71,627	97,678	74,049	86,970	119,105	130,583	151,625	185,017	222,597
35 - 44	14,807	23,437	33,680	57,010	79,223	83,604	110,850	119,713	131,588	139,390	151,668	175,819
45 - 54	10,193	15,408	21,714	34,979	47,924	53,715	83,082	104,390	120,455	126,526	137,672	146,718
55 - 64	7,556	9,804	12,163	18,316	23,651	24,901	38,210	54,675	71,187	86,192	100,101	107,004
65 & Over	2,000	2,671	3,491	4,302	4,601	5,946	8,818	10,841	13,894	18,018	23,288	28,872
Total	66,610	97,237	132,251	212,206	288,463	269,107	357,555	452,311	519,925	586,377	674,601	773,674
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,705	1,817	1,745	2,882	4,139	3,845	4,446	5,732	7,429	8,489	10,711	11,611
20 - 24	4,545	5,287	5,882	9,985	14,030	10,760	11,034	15,672	18,533	23,641	27,502	34,290
25 - 34	12,534	18,740	25,121	40,852	55,831	42,982	46,697	61,338	66,488	77,558	94,411	113,006
35 - 44	9,627	14,270	19,191	32,344	44,765	48,182	61,125	63,097	67,325	69,724	73,961	85,582
45 - 54	6,620	9,275	12,190	19,568	26,690	30,312	44,953	53,269	60,061	60,400	62,475	64,667
55 - 64	5,002	6,009	6,921	10,236	13,122	13,741	21,034	28,194	35,939	42,976	48,867	50,541
65 & Over	1,496	1,700	1,876	2,364	2,701	3,931	5,839	7,352	9,376	12,001	15,355	18,814
Subtotal	41,529	57,099	72,926	118,232	161,279	153,753	195,126	234,655	265,151	294,790	333,282	378,511
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	1,786	2,010	2,113	3,039	3,804	3,386	3,542	4,557	5,845	6,721	8,475	9,187
20 - 24	4,904	5,713	6,479	10,065	13,413	8,902	10,605	17,626	20,411	25,775	30,167	37,577
25 - 34	6,581	12,348	19,864	30,775	41,847	31,067	40,273	57,767	64,095	74,067	90,606	109,590
35 - 44	5,180	9,167	14,489	24,666	34,457	35,422	49,725	56,616	64,263	69,666	77,707	90,237
45 - 54	3,573	6,133	9,524	15,411	21,234	23,403	38,129	51,121	60,395	66,126	75,197	82,051
55 - 64	2,554	3,796	5,242	8,080	10,529	11,160	17,177	26,481	35,248	43,216	51,234	56,463
65 & Over	504	971	1,615	1,938	1,900	2,015	2,979	3,489	4,518	6,017	7,933	10,058
Subtotal	25,081	40,137	59,325	93,974	127,184	115,355	162,429	217,657	254,775	291,587	341,320	395,163

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York City Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	25,822	28,207	30,536	35,021	39,636	36,936	40,490	43,915	54,555	55,335	57,950	58,643
20 - 24	59,567	68,307	77,258	90,145	103,345	77,948	91,695	97,989	107,484	131,488	135,712	140,377
25 - 34	105,587	130,167	157,566	194,506	232,344	211,453	209,408	230,867	245,112	260,926	305,957	341,934
35 - 44	83,542	99,524	116,786	145,173	174,407	183,076	222,856	233,426	233,362	234,953	250,091	267,934
45 - 54	48,115	65,741	86,036	101,432	117,399	128,734	169,694	186,342	212,627	223,545	224,176	227,186
55 - 64	27,479	35,328	43,170	52,780	62,559	61,777	88,580	100,767	116,682	132,238	151,637	160,383
65 & Over	4,118	6,040	7,960	10,057	12,038	16,033	18,097	17,868	20,778	24,025	28,042	32,186
Total	354,231	433,315	519,312	629,114	741,729	715,958	840,821	911,173	990,601	1,062,510	1,153,566	1,228,643
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	14,384	15,515	16,592	19,217	21,999	18,884	19,958	21,499	26,785	27,089	28,371	28,713
20 - 24	35,853	39,515	42,901	51,099	59,313	45,770	51,164	52,106	57,139	70,090	72,158	74,649
25 - 34	77,859	85,561	92,908	113,927	134,256	123,220	117,130	125,796	133,706	142,485	167,390	186,990
35 - 44	57,182	63,549	69,830	83,868	97,170	102,370	123,188	126,729	125,710	126,096	134,416	144,195
45 - 54	31,678	39,902	48,662	56,095	63,395	67,922	85,810	91,658	105,889	111,638	111,042	112,110
55 - 64	17,901	21,551	24,703	29,807	34,842	34,976	50,242	55,116	63,547	72,477	84,071	89,132
65 & Over	2,519	3,604	4,675	5,697	6,603	9,695	10,837	10,903	12,704	14,656	17,090	19,661
Subtotal	237,376	269,198	300,271	359,710	417,578	402,837	458,328	483,807	525,479	564,532	614,539	655,449
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	11,438	12,692	13,944	15,803	17,638	18,052	20,532	22,416	27,771	28,246	29,579	29,930
20 - 24	23,714	28,793	34,357	39,046	44,033	32,179	40,531	45,882	50,346	61,398	63,554	65,729
25 - 34	27,728	44,606	64,658	80,578	98,088	88,234	92,278	105,071	111,406	118,441	138,567	154,944
35 - 44	26,360	35,975	46,956	61,306	77,236	80,705	99,669	106,697	107,652	108,857	115,675	123,739
45 - 54	16,438	25,839	37,374	45,337	54,004	60,812	83,884	94,684	106,739	111,907	113,134	115,077
55 - 64	9,578	13,777	18,467	22,973	27,717	26,801	38,338	45,650	53,135	59,761	67,566	71,251
65 & Over	1,599	2,436	3,285	4,360	5,435	6,338	7,261	6,965	8,073	9,369	10,952	12,524
Subtotal	116,855	164,117	219,041	269,404	324,151	313,121	382,493	427,366	465,122	497,978	539,027	573,194

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Long Island Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	73,732	82,072	89,990	80,133	68,939	63,717	66,354	70,878	75,887	66,534	62,659	66,243
20 - 24	100,693	128,619	158,411	154,426	150,529	134,073	132,758	125,111	130,653	144,084	130,796	128,136
25 - 34	169,667	221,430	277,775	314,890	352,767	331,111	300,164	261,360	264,534	286,306	315,591	325,318
35 - 44	233,027	240,590	246,799	289,654	334,788	338,970	371,737	376,105	331,320	309,171	323,259	361,819
45 - 54	233,959	240,439	246,451	251,650	256,045	301,664	368,021	403,817	439,898	430,515	392,684	376,945
55 - 64	145,830	160,877	173,830	172,666	171,576	168,135	201,593	249,854	290,092	325,681	367,457	375,952
65 & Over	31,624	33,725	35,325	44,307	54,138	64,902	65,294	66,384	71,512	84,925	101,522	125,973
Total	988,531	1,107,750	1,228,581	1,307,726	1,388,782	1,402,572	1,505,921	1,553,509	1,603,897	1,647,215	1,693,967	1,760,386
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	38,239	42,144	45,864	40,053	33,959	30,855	31,473	33,649	36,060	31,633	29,841	31,557
20 - 24	53,492	67,720	82,498	80,180	77,881	69,453	67,402	63,167	65,809	72,717	65,941	64,418
25 - 34	122,795	146,316	169,696	185,842	201,762	188,066	168,455	143,156	145,269	156,671	170,486	171,496
35 - 44	159,066	153,306	147,502	166,839	186,012	187,382	204,737	203,114	177,828	165,509	171,352	186,231
45 - 54	153,939	149,707	145,339	141,222	137,119	156,144	187,720	204,638	223,817	218,887	196,693	183,987
55 - 64	95,560	103,474	109,722	103,581	97,626	89,964	106,700	131,960	153,600	172,984	196,099	200,972
65 & Over	21,451	22,787	23,876	28,139	32,576	38,989	39,763	41,301	45,080	54,289	65,400	81,619
Subtotal	644,542	685,454	724,497	745,856	766,935	760,853	806,250	820,984	847,463	872,691	895,811	920,279
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	35,493	39,928	44,126	40,081	34,980	32,862	34,881	37,228	39,828	34,900	32,818	34,686
20 - 24	47,201	60,899	75,913	74,246	72,648	64,621	65,356	61,944	64,844	71,367	64,855	63,717
25 - 34	46,872	75,113	108,079	129,048	151,005	143,045	131,709	118,204	119,264	129,635	145,106	153,822
35 - 44	73,961	87,284	99,297	122,815	148,776	151,588	166,999	172,992	153,492	143,662	151,906	175,589
45 - 54	80,020	90,731	101,112	110,428	118,926	145,520	180,301	199,179	216,081	211,627	195,991	192,958
55 - 64	50,270	57,403	64,108	69,085	73,951	78,171	94,893	117,895	136,492	152,697	171,358	174,980
65 & Over	10,173	10,938	11,450	16,168	21,562	25,913	25,531	25,083	26,433	30,636	36,122	44,354
Subtotal	343,989	422,296	504,085	561,870	621,847	641,719	699,671	732,525	756,433	774,524	798,156	840,107

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Long Island Subregion

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	69,143	75,441	81,566	69,521	56,162	52,182	53,030	53,303	54,267	44,684	39,743	39,525
20 - 24	91,723	116,422	143,197	133,002	122,756	109,046	103,243	92,221	93,258	96,500	81,269	74,528
25 - 34	151,895	196,522	244,844	269,241	294,156	269,937	234,953	192,214	188,208	197,993	204,773	193,560
35 - 44	214,686	214,486	212,200	246,157	281,916	285,728	303,328	287,683	239,628	210,339	209,990	225,430
45 - 54	221,695	223,214	223,749	220,522	215,869	255,442	303,915	322,875	341,599	320,364	274,123	245,986
55 - 64	138,884	151,867	162,972	158,390	153,730	146,449	170,500	212,335	243,256	266,852	292,964	287,898
65 & Over	30,106	31,730	32,874	41,115	50,158	59,769	58,842	56,890	59,192	68,579	79,684	96,074
Total	918,132	1,009,682	1,101,401	1,137,948	1,174,747	1,178,553	1,227,812	1,217,520	1,219,407	1,205,312	1,182,546	1,163,001
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	35,782	38,605	41,380	34,592	27,501	25,493	25,444	25,574	25,945	21,375	19,010	18,907
20 - 24	49,166	61,509	74,639	68,862	63,204	56,415	52,884	47,105	47,514	49,005	41,295	37,874
25 - 34	112,436	132,621	152,752	161,571	170,469	154,810	134,406	108,460	106,830	112,042	113,842	104,418
35 - 44	148,614	138,962	129,213	144,159	158,981	160,071	170,108	159,021	132,601	117,077	116,146	120,806
45 - 54	146,918	140,110	133,052	124,768	116,411	133,351	157,125	165,720	175,955	165,551	140,187	122,764
55 - 64	91,754	98,480	103,670	95,812	88,204	78,904	90,724	113,228	130,208	143,167	157,819	155,753
65 & Over	20,720	21,792	22,568	26,434	30,473	35,816	35,794	35,237	37,162	43,778	51,344	62,313
Subtotal	605,389	632,079	657,273	656,197	655,243	644,861	666,485	654,345	656,216	651,996	639,644	622,835
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	33,361	36,836	40,186	34,930	28,661	26,689	27,587	27,729	28,321	23,309	20,732	20,618
20 - 24	42,557	54,913	68,558	64,140	59,552	52,631	50,359	45,115	45,744	47,494	39,974	36,655
25 - 34	39,459	63,902	92,093	107,671	123,687	115,128	100,547	83,754	81,378	85,951	90,931	89,142
35 - 44	66,072	75,523	82,987	101,998	122,935	125,657	133,220	128,662	107,027	93,262	93,844	104,623
45 - 54	74,777	83,104	90,697	95,754	99,457	122,090	146,789	157,155	165,644	154,813	133,936	123,222
55 - 64	47,131	53,387	59,302	62,578	65,526	67,544	79,776	99,106	113,047	123,685	135,145	132,145
65 & Over	9,386	9,937	10,307	14,681	19,685	23,953	23,048	21,653	22,030	24,801	28,340	33,761
Subtotal	312,743	377,602	444,129	481,751	519,504	533,692	561,326	563,175	563,191	553,315	542,902	540,165

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Long Island Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	2,657	3,656	4,546	5,229	5,730	5,215	5,866	7,411	7,301	6,195	5,451	6,045
20 - 24	5,253	6,779	8,229	10,026	11,879	11,572	12,684	12,692	13,971	13,997	12,146	11,018
25 - 34	11,365	14,219	17,308	20,990	24,618	26,675	27,211	24,428	25,941	28,887	31,222	29,453
35 - 44	11,369	15,074	19,136	20,604	22,070	21,662	26,129	32,112	30,763	30,753	33,897	39,329
45 - 54	8,110	10,383	12,906	16,208	19,751	20,665	26,375	32,937	38,987	42,134	41,817	41,985
55 - 64	4,986	5,935	6,806	7,848	8,901	10,555	13,984	16,257	19,241	23,267	28,718	32,632
65 & Over	1,201	1,457	1,665	1,934	2,187	2,547	3,040	4,197	5,132	6,408	8,128	10,686
Total	44,940	57,502	70,596	82,837	95,136	98,893	115,290	130,033	141,337	151,640	161,379	171,147
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,381	1,932	2,437	2,591	2,695	2,320	2,489	3,137	3,101	2,632	2,316	2,569
20 - 24	2,419	3,295	4,108	4,921	5,707	5,577	5,724	5,625	6,225	6,258	5,432	4,930
25 - 34	5,801	6,859	7,905	9,772	11,515	12,532	12,242	10,833	11,682	13,129	14,246	13,901
35 - 44	5,970	7,567	9,236	9,646	10,021	9,715	11,631	14,559	14,122	14,309	16,004	18,984
45 - 54	4,303	5,377	6,542	7,906	9,333	9,135	11,307	14,751	17,991	19,775	19,967	20,478
55 - 64	2,533	3,059	3,546	3,905	4,224	4,519	5,954	6,812	8,118	10,160	12,934	14,951
65 & Over	546	662	770	929	1,095	1,536	1,830	2,689	3,320	4,168	5,328	7,108
Subtotal	22,954	28,752	34,543	39,670	44,590	45,333	51,175	58,406	64,559	70,432	76,228	82,920
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	1,276	1,723	2,109	2,638	3,036	2,895	3,377	4,274	4,200	3,563	3,135	3,476
20 - 24	2,833	3,483	4,121	5,105	6,173	5,996	6,961	7,067	7,746	7,739	6,714	6,088
25 - 34	5,564	7,360	9,403	11,218	13,102	14,143	14,970	13,594	14,260	15,757	16,976	15,551
35 - 44	5,399	7,507	9,901	10,958	12,048	11,947	14,498	17,553	16,641	16,444	17,893	20,345
45 - 54	3,806	5,006	6,364	8,301	10,418	11,530	15,068	18,186	20,996	22,359	21,850	21,507
55 - 64	2,452	2,876	3,260	3,943	4,677	6,036	8,031	9,445	11,123	13,107	15,784	17,681
65 & Over	655	795	896	1,004	1,092	1,012	1,210	1,508	1,812	2,240	2,800	3,578
Subtotal	21,986	28,750	36,053	43,168	50,546	53,559	64,114	71,627	76,778	81,208	85,151	88,227

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Long Island Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	328	471	565	1,031	1,516	1,648	1,936	2,497	3,457	4,248	5,834	7,247
20 - 24	554	809	1,025	1,943	2,810	3,025	3,616	4,156	5,111	7,188	9,046	12,805
25 - 34	1,058	2,176	3,470	5,680	8,051	7,512	9,252	12,474	14,206	17,928	24,193	32,608
35 - 44	1,200	2,495	3,921	7,058	10,508	9,397	13,334	20,651	23,878	27,556	32,087	41,497
45 - 54	825	1,367	1,945	4,339	7,046	9,050	14,788	20,450	25,198	28,723	34,269	40,465
55 - 64	515	684	817	1,518	2,267	3,259	5,231	7,093	10,076	13,610	17,434	21,106
65 & Over	132	155	175	296	413	551	908	1,708	2,475	3,714	5,506	8,144
Total	4,614	8,158	11,919	21,865	32,611	34,442	49,064	69,029	84,402	102,967	128,370	163,873
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	165	241	292	508	703	730	911	1,230	1,717	2,084	2,863	3,556
20 - 24	274	429	560	1,009	1,326	1,465	1,609	1,770	2,203	3,126	3,879	5,495
25 - 34	771	1,380	1,947	3,213	4,499	4,512	5,209	6,104	6,882	8,743	11,888	15,451
35 - 44	816	1,600	2,360	4,015	5,724	5,024	6,810	10,228	11,331	12,655	14,214	17,889
45 - 54	556	881	1,200	2,602	4,095	5,033	7,876	10,629	12,815	13,891	15,592	17,366
55 - 64	364	454	524	972	1,428	2,059	3,280	4,097	5,693	7,592	9,518	11,097
65 & Over	102	110	116	190	258	385	632	1,211	1,750	2,592	3,803	5,555
Subtotal	3,048	5,095	6,998	12,509	18,034	19,207	26,327	35,269	42,392	50,683	61,757	76,408
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	164	230	274	524	813	919	1,025	1,267	1,740	2,165	2,972	3,691
20 - 24	280	380	465	934	1,484	1,561	2,007	2,386	2,908	4,062	5,166	7,310
25 - 34	288	796	1,523	2,467	3,552	3,000	4,043	6,370	7,325	9,185	12,304	17,157
35 - 44	384	895	1,562	3,043	4,783	4,373	6,524	10,423	12,546	14,901	17,874	23,608
45 - 54	269	487	745	1,737	2,951	4,017	6,912	9,821	12,383	14,831	18,676	23,100
55 - 64	152	230	293	546	839	1,200	1,951	2,996	4,382	6,018	7,917	10,009
65 & Over	30	45	59	106	155	166	275	496	726	1,122	1,703	2,589
Subtotal	1,566	3,063	4,921	9,356	14,577	15,236	22,737	33,759	42,010	52,284	66,613	87,465

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Long Island Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,603	2,504	3,313	4,352	5,530	4,671	5,522	7,667	10,863	11,406	11,631	13,426
20 - 24	3,163	4,609	5,961	9,456	13,084	10,430	13,214	16,043	18,312	26,399	28,335	29,784
25 - 34	5,348	8,512	12,154	18,979	25,942	26,987	28,748	32,244	36,178	41,499	55,404	69,697
35 - 44	5,772	8,535	11,542	15,836	20,295	22,183	28,946	35,660	37,051	40,523	47,284	55,564
45 - 54	3,329	5,474	7,851	10,581	13,379	16,507	22,943	27,555	34,114	39,294	42,475	48,509
55 - 64	1,445	2,391	3,235	4,910	6,679	7,872	11,878	14,170	17,520	21,951	28,341	34,317
65 & Over	184	383	610	962	1,379	2,034	2,505	3,589	4,712	6,224	8,204	11,068
Total	20,845	32,408	44,665	65,076	86,288	90,684	113,756	136,928	158,751	187,297	221,673	262,365
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	911	1,366	1,755	2,363	3,060	2,312	2,629	3,708	5,296	5,542	5,652	6,525
20 - 24	1,633	2,486	3,191	5,388	7,644	5,996	7,185	8,667	9,867	14,327	15,333	16,120
25 - 34	3,787	5,456	7,093	11,287	15,279	16,213	16,599	17,759	19,876	22,758	30,509	37,726
35 - 44	3,667	5,177	6,694	9,020	11,286	12,572	16,188	19,307	19,773	21,468	24,988	28,551
45 - 54	2,162	3,340	4,545	5,945	7,279	8,625	11,412	13,537	17,056	19,670	20,946	23,379
55 - 64	909	1,481	1,982	2,892	3,770	4,482	6,742	7,822	9,580	12,064	15,829	19,172
65 & Over	82	223	423	586	750	1,252	1,507	2,164	2,847	3,751	4,925	6,643
Subtotal	13,151	19,528	25,683	37,480	49,068	51,452	62,262	72,963	84,296	99,580	118,182	138,115
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	692	1,138	1,558	1,989	2,470	2,359	2,893	3,959	5,567	5,864	5,979	6,901
20 - 24	1,530	2,122	2,769	4,068	5,440	4,434	6,029	7,376	8,445	12,072	13,001	13,664
25 - 34	1,561	3,056	5,061	7,693	10,663	10,774	12,149	14,485	16,302	18,742	24,895	31,972
35 - 44	2,106	3,358	4,847	6,816	9,009	9,611	12,758	16,354	17,278	19,055	22,296	27,013
45 - 54	1,168	2,135	3,306	4,636	6,100	7,882	11,532	14,018	17,058	19,624	21,529	25,129
55 - 64	536	910	1,253	2,018	2,909	3,391	5,135	6,348	7,939	9,887	12,512	15,145
65 & Over	102	161	188	376	630	782	998	1,426	1,865	2,473	3,279	4,426
Subtotal	7,694	12,880	18,982	27,596	37,220	39,232	51,494	63,965	74,454	87,716	103,491	124,250

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Mid-Hudson Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	49,668	56,600	63,794	56,890	49,786	47,008	49,374	52,298	58,692	51,616	51,273	52,796
20 - 24	78,533	94,386	110,896	108,008	105,365	92,676	91,232	87,760	95,679	110,185	102,694	104,051
25 - 34	143,578	180,318	220,052	248,368	276,626	245,508	221,740	200,552	204,893	226,787	264,762	284,797
35 - 44	163,063	177,721	192,662	227,630	263,836	266,756	290,782	295,004	259,989	242,594	259,099	297,489
45 - 54	148,974	162,277	175,602	185,680	195,864	230,600	278,480	309,530	342,699	334,211	304,928	288,657
55 - 64	123,132	121,870	120,038	121,127	122,113	123,023	146,036	182,837	216,076	245,083	283,489	277,333
65 & Over	35,723	35,404	34,390	38,057	41,835	48,015	47,679	48,272	52,673	62,107	74,909	90,128
Total	742,672	828,577	917,434	985,760	1,055,425	1,053,587	1,125,325	1,176,254	1,230,700	1,272,583	1,341,154	1,395,251
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	26,454	29,029	31,735	28,271	24,841	23,038	23,697	25,077	28,267	24,940	24,879	25,697
20 - 24	40,920	48,957	57,077	55,372	53,814	47,739	45,834	43,693	47,627	55,055	51,394	52,248
25 - 34	97,935	113,468	128,744	141,463	153,649	134,471	119,908	106,492	108,883	120,301	138,685	148,741
35 - 44	107,074	109,236	111,247	127,685	143,737	144,425	156,652	155,975	136,399	126,477	133,361	152,306
45 - 54	91,900	95,845	99,758	101,927	104,193	118,686	141,452	155,985	172,995	168,302	150,669	141,385
55 - 64	74,878	73,109	70,956	69,865	68,792	65,644	77,058	95,403	112,837	128,321	148,756	145,169
65 & Over	22,595	22,244	21,572	22,851	24,134	27,918	28,080	29,270	32,458	38,816	47,130	56,967
Subtotal	461,756	491,887	521,089	547,433	573,160	561,920	592,681	611,895	639,467	662,212	694,874	722,514
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	23,214	27,571	32,058	28,619	24,945	23,971	25,677	27,221	30,425	26,675	26,394	27,099
20 - 24	37,614	45,430	53,819	52,636	51,551	44,938	45,398	44,067	48,051	55,130	51,300	51,802
25 - 34	45,643	66,850	91,308	106,906	122,978	111,037	101,833	94,060	96,010	106,486	126,077	136,056
35 - 44	55,988	68,485	81,414	99,945	120,098	122,331	134,131	139,029	123,590	116,117	125,739	145,182
45 - 54	57,074	66,432	75,844	83,754	91,672	111,914	137,028	153,545	169,703	165,909	154,259	147,272
55 - 64	48,255	48,762	49,082	51,262	53,321	57,379	68,978	87,434	103,238	116,762	134,733	132,164
65 & Over	13,129	13,160	12,819	15,206	17,701	20,097	19,599	19,003	20,215	23,292	27,779	33,162
Subtotal	280,916	336,689	396,345	438,327	482,266	491,667	532,644	564,359	591,233	610,371	646,281	672,737

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Mid-Hudson Subregion

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	46,161	51,336	56,699	48,253	39,572	37,267	38,225	38,061	40,159	32,688	29,948	27,365
20 - 24	70,836	83,433	96,358	89,232	82,233	72,823	68,416	60,987	63,802	67,923	57,492	50,278
25 - 34	123,170	152,417	184,414	201,943	219,910	192,408	166,589	136,323	133,750	142,819	154,115	143,346
35 - 44	145,385	153,333	161,488	187,116	213,986	213,332	224,090	213,963	175,644	151,715	153,191	162,506
45 - 54	136,583	145,968	155,304	158,824	162,150	190,546	224,141	241,884	259,751	241,599	204,274	175,481
55 - 64	114,555	112,125	109,423	107,845	106,104	104,178	119,932	149,900	174,387	192,476	215,671	196,720
65 & Over	33,496	32,786	31,326	34,448	37,712	43,126	41,729	39,682	41,407	47,246	54,988	62,753
Total	670,186	731,397	795,011	827,662	861,667	853,678	883,121	880,800	888,901	876,467	869,677	818,449
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	24,848	26,469	28,069	23,870	19,621	18,381	18,517	18,444	19,382	15,785	14,461	13,215
20 - 24	37,070	43,373	49,522	45,465	41,544	37,355	34,638	30,578	31,912	33,842	28,668	25,071
25 - 34	86,153	98,327	110,393	116,792	123,244	106,201	91,726	74,310	73,274	78,012	82,466	76,649
35 - 44	97,247	96,264	95,272	106,748	118,100	116,923	122,912	115,812	95,226	82,704	82,814	87,598
45 - 54	85,277	87,408	89,566	88,236	86,869	98,396	114,636	123,362	132,957	124,159	103,244	89,235
55 - 64	70,582	68,183	65,561	63,042	60,572	56,192	63,869	79,699	92,965	102,880	115,708	105,963
65 & Over	21,465	20,998	20,168	21,135	22,117	25,052	24,601	23,966	25,458	29,599	34,793	40,024
Subtotal	422,642	441,022	458,551	465,288	472,066	458,499	470,898	466,172	471,173	466,981	462,155	437,754
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	21,313	24,868	28,630	24,383	19,952	18,886	19,708	19,616	20,778	16,903	15,487	14,150
20 - 24	33,766	40,060	46,835	43,767	40,689	35,468	33,778	30,409	31,891	34,081	28,824	25,208
25 - 34	37,016	54,090	74,020	85,151	96,666	86,207	74,862	62,013	60,477	64,807	71,648	66,697
35 - 44	48,138	57,069	66,216	80,368	95,885	96,408	101,179	98,152	80,418	69,012	70,377	74,908
45 - 54	51,306	58,559	65,738	70,588	75,281	92,150	109,505	118,522	126,794	117,440	101,029	86,246
55 - 64	43,973	43,942	43,862	44,803	45,532	47,986	56,064	70,200	81,422	89,596	99,963	90,757
65 & Over	12,032	11,787	11,158	13,314	15,595	18,074	17,128	15,716	15,949	17,647	20,195	22,729
Subtotal	247,544	290,374	336,460	362,374	389,601	395,179	412,223	414,629	417,728	409,486	407,522	380,695

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Mid-Hudson Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	2,788	3,481	4,111	4,323	4,448	4,312	4,813	5,815	5,856	4,913	4,389	4,730
20 - 24	6,327	7,530	8,707	9,496	10,295	9,296	9,879	10,652	12,223	12,419	10,829	9,658
25 - 34	13,517	16,901	20,568	23,287	25,593	24,304	24,066	24,385	26,155	29,794	33,584	32,356
35 - 44	12,380	15,119	18,053	20,361	22,495	23,641	27,674	31,471	30,328	30,386	34,206	40,234
45 - 54	9,693	11,157	12,701	15,106	17,641	19,045	23,861	28,813	34,435	37,107	36,778	37,469
55 - 64	6,995	7,274	7,435	8,433	9,491	10,686	13,792	17,121	20,503	24,849	31,199	34,781
65 & Over	2,100	2,263	2,351	2,667	2,975	3,239	3,776	5,233	6,532	8,152	10,376	13,371
Total	53,801	63,724	73,926	83,674	92,939	94,523	107,863	123,491	136,032	147,620	161,363	172,600
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,351	1,742	2,139	2,049	1,952	1,807	1,913	2,302	2,324	1,950	1,742	1,878
20 - 24	2,917	3,662	4,411	4,708	4,990	4,514	4,462	4,758	5,513	5,616	4,900	4,371
25 - 34	6,978	8,366	9,800	11,109	12,080	11,139	10,499	10,945	11,925	13,791	15,643	15,128
35 - 44	6,439	7,439	8,448	9,483	10,328	10,875	12,527	14,246	14,002	14,266	16,319	19,591
45 - 54	4,815	5,330	5,857	6,906	7,984	8,347	10,183	12,258	14,946	16,321	16,862	17,897
55 - 64	3,323	3,456	3,523	3,964	4,430	4,657	5,960	6,995	8,403	10,475	13,430	15,189
65 & Over	1,034	1,014	945	1,154	1,384	1,828	2,129	3,216	4,065	5,103	6,539	8,533
Subtotal	26,855	31,010	35,123	39,373	43,148	43,165	47,674	54,720	61,179	67,521	75,435	82,586
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	1,437	1,739	1,971	2,274	2,496	2,506	2,900	3,513	3,532	2,963	2,647	2,852
20 - 24	3,410	3,868	4,297	4,788	5,305	4,782	5,416	5,895	6,710	6,803	5,929	5,286
25 - 34	6,540	8,535	10,767	12,178	13,513	13,165	13,567	13,440	14,230	16,004	17,942	17,228
35 - 44	5,942	7,680	9,605	10,879	12,167	12,766	15,147	17,225	16,326	16,121	17,888	20,643
45 - 54	4,879	5,826	6,844	8,200	9,657	10,698	13,679	16,555	19,489	20,785	19,916	19,573
55 - 64	3,672	3,818	3,912	4,469	5,062	6,029	7,833	10,126	12,100	14,374	17,769	19,592
65 & Over	1,067	1,249	1,406	1,513	1,591	1,411	1,647	2,017	2,467	3,050	3,836	4,839
Subtotal	26,946	32,714	38,803	44,300	49,790	51,357	60,189	68,771	74,853	80,100	85,927	90,013

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Mid-Hudson Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	250	387	492	792	1,026	1,250	1,466	1,803	2,670	3,393	4,898	5,984
20 - 24	543	666	765	1,516	2,297	2,702	3,200	3,449	4,451	6,650	8,787	12,656
25 - 34	1,420	2,668	4,160	5,880	7,642	5,932	7,187	11,756	13,185	16,827	23,737	33,457
35 - 44	1,195	2,790	4,613	7,299	10,159	9,775	13,461	20,110	23,392	27,073	32,019	42,049
45 - 54	686	1,300	1,997	3,913	5,959	8,043	12,822	18,288	22,784	25,961	31,633	37,228
55 - 64	394	592	778	1,298	1,761	2,559	4,053	5,852	8,630	11,928	15,806	18,914
65 & Over	127	149	169	257	328	454	743	1,371	2,068	3,180	4,848	7,213
Total	4,614	8,552	12,975	20,956	29,173	30,715	42,930	62,629	77,180	95,012	121,728	157,501
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	123	209	272	403	472	587	725	879	1,307	1,638	2,365	2,889
20 - 24	277	354	419	830	1,208	1,451	1,578	1,633	2,143	3,215	4,190	6,037
25 - 34	992	1,617	2,220	3,364	4,584	3,736	4,241	5,976	6,478	8,284	11,556	15,837
35 - 44	842	1,832	2,830	4,222	5,653	5,267	6,890	9,944	10,828	11,879	13,374	17,406
45 - 54	456	841	1,247	2,376	3,566	4,639	7,076	9,802	11,766	12,614	14,238	15,647
55 - 64	262	383	505	836	1,109	1,592	2,508	3,311	4,778	6,529	8,439	9,638
65 & Over	96	102	107	158	191	296	483	900	1,345	2,028	3,045	4,456
Subtotal	3,048	5,338	7,600	12,189	16,784	17,568	23,501	32,444	38,644	46,188	57,206	71,910
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	127	178	220	389	554	663	741	924	1,363	1,756	2,533	3,095
20 - 24	265	311	347	686	1,089	1,251	1,622	1,817	2,308	3,434	4,597	6,619
25 - 34	428	1,051	1,940	2,516	3,058	2,196	2,945	5,780	6,707	8,542	12,182	17,620
35 - 44	353	959	1,783	3,078	4,506	4,508	6,570	10,166	12,564	15,194	18,645	24,643
45 - 54	230	459	750	1,538	2,393	3,404	5,746	8,486	11,018	13,347	17,394	21,581
55 - 64	132	209	274	461	652	967	1,545	2,541	3,852	5,399	7,367	9,276
65 & Over	31	47	62	99	138	158	260	471	724	1,152	1,803	2,757
Subtotal	1,566	3,214	5,375	8,767	12,389	13,147	19,429	30,185	38,536	48,825	64,522	85,591

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Mid-Hudson Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	470	1,396	2,492	3,522	4,739	4,179	4,870	6,619	10,007	10,621	12,038	14,717
20 - 24	828	2,758	5,066	7,764	10,541	7,855	9,737	12,671	15,203	23,193	25,586	31,459
25 - 34	5,471	8,332	10,910	17,258	23,481	22,865	23,899	28,087	31,802	37,347	53,326	75,637
35 - 44	4,102	6,479	8,508	12,853	17,196	20,008	25,557	29,459	30,626	33,419	39,683	52,699
45 - 54	2,011	3,853	5,600	7,837	10,114	12,967	17,656	20,545	25,729	29,544	32,243	38,478
55 - 64	1,189	1,879	2,401	3,551	4,756	5,601	8,259	9,965	12,555	15,831	20,813	26,919
65 & Over	0	206	545	684	819	1,196	1,432	1,987	2,666	3,529	4,697	6,791
Total	14,071	24,904	35,522	53,469	71,647	74,671	91,411	109,334	128,588	153,483	188,386	246,701
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	132	609	1,255	1,949	2,795	2,263	2,541	3,452	5,255	5,567	6,311	7,715
20 - 24	655	1,567	2,725	4,368	6,073	4,420	5,156	6,725	8,060	12,382	13,637	16,770
25 - 34	3,813	5,158	6,330	10,198	13,741	13,395	13,441	15,261	17,206	20,214	29,021	41,127
35 - 44	2,547	3,701	4,698	7,233	9,656	11,359	14,322	15,973	16,343	17,629	20,854	27,711
45 - 54	1,353	2,266	3,088	4,409	5,773	7,305	9,557	10,562	13,326	15,207	16,324	18,606
55 - 64	712	1,087	1,367	2,022	2,681	3,204	4,722	5,398	6,691	8,438	11,179	14,379
65 & Over	0	130	352	404	442	742	867	1,188	1,591	2,086	2,752	3,954
Subtotal	9,211	14,517	19,815	30,583	41,162	42,688	50,608	58,559	68,472	81,523	100,077	130,264
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	338	787	1,237	1,573	1,944	1,916	2,329	3,168	4,752	5,054	5,728	7,002
20 - 24	172	1,191	2,341	3,395	4,468	3,436	4,581	5,947	7,143	10,811	11,949	14,689
25 - 34	1,659	3,174	4,580	7,060	9,740	9,470	10,458	12,826	14,596	17,133	24,305	34,510
35 - 44	1,555	2,778	3,811	5,620	7,540	8,649	11,235	13,487	14,283	15,790	18,829	24,988
45 - 54	659	1,588	2,512	3,428	4,341	5,662	8,099	9,982	12,403	14,337	15,919	19,872
55 - 64	477	793	1,034	1,529	2,075	2,397	3,537	4,567	5,864	7,393	9,634	12,540
65 & Over	0	77	192	280	377	455	564	799	1,075	1,443	1,945	2,837
Subtotal	4,860	10,387	15,707	22,886	30,485	31,984	40,803	50,775	60,116	71,961	88,310	116,438

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New Jersey Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	180,627	187,126	191,998	174,102	154,287	143,546	154,116	173,280	186,493	178,808	181,946	191,350
20 - 24	296,737	334,938	371,644	358,385	345,459	302,219	308,929	309,958	335,008	363,876	362,126	370,961
25 - 34	494,845	590,118	689,248	792,995	900,118	834,570	723,173	742,269	772,438	837,027	912,435	949,918
35 - 44	544,012	552,491	560,523	675,821	796,886	871,499	965,379	1,003,376	942,704	917,793	963,628	1,044,665
45 - 54	559,702	545,462	529,044	551,734	574,457	711,257	855,294	916,709	1,028,174	1,027,779	962,734	930,535
55 - 64	425,152	415,107	403,398	387,146	369,912	373,452	446,063	527,834	602,896	681,650	778,052	777,513
65 & Over	104,299	101,293	96,325	109,364	123,077	138,575	137,666	141,931	153,068	178,935	214,457	252,947
Total	2,605,375	2,726,535	2,842,178	3,049,547	3,264,196	3,375,119	3,590,620	3,815,356	4,020,780	4,185,868	4,375,380	4,517,888
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	93,145	95,917	97,920	87,623	76,804	69,825	73,394	82,441	88,688	85,030	86,679	91,137
20 - 24	156,159	174,190	190,944	184,203	177,615	156,450	155,791	153,685	166,317	180,765	179,347	183,661
25 - 34	333,181	369,723	403,962	449,972	495,633	453,975	386,509	390,039	407,013	439,003	470,560	484,547
35 - 44	347,244	335,829	325,216	379,324	432,742	468,046	515,632	528,507	493,679	478,039	492,741	529,309
45 - 54	342,112	320,094	299,038	302,732	306,648	365,990	433,075	460,951	518,241	514,459	469,922	450,323
55 - 64	258,509	249,932	240,255	223,301	206,772	199,298	236,565	274,766	314,831	357,807	410,764	411,720
65 & Over	66,618	64,069	60,415	65,535	70,641	79,915	80,501	85,116	93,190	110,403	133,404	158,425
Subtotal	1,596,967	1,609,753	1,617,751	1,692,689	1,766,856	1,793,499	1,881,467	1,975,506	2,081,958	2,165,507	2,243,418	2,309,123
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	87,482	91,208	94,078	86,480	77,482	73,721	80,722	90,838	97,805	93,778	95,267	100,213
20 - 24	140,578	160,748	180,699	174,182	167,844	145,769	153,138	156,272	168,691	183,111	182,779	187,300
25 - 34	161,664	220,395	285,285	343,023	404,485	380,595	336,664	352,230	365,425	398,024	441,875	465,371
35 - 44	196,768	216,662	235,307	296,496	364,144	403,453	449,746	474,869	449,025	439,754	470,887	515,355
45 - 54	217,591	225,368	230,006	249,003	267,809	345,267	422,219	455,758	509,932	513,320	492,813	480,212
55 - 64	166,643	165,176	163,142	163,846	163,140	174,154	209,499	253,068	288,065	323,843	367,288	365,792
65 & Over	37,682	37,224	35,910	43,829	52,435	58,660	57,165	56,814	59,878	68,531	81,053	94,522
Subtotal	1,008,408	1,116,782	1,224,427	1,356,858	1,497,340	1,581,619	1,709,153	1,839,850	1,938,822	2,020,361	2,131,962	2,208,765

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New Jersey Subregion

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	156,903	157,670	157,785	133,000	107,032	99,604	103,649	108,514	110,852	98,480	90,419	87,803
20 - 24	244,770	271,929	298,473	268,360	238,403	206,985	198,011	183,647	192,411	196,189	176,910	159,040
25 - 34	402,194	465,046	528,145	582,427	638,628	578,501	461,340	415,997	410,576	425,848	433,393	407,344
35 - 44	465,934	447,947	427,290	504,741	586,465	630,447	654,413	624,963	532,511	472,707	459,628	472,620
45 - 54	508,710	475,308	436,885	435,036	431,412	537,379	616,724	626,768	670,905	619,579	519,910	455,416
55 - 64	393,943	375,754	356,572	328,844	299,944	292,168	332,535	385,393	426,836	462,602	502,371	462,930
65 & Over	96,002	91,349	85,220	95,305	105,908	117,693	112,311	109,725	112,182	125,059	142,425	159,666
Total	2,268,456	2,285,005	2,290,370	2,347,713	2,407,792	2,462,778	2,478,982	2,455,008	2,456,274	2,400,464	2,325,057	2,204,820
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	80,554	79,938	79,249	66,291	53,047	49,222	50,454	52,758	53,967	48,054	44,118	42,844
20 - 24	127,542	140,218	152,832	136,931	121,438	106,317	100,328	92,510	96,627	98,649	89,150	80,155
25 - 34	276,975	300,060	321,351	338,709	356,282	318,309	253,347	226,763	225,099	231,486	229,449	213,753
35 - 44	302,214	278,059	254,784	290,074	325,089	345,399	359,010	340,573	291,665	259,556	247,567	251,725
45 - 54	312,743	281,152	249,974	242,057	233,974	280,742	319,626	324,778	348,639	322,386	264,826	230,844
55 - 64	241,163	227,764	213,899	191,277	169,371	157,337	177,513	202,641	225,318	245,037	266,906	247,488
65 & Over	62,106	58,830	54,707	58,168	61,557	67,081	64,884	64,447	66,874	75,711	87,065	98,295
Subtotal	1,403,295	1,366,022	1,326,796	1,323,507	1,320,759	1,324,407	1,325,163	1,304,470	1,308,190	1,280,880	1,229,082	1,165,105
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	76,349	77,732	78,536	66,709	53,986	50,382	53,195	55,756	56,886	50,427	46,301	44,959
20 - 24	117,229	131,711	145,641	131,428	116,964	100,668	97,682	91,137	95,783	97,540	87,760	78,885
25 - 34	125,219	164,986	206,794	243,719	282,346	260,192	207,993	189,235	185,477	194,362	203,944	193,591
35 - 44	163,720	169,888	172,506	214,667	261,375	285,048	295,402	284,391	240,846	213,151	212,061	220,896
45 - 54	195,967	194,157	186,911	192,979	197,438	256,637	297,097	301,990	322,266	297,193	255,084	224,572
55 - 64	152,780	147,990	142,673	137,566	130,573	134,832	155,022	182,752	201,519	217,564	235,465	215,442
65 & Over	33,896	32,519	30,512	37,138	44,351	50,612	47,427	45,278	45,308	49,348	55,360	61,371
Subtotal	865,160	918,982	963,574	1,024,206	1,087,033	1,138,370	1,153,819	1,150,538	1,148,084	1,119,585	1,095,975	1,039,715

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New Jersey Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	15,208	17,156	18,537	20,581	21,837	20,257	22,234	25,413	26,939	23,918	20,501	21,153
20 - 24	33,189	37,523	40,597	44,597	48,592	45,336	47,157	45,038	47,472	50,310	45,390	38,059
25 - 34	59,346	73,655	88,671	100,402	111,945	114,069	106,585	104,986	105,963	111,382	119,589	114,954
35 - 44	54,493	63,272	72,427	81,256	90,003	101,178	118,275	124,342	120,023	116,529	119,759	125,252
45 - 54	39,766	46,340	53,222	59,561	66,278	75,524	93,453	102,717	117,991	122,301	117,836	112,564
55 - 64	25,794	28,096	29,621	32,592	35,729	40,045	48,677	54,310	62,003	72,415	84,888	87,761
65 & Over	7,209	7,727	7,892	8,999	10,088	11,023	11,993	12,920	14,393	16,626	19,840	23,407
Total	235,004	273,769	310,966	347,988	384,471	407,434	448,375	469,727	494,785	513,480	527,803	523,150
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	7,720	9,058	10,171	10,355	10,374	9,072	9,502	10,715	11,324	10,072	8,634	8,910
20 - 24	17,416	19,496	20,604	22,189	23,776	22,251	21,744	20,220	21,281	22,488	20,325	17,050
25 - 34	32,123	37,018	41,554	47,799	53,654	54,016	48,621	47,312	48,025	50,632	54,257	52,522
35 - 44	29,282	32,148	34,974	38,421	41,519	46,042	53,569	56,744	55,375	54,473	56,266	59,023
45 - 54	21,770	24,121	26,473	28,267	30,095	32,517	39,109	43,357	51,399	53,595	53,314	52,246
55 - 64	13,731	14,944	15,720	16,435	17,149	17,437	20,796	22,077	25,167	30,324	36,726	38,247
65 & Over	3,754	3,756	3,555	4,173	4,832	6,275	6,823	7,834	8,699	10,031	11,949	14,303
Subtotal	125,796	140,541	153,050	167,639	181,401	187,610	200,165	208,260	221,270	231,614	241,470	242,302
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	7,487	8,098	8,366	10,226	11,463	11,185	12,732	14,698	15,615	13,846	11,867	12,243
20 - 24	15,773	18,027	19,993	22,407	24,815	23,085	25,412	24,818	26,191	27,822	25,065	21,009
25 - 34	27,223	36,636	47,117	52,603	58,291	60,054	57,965	57,674	57,938	60,750	65,333	62,432
35 - 44	25,211	31,124	37,453	42,836	48,483	55,136	64,706	67,598	64,648	62,056	63,494	66,229
45 - 54	17,996	22,220	26,749	31,293	36,183	43,007	54,345	59,361	66,592	68,706	64,522	60,318
55 - 64	12,063	13,152	13,901	16,158	18,579	22,608	27,881	32,234	36,836	42,091	48,161	49,513
65 & Over	3,454	3,970	4,337	4,826	5,256	4,748	5,170	5,085	5,694	6,596	7,891	9,105
Subtotal	109,208	133,228	157,916	180,349	203,070	219,823	248,210	261,468	273,514	281,866	286,332	280,849

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New Jersey Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,045	1,449	1,731	3,337	4,666	5,223	6,294	8,563	10,154	14,648	21,222	26,004
20 - 24	2,433	3,043	3,541	7,273	10,996	11,436	14,789	20,950	24,611	29,154	42,770	60,637
25 - 34	5,500	11,046	17,093	28,762	41,109	32,435	42,287	74,655	89,399	109,270	126,918	160,870
35 - 44	4,103	9,859	15,898	28,967	43,037	46,495	64,822	94,682	117,783	137,879	165,142	199,852
45 - 54	2,209	4,049	5,997	15,073	25,111	34,757	54,267	71,969	91,384	112,260	136,942	157,533
55 - 64	1,326	2,015	2,599	4,980	7,028	10,235	18,660	29,170	39,577	51,380	66,495	82,086
65 & Over	396	498	585	1,099	1,614	2,098	3,970	7,512	11,613	17,930	26,747	37,198
Total	17,011	31,959	47,444	89,490	133,562	142,679	205,088	307,500	384,522	472,521	586,237	724,181
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	528	770	952	1,717	2,236	2,440	3,088	4,329	5,110	7,161	10,379	12,718
20 - 24	1,174	1,567	1,911	3,817	5,463	6,048	7,241	9,592	11,668	13,749	19,558	27,746
25 - 34	3,728	6,573	9,133	16,013	23,285	18,725	22,974	40,051	47,996	58,369	67,112	82,764
35 - 44	2,643	6,317	9,807	16,594	23,621	24,660	33,428	47,729	58,466	68,141	79,456	96,210
45 - 54	1,428	2,507	3,565	8,888	14,566	19,157	27,880	35,381	44,449	53,037	63,049	73,376
55 - 64	839	1,239	1,611	3,172	4,471	6,597	11,870	17,505	23,215	29,611	38,117	46,547
65 & Over	291	337	371	662	924	1,337	2,584	5,108	7,937	12,173	18,012	24,804
Subtotal	10,632	19,311	27,350	50,862	74,567	78,965	109,066	159,695	198,841	242,241	295,682	364,166
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	516	678	780	1,620	2,429	2,783	3,206	4,234	5,045	7,487	10,843	13,286
20 - 24	1,260	1,476	1,630	3,456	5,533	5,387	7,547	11,358	12,944	15,405	23,212	32,891
25 - 34	1,772	4,473	7,959	12,749	17,825	13,710	19,313	34,604	41,403	50,900	59,807	78,106
35 - 44	1,460	3,542	6,091	12,373	19,416	21,835	31,394	46,954	59,317	69,738	85,686	103,642
45 - 54	781	1,542	2,432	6,185	10,545	15,600	26,387	36,587	46,935	59,223	73,893	84,156
55 - 64	487	775	988	1,808	2,557	3,638	6,790	11,665	16,362	21,769	28,379	35,539
65 & Over	104	161	214	438	690	761	1,385	2,404	3,676	5,757	8,736	12,394
Subtotal	6,379	12,648	20,094	38,628	58,995	63,714	96,022	147,805	185,680	230,280	290,556	360,015

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New Jersey Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	7,472	10,851	13,944	17,184	20,752	18,461	21,939	30,789	38,547	41,762	49,804	56,390
20 - 24	16,345	22,442	29,033	38,156	47,469	38,462	48,973	60,323	70,514	88,223	97,056	113,224
25 - 34	27,805	40,371	55,339	81,404	108,435	109,565	112,961	146,630	166,500	190,527	232,534	266,749
35 - 44	19,483	31,413	44,909	60,857	77,381	93,378	127,868	159,389	172,386	190,678	219,099	246,940
45 - 54	9,017	19,765	32,940	42,064	51,656	63,597	90,850	115,254	147,893	173,640	188,047	205,022
55 - 64	4,090	9,242	14,606	20,730	27,211	31,004	46,191	58,961	74,480	95,253	124,298	144,736
65 & Over	693	1,719	2,628	3,960	5,467	7,761	9,392	11,774	14,880	19,320	25,445	32,675
Total	84,904	135,802	193,398	264,355	338,371	362,228	458,174	583,121	685,200	799,403	936,283	1,065,737
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	4,342	6,151	7,549	9,259	11,147	9,090	10,350	14,639	18,288	19,744	23,548	26,664
20 - 24	10,028	12,908	15,598	21,266	26,938	21,833	26,477	31,364	36,741	45,879	50,314	58,710
25 - 34	20,355	26,071	31,924	47,451	62,412	62,925	61,568	75,913	85,893	98,516	119,743	135,507
35 - 44	13,105	19,305	25,651	34,236	42,511	51,945	69,625	83,462	88,172	95,869	109,453	122,351
45 - 54	6,170	12,315	19,026	23,519	28,013	33,573	46,460	57,435	73,753	85,442	88,733	93,856
55 - 64	2,776	5,984	9,026	12,417	15,781	17,928	26,385	32,543	41,131	52,835	69,015	79,438
65 & Over	466	1,145	1,782	2,533	3,328	5,223	6,209	7,727	9,679	12,489	16,379	21,023
Subtotal	57,244	83,879	110,555	150,681	190,129	202,516	247,073	303,082	353,657	410,773	477,184	537,551
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	3,129	4,700	6,395	7,925	9,605	9,371	11,589	16,150	20,260	22,018	26,256	29,726
20 - 24	6,317	9,534	13,435	16,891	20,531	16,629	22,496	28,959	33,774	42,344	46,742	54,514
25 - 34	7,450	14,299	23,415	33,952	46,024	46,640	51,393	70,718	80,607	92,011	112,792	131,242
35 - 44	6,378	12,108	19,258	26,621	34,870	41,434	58,244	75,927	84,214	94,810	109,646	124,589
45 - 54	2,847	7,450	13,914	18,545	23,644	30,024	44,390	57,820	74,140	88,198	99,314	111,166
55 - 64	1,313	3,258	5,580	8,313	11,430	13,076	19,806	26,418	33,349	42,418	55,283	65,297
65 & Over	227	574	846	1,427	2,139	2,538	3,183	4,047	5,200	6,831	9,066	11,652
Subtotal	27,661	51,923	82,843	113,674	148,242	159,712	211,101	280,039	331,543	388,630	459,099	528,187

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Connecticut Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	53,477	59,287	64,824	57,297	49,504	45,963	50,128	53,507	53,552	49,740	46,937	48,819
20 - 24	80,562	94,663	109,470	104,935	100,545	83,314	82,150	81,394	86,302	87,422	83,795	81,024
25 - 34	135,398	169,254	206,231	237,644	270,259	237,555	203,734	203,963	209,132	229,620	245,403	251,725
35 - 44	145,735	156,270	166,933	202,938	240,622	249,848	274,373	283,149	258,983	239,204	252,522	286,926
45 - 54	158,987	158,235	156,235	164,422	172,764	207,395	245,743	261,050	288,091	285,366	267,506	257,927
55 - 64	118,388	122,503	125,605	118,238	110,568	108,032	130,232	155,982	175,457	196,067	221,656	229,122
65 & Over	31,397	31,397	30,458	35,802	41,550	46,614	45,043	44,722	47,635	54,043	61,375	71,418
Total	723,945	791,609	859,756	921,275	985,813	978,722	1,031,402	1,083,766	1,119,152	1,141,461	1,179,193	1,226,960
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	28,945	31,179	33,267	28,896	24,640	22,333	23,885	25,770	25,829	24,031	22,819	23,803
20 - 24	42,299	49,275	56,527	54,427	52,291	44,033	42,542	41,343	43,799	44,347	42,533	40,955
25 - 34	91,447	106,272	120,990	133,883	146,648	127,272	107,905	106,168	109,283	119,721	127,540	130,508
35 - 44	92,917	94,610	96,267	113,391	130,301	133,712	146,674	149,855	136,673	126,220	133,387	151,472
45 - 54	96,995	92,326	87,478	89,706	91,978	106,504	124,476	131,286	145,516	144,269	134,496	129,762
55 - 64	71,584	73,165	74,063	67,277	60,714	56,309	66,965	78,844	88,751	99,554	113,021	116,870
65 & Over	19,486	19,590	19,221	21,221	23,220	26,001	25,377	25,883	27,999	32,153	36,701	42,987
Subtotal	443,673	466,417	487,813	508,802	529,793	516,162	537,824	559,148	577,851	590,297	610,498	636,357
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	24,532	28,108	31,557	28,401	24,864	23,630	26,243	27,737	27,723	25,708	24,117	25,016
20 - 24	38,263	45,388	52,942	50,508	48,254	39,281	39,607	40,051	42,503	43,075	41,262	40,069
25 - 34	43,951	62,982	85,241	103,761	123,611	110,284	95,829	97,795	99,848	109,899	117,862	121,216
35 - 44	52,818	61,660	70,667	89,547	110,321	116,136	127,700	133,294	122,310	112,983	119,135	135,454
45 - 54	61,992	65,910	68,757	74,716	80,786	100,891	121,267	129,763	142,575	141,097	133,010	128,165
55 - 64	46,805	49,337	51,542	50,960	49,854	51,723	63,266	77,139	86,706	96,512	108,635	112,252
65 & Over	11,911	11,807	11,237	14,580	18,330	20,613	19,666	18,839	19,636	21,890	24,674	28,431
Subtotal	280,272	325,192	371,943	412,473	456,020	462,560	493,578	524,618	541,301	551,164	568,695	590,603

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Connecticut Subregion

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	48,751	53,261	57,784	48,745	39,419	36,229	39,000	39,766	38,099	33,592	28,984	28,434
20 - 24	71,080	83,355	96,467	88,080	79,807	65,874	62,301	58,601	60,509	57,727	51,957	46,108
25 - 34	117,750	146,844	178,706	200,378	223,124	190,773	155,760	145,135	143,381	152,412	154,453	149,442
35 - 44	131,813	138,672	145,488	174,506	205,156	210,633	222,869	217,642	187,743	162,139	163,507	182,137
45 - 54	149,384	146,321	141,861	145,385	148,746	178,904	207,283	213,478	226,856	212,166	186,092	169,146
55 - 64	112,659	115,689	117,942	108,800	99,359	95,315	112,350	132,219	145,816	157,962	170,545	167,125
65 & Over	29,660	29,552	28,644	33,270	38,223	42,733	40,608	39,115	40,432	44,392	48,739	55,191
Total	661,097	713,693	766,893	799,162	833,836	820,460	840,171	845,957	842,837	820,391	804,277	797,582
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	26,452	27,880	29,302	24,352	19,459	17,714	18,720	19,375	18,539	16,300	14,063	13,797
20 - 24	37,410	43,248	49,470	45,402	41,433	34,689	32,429	30,173	31,189	29,721	26,684	23,685
25 - 34	80,982	93,879	106,792	114,268	121,859	102,701	83,570	77,253	76,780	81,675	82,782	79,988
35 - 44	85,030	85,097	85,164	98,602	111,949	113,487	120,589	116,676	100,678	87,607	88,898	99,131
45 - 54	91,561	85,828	79,926	80,000	80,064	92,688	106,367	108,973	116,365	109,045	95,724	87,747
55 - 64	68,490	69,403	69,767	62,208	54,969	50,157	58,283	67,717	74,856	81,325	88,286	86,733
65 & Over	18,424	18,551	18,297	19,999	21,705	23,886	23,007	22,700	23,902	26,666	29,549	33,721
Subtotal	408,348	423,887	438,718	444,832	451,440	435,323	442,964	442,866	442,309	432,340	425,985	424,802
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	22,299	25,381	28,482	24,394	19,960	18,515	20,280	20,392	19,560	17,292	14,921	14,637
20 - 24	33,670	40,107	46,997	42,677	38,374	31,185	29,872	28,428	29,320	28,006	25,273	22,422
25 - 34	36,768	52,966	71,914	86,110	101,265	88,072	72,190	67,882	66,601	70,737	71,671	69,454
35 - 44	46,783	53,575	60,324	75,903	93,207	97,146	102,280	100,966	87,066	74,532	74,609	83,006
45 - 54	57,823	60,492	61,935	65,385	68,682	86,216	100,916	104,505	110,491	103,121	90,368	81,399
55 - 64	44,168	46,285	48,175	46,592	44,390	45,158	54,067	64,502	70,960	76,636	82,259	80,392
65 & Over	11,236	11,001	10,347	13,271	16,518	18,846	17,601	16,415	16,530	17,726	19,190	21,470
Subtotal	252,749	289,806	328,175	354,331	382,396	385,138	397,207	403,091	400,527	388,051	378,292	372,780

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Connecticut Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	3,276	3,748	4,044	4,480	4,798	4,711	5,346	6,266	6,371	5,579	5,212	5,641
20 - 24	6,688	7,180	7,523	8,917	10,381	9,127	9,571	10,087	11,202	11,606	10,361	9,513
25 - 34	12,132	14,286	16,552	19,765	22,886	23,114	21,890	23,054	25,103	28,996	32,003	30,782
35 - 44	9,735	11,465	13,283	15,965	18,707	20,086	24,810	29,653	29,670	29,618	33,294	38,455
45 - 54	7,220	8,273	9,366	11,445	13,727	15,512	19,322	22,730	28,117	31,673	31,501	31,583
55 - 64	4,452	4,958	5,309	6,139	7,023	7,770	10,001	12,688	14,908	18,391	23,840	27,527
65 & Over	1,331	1,391	1,358	1,826	2,355	2,600	2,821	3,407	4,136	5,264	6,483	7,982
Total	44,834	51,301	57,434	68,538	79,878	82,921	93,761	107,885	119,508	131,128	142,693	151,483
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,727	2,039	2,289	2,305	2,310	2,087	2,292	2,631	2,694	2,447	2,286	2,475
20 - 24	3,303	3,680	3,981	4,532	5,072	4,609	4,498	4,522	4,931	5,147	4,760	4,373
25 - 34	6,675	7,269	7,802	9,468	11,041	11,052	10,087	10,319	11,287	13,014	14,284	14,006
35 - 44	5,217	5,810	6,397	7,670	8,931	9,445	11,378	14,087	14,362	14,361	16,093	18,571
45 - 54	3,873	4,296	4,716	5,458	6,244	6,819	8,204	9,728	12,497	14,707	14,953	15,031
55 - 64	2,328	2,620	2,827	3,124	3,427	3,377	4,316	5,370	6,281	7,968	10,631	12,507
65 & Over	758	716	612	799	1,006	1,363	1,465	1,899	2,312	2,968	3,653	4,585
Subtotal	23,882	26,430	28,624	33,356	38,030	38,753	42,240	48,555	54,365	60,612	66,660	71,548
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	1,549	1,709	1,754	2,175	2,488	2,624	3,054	3,636	3,676	3,132	2,926	3,166
20 - 24	3,385	3,500	3,542	4,385	5,309	4,518	5,073	5,565	6,271	6,459	5,601	5,140
25 - 34	5,456	7,017	8,749	10,297	11,845	12,062	11,803	12,735	13,817	15,982	17,719	16,776
35 - 44	4,518	5,655	6,886	8,295	9,776	10,641	13,432	15,566	15,308	15,257	17,201	19,883
45 - 54	3,346	3,977	4,650	5,987	7,484	8,693	11,119	13,003	15,620	16,967	16,548	16,552
55 - 64	2,124	2,337	2,483	3,015	3,596	4,393	5,685	7,318	8,627	10,423	13,209	15,020
65 & Over	574	675	746	1,028	1,350	1,237	1,355	1,508	1,824	2,296	2,830	3,397
Subtotal	20,952	24,871	28,810	35,182	41,848	44,168	51,521	59,330	65,144	70,516	76,034	79,934

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Connecticut Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	220	277	321	647	1,030	928	1,139	1,559	2,058	2,458	3,808	4,775
20 - 24	459	594	715	1,247	1,761	1,466	1,739	2,558	2,934	3,977	4,907	7,473
25 - 34	1,029	1,607	2,245	3,911	5,765	4,936	6,288	10,160	11,514	14,150	17,685	22,734
35 - 44	757	1,260	1,799	3,130	4,482	4,667	7,007	10,051	12,726	14,899	17,322	21,443
45 - 54	472	689	924	1,757	2,644	3,280	5,300	7,261	9,663	12,012	15,706	18,589
55 - 64	307	364	414	674	923	1,234	2,028	3,051	4,299	6,039	8,332	10,644
65 & Over	138	119	100	159	229	283	491	796	1,198	1,800	2,666	3,703
Total	3,382	4,910	6,518	11,526	16,834	16,793	23,992	35,436	44,393	55,335	70,427	89,362
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	125	154	177	368	598	541	696	965	1,252	1,448	2,244	2,814
20 - 24	235	332	427	698	895	751	849	1,112	1,299	1,716	2,023	3,085
25 - 34	699	997	1,277	2,239	3,260	2,912	3,393	4,762	5,428	6,592	8,040	9,994
35 - 44	482	788	1,089	1,831	2,603	2,735	4,088	5,570	6,472	7,043	8,023	9,969
45 - 54	297	408	520	1,039	1,592	1,896	2,878	3,922	5,196	6,077	7,025	7,903
55 - 64	189	229	268	431	577	796	1,266	1,706	2,343	3,349	4,608	5,659
65 & Over	106	84	64	85	101	142	243	440	662	970	1,413	1,965
Subtotal	2,133	2,993	3,822	6,691	9,625	9,773	13,414	18,478	22,652	27,195	33,376	41,390
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	95	123	144	279	432	387	443	594	806	1,010	1,564	1,961
20 - 24	224	262	288	549	866	715	889	1,446	1,635	2,260	2,884	4,389
25 - 34	330	610	968	1,672	2,506	2,024	2,896	5,398	6,085	7,559	9,645	12,740
35 - 44	275	471	710	1,299	1,879	1,932	2,919	4,481	6,254	7,857	9,299	11,475
45 - 54	174	280	404	718	1,052	1,384	2,422	3,339	4,467	5,935	8,681	10,685
55 - 64	118	135	145	243	346	438	762	1,345	1,957	2,690	3,724	4,985
65 & Over	32	34	36	74	128	141	248	356	537	829	1,253	1,738
Subtotal	1,249	1,916	2,696	4,835	7,209	7,020	10,578	16,958	21,741	28,140	37,050	47,972

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: Connecticut Subregion

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	1,230	2,002	2,675	3,424	4,257	4,095	4,643	5,915	7,024	8,110	8,933	9,968
20 - 24	2,335	3,533	4,765	6,691	8,595	6,848	8,539	10,148	11,656	14,112	16,570	17,930
25 - 34	4,488	6,517	8,728	13,590	18,483	18,732	19,796	25,615	29,134	34,062	41,261	48,767
35 - 44	3,430	4,872	6,363	9,337	12,277	14,461	19,688	25,803	28,843	32,547	38,399	44,891
45 - 54	1,912	2,953	4,084	5,835	7,647	9,700	13,837	17,579	23,454	29,514	34,206	38,609
55 - 64	971	1,492	1,940	2,624	3,263	3,713	5,853	8,025	10,434	13,675	18,940	23,826
65 & Over	268	336	356	546	743	999	1,123	1,403	1,868	2,587	3,487	4,542
Total	14,632	21,706	28,911	42,049	55,265	58,548	73,479	94,488	112,414	134,608	161,796	188,534
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	641	1,106	1,499	1,872	2,274	1,991	2,177	2,799	3,344	3,837	4,226	4,717
20 - 24	1,352	2,015	2,650	3,794	4,891	3,984	4,766	5,536	6,380	7,763	9,067	9,812
25 - 34	3,091	4,128	5,119	7,908	10,488	10,607	10,856	13,834	15,788	18,441	22,434	26,521
35 - 44	2,188	2,914	3,617	5,288	6,817	8,044	10,618	13,522	15,161	17,209	20,373	23,801
45 - 54	1,264	1,793	2,316	3,209	4,079	5,101	7,028	8,663	11,458	14,440	16,793	19,081
55 - 64	576	912	1,200	1,514	1,741	1,979	3,100	4,051	5,272	6,912	9,497	11,971
65 & Over	198	239	247	338	408	609	662	844	1,123	1,549	2,087	2,715
Subtotal	9,310	13,106	16,649	23,923	30,698	32,314	39,207	49,249	58,525	70,150	84,478	98,617
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	589	895	1,176	1,553	1,983	2,104	2,466	3,116	3,680	4,274	4,707	5,252
20 - 24	984	1,519	2,115	2,896	3,704	2,864	3,772	4,612	5,277	6,349	7,504	8,118
25 - 34	1,396	2,390	3,609	5,682	7,995	8,126	8,940	11,781	13,346	15,621	18,827	22,247
35 - 44	1,242	1,958	2,746	4,049	5,459	6,417	9,069	12,281	13,683	15,338	18,026	21,090
45 - 54	648	1,160	1,767	2,627	3,568	4,599	6,810	8,917	11,996	15,075	17,413	19,528
55 - 64	394	580	739	1,111	1,522	1,734	2,753	3,973	5,162	6,763	9,443	11,855
65 & Over	70	97	108	208	335	390	462	560	745	1,038	1,400	1,827
Subtotal	5,322	8,599	12,262	18,126	24,567	26,234	34,272	45,240	53,889	64,458	77,319	89,917

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York Metro Region

<i>Total</i>	Total											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	520,349	535,999	548,274	502,490	451,912	420,803	444,649	479,686	517,053	480,839	475,202	491,194
20 - 24	974,784	1,058,912	1,142,346	1,115,913	1,089,692	889,183	899,761	922,846	985,316	1,073,476	1,033,708	1,035,648
25 - 34	1,661,720	1,963,658	2,286,232	2,573,429	2,864,875	2,545,316	2,281,233	2,275,272	2,326,391	2,496,145	2,735,360	2,843,192
35 - 44	1,721,254	1,750,582	1,783,134	2,135,352	2,501,684	2,601,507	2,875,131	2,910,147	2,691,599	2,561,791	2,665,297	2,908,983
45 - 54	1,732,672	1,696,668	1,656,100	1,733,122	1,806,927	2,103,942	2,543,254	2,737,560	3,009,141	2,973,125	2,776,947	2,670,318
55 - 64	1,413,608	1,332,446	1,256,368	1,208,511	1,156,942	1,118,708	1,348,837	1,614,440	1,842,895	2,052,869	2,303,895	2,310,116
65 & Over	366,944	353,694	336,817	368,859	401,948	450,139	442,902	441,136	469,633	537,016	626,008	733,221
Total	8,391,330	8,691,960	9,009,270	9,637,677	10,273,979	10,129,597	10,835,767	11,381,087	11,842,028	12,175,260	12,616,417	12,992,672
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	268,602	274,850	279,488	252,900	225,806	204,738	211,601	228,218	246,671	229,842	228,150	236,104
20 - 24	505,697	546,078	585,139	572,266	559,735	463,303	455,666	456,403	487,715	533,099	513,219	514,535
25 - 34	1,110,718	1,216,553	1,318,738	1,448,563	1,574,975	1,381,254	1,213,958	1,191,497	1,221,332	1,308,576	1,422,644	1,469,134
35 - 44	1,103,530	1,063,529	1,026,437	1,190,741	1,351,931	1,395,520	1,533,279	1,528,066	1,405,225	1,332,719	1,374,038	1,488,855
45 - 54	1,055,312	991,908	930,649	940,483	949,864	1,072,786	1,274,632	1,357,449	1,497,775	1,474,720	1,354,962	1,291,696
55 - 64	850,075	789,128	731,017	682,229	634,381	584,895	699,956	822,832	941,151	1,053,925	1,189,707	1,194,264
65 & Over	228,515	218,160	206,000	215,931	225,797	255,683	255,589	262,894	284,220	329,414	387,194	456,828
Subtotal	5,122,449	5,100,206	5,077,467	5,303,113	5,522,489	5,358,180	5,644,681	5,847,359	6,084,088	6,262,295	6,469,915	6,651,416
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	251,747	261,150	268,786	249,590	226,106	216,064	233,048	251,468	270,382	250,997	247,052	255,089
20 - 24	469,087	512,835	557,206	543,647	529,957	425,879	444,094	466,443	497,601	540,378	520,489	521,113
25 - 34	551,001	747,105	967,494	1,124,866	1,289,900	1,164,062	1,067,275	1,083,775	1,105,059	1,187,569	1,312,716	1,374,058
35 - 44	617,724	687,053	756,698	944,611	1,149,753	1,205,987	1,341,853	1,382,081	1,286,374	1,229,072	1,291,259	1,420,128
45 - 54	677,360	704,760	725,451	792,640	857,063	1,031,156	1,268,622	1,380,111	1,511,366	1,498,405	1,421,985	1,378,622
55 - 64	563,533	543,318	525,351	526,282	522,561	533,813	648,881	791,608	901,744	998,944	1,114,187	1,115,852
65 & Over	138,429	135,535	130,817	152,928	176,151	194,456	187,313	178,242	185,413	207,602	238,814	276,393
Subtotal	3,268,880	3,591,754	3,931,803	4,334,564	4,751,491	4,771,417	5,191,086	5,533,727	5,757,939	5,912,965	6,146,503	6,341,256

Source: Urbanomics

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York Metro Region

<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	428,484	425,691	422,200	355,890	286,512	264,270	271,115	276,040	279,358	239,682	214,839	206,516
20 - 24	763,087	805,075	847,573	763,978	680,451	548,899	516,536	498,674	511,578	518,203	451,918	402,245
25 - 34	1,254,331	1,436,150	1,625,599	1,740,236	1,857,600	1,617,137	1,340,879	1,191,013	1,157,190	1,196,439	1,219,940	1,145,151
35 - 44	1,373,800	1,308,834	1,238,072	1,454,749	1,684,015	1,734,425	1,802,998	1,698,839	1,435,801	1,253,628	1,225,766	1,281,590
45 - 54	1,488,971	1,385,390	1,268,478	1,256,270	1,237,195	1,467,468	1,697,895	1,750,270	1,844,039	1,704,492	1,447,330	1,273,474
55 - 64	1,259,327	1,146,650	1,041,620	958,015	871,044	814,212	930,116	1,105,762	1,231,709	1,324,484	1,426,007	1,337,634
65 & Over	331,033	310,798	288,093	309,549	332,404	367,759	346,594	328,477	332,140	365,689	409,142	461,501
Total	6,899,033	6,818,588	6,731,635	6,838,686	6,949,221	6,814,169	6,906,133	6,849,074	6,791,814	6,602,618	6,394,943	6,108,111
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	219,853	215,882	211,726	176,602	141,030	129,772	130,910	133,414	134,852	115,818	103,831	99,827
20 - 24	391,328	411,149	431,935	387,803	344,566	282,283	262,518	250,263	256,270	259,279	226,369	201,583
25 - 34	854,010	913,494	971,216	1,005,395	1,039,754	888,476	735,034	649,864	634,842	653,673	656,453	610,902
35 - 44	896,007	815,916	738,725	837,049	935,105	954,254	993,505	925,477	784,263	688,071	667,785	691,077
45 - 54	914,506	821,364	728,878	697,618	665,603	763,428	875,229	897,137	948,512	878,894	737,756	647,060
55 - 64	764,030	688,091	617,796	551,859	487,840	433,840	490,189	576,394	644,480	695,459	752,056	708,744
65 & Over	208,696	195,479	181,100	185,903	190,873	207,394	198,879	192,944	198,334	222,245	251,386	286,006
Subtotal	4,248,428	4,061,374	3,881,375	3,842,230	3,804,772	3,659,447	3,686,264	3,625,493	3,601,553	3,513,437	3,395,637	3,245,199
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	208,631	209,810	210,474	179,288	145,481	134,498	140,205	142,626	144,506	123,864	111,008	106,688
20 - 24	371,759	393,926	415,638	376,174	335,885	266,615	254,018	248,410	255,308	258,924	225,549	200,662
25 - 34	400,321	522,656	654,384	734,841	817,846	728,660	605,845	541,149	522,348	542,767	563,487	534,249
35 - 44	477,793	492,918	499,348	617,700	748,910	780,172	809,493	773,362	651,537	565,557	557,982	590,513
45 - 54	574,465	564,026	539,600	558,651	571,592	704,041	822,665	853,133	895,527	825,598	709,574	626,414
55 - 64	495,298	458,560	423,825	406,155	383,204	380,371	439,927	529,368	587,229	629,025	673,950	628,890
65 & Over	122,338	115,318	106,993	123,646	141,531	160,365	147,715	135,533	133,806	143,444	157,756	175,495
Subtotal	2,650,605	2,757,214	2,850,261	2,996,456	3,144,449	3,154,723	3,219,869	3,223,581	3,190,261	3,089,181	2,999,307	2,862,911

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York Metro Region

<i>Total</i>	Black											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	49,935	58,938	66,145	71,368	74,305	71,910	77,248	84,030	85,084	73,965	65,058	66,726
20 - 24	116,021	136,074	154,283	167,696	180,899	160,450	166,084	162,587	174,517	175,474	155,352	135,190
25 - 34	230,569	285,023	343,984	391,597	438,343	413,713	393,558	392,666	401,588	425,545	449,386	422,992
35 - 44	209,062	251,084	297,044	333,084	368,705	380,037	437,745	462,363	444,165	429,245	446,736	478,705
45 - 54	164,930	190,679	218,535	249,041	280,852	296,124	360,120	397,657	451,799	467,615	452,249	438,507
55 - 64	109,009	122,004	132,625	139,114	145,799	152,343	189,777	216,950	245,747	280,287	325,690	342,546
65 & Over	27,854	30,620	32,105	36,986	41,912	45,024	48,831	53,810	61,339	71,000	83,935	99,326
Total	907,381	1,074,422	1,244,720	1,388,886	1,530,816	1,519,601	1,673,363	1,770,064	1,864,238	1,923,130	1,978,406	1,983,991
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	25,694	31,029	35,674	35,760	35,352	32,283	33,170	35,571	36,037	31,425	27,649	28,355
20 - 24	58,344	68,468	76,941	82,209	87,389	78,543	76,090	71,963	77,413	77,931	69,189	60,239
25 - 34	129,080	147,378	164,450	186,716	207,586	193,551	176,817	174,840	180,750	192,944	204,087	193,310
35 - 44	114,425	128,160	141,946	155,043	167,018	169,107	193,492	207,029	201,380	196,936	207,142	224,112
45 - 54	88,822	97,017	105,411	115,213	125,212	125,795	148,474	165,455	193,493	203,410	200,988	198,645
55 - 64	56,514	61,708	65,114	66,070	67,019	63,703	78,617	86,694	98,482	115,684	138,512	147,945
65 & Over	14,461	15,006	14,887	17,011	19,218	24,679	26,847	32,114	36,871	42,874	50,949	61,231
Subtotal	487,339	548,767	604,424	658,023	708,793	687,661	733,505	773,665	824,426	861,203	898,515	913,837
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	24,242	27,909	30,472	35,608	38,954	39,626	44,078	48,459	49,047	42,540	37,409	38,371
20 - 24	57,678	67,607	77,341	85,486	93,511	81,907	89,994	90,624	97,104	97,543	86,164	74,950
25 - 34	101,489	137,645	179,534	204,881	230,756	220,162	216,742	217,826	220,838	232,601	245,300	229,682
35 - 44	94,638	122,924	155,098	178,040	201,687	210,929	244,253	255,334	242,784	232,309	239,594	254,592
45 - 54	76,109	93,662	113,124	133,828	155,639	170,329	211,646	232,202	258,305	264,205	251,261	239,863
55 - 64	52,495	60,295	67,510	73,044	78,781	88,640	111,161	130,256	147,265	164,603	187,178	194,601
65 & Over	13,393	15,614	17,218	19,975	22,694	20,345	21,984	21,696	24,469	28,126	32,986	38,095
Subtotal	420,042	525,656	640,296	730,863	822,022	831,940	939,858	996,398	1,039,812	1,061,926	1,079,891	1,070,154

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York Metro Region

<i>Total</i>	Asian/Other											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	5,333	6,410	6,968	11,729	16,180	16,281	18,822	24,711	31,615	39,958	54,948	64,808
20 - 24	13,438	16,113	18,407	32,029	45,308	38,291	44,982	64,411	76,051	96,384	123,179	165,439
25 - 34	28,121	48,586	71,953	115,859	160,245	124,864	151,985	228,149	258,886	309,799	377,551	472,265
35 - 44	22,062	39,841	59,910	103,464	147,408	153,938	209,473	265,207	309,366	346,799	398,238	480,661
45 - 54	14,385	22,813	32,577	60,062	88,685	108,844	170,258	222,358	269,485	305,481	356,221	400,532
55 - 64	10,098	13,460	16,771	26,786	35,631	42,187	68,182	99,841	133,768	169,149	208,169	239,755
65 & Over	2,793	3,592	4,520	6,115	7,185	9,332	14,928	22,227	31,250	44,642	63,056	85,131
Total	96,231	150,815	211,107	356,042	500,643	493,737	678,630	926,905	1,110,422	1,312,213	1,581,363	1,908,590
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	2,647	3,191	3,438	5,878	8,149	8,143	9,867	13,136	16,815	20,820	28,561	33,589
20 - 24	6,505	7,970	9,198	16,339	22,922	20,475	22,311	29,779	35,845	45,448	57,152	76,653
25 - 34	18,723	29,308	39,699	65,681	91,458	72,868	82,514	118,231	133,272	159,546	193,007	237,052
35 - 44	14,410	24,808	35,276	59,004	82,367	85,868	112,341	136,568	154,422	169,443	189,027	227,056
45 - 54	9,358	13,912	18,723	34,474	50,510	61,037	90,662	113,003	134,287	146,019	162,380	178,959
55 - 64	6,656	8,314	9,829	15,647	20,707	24,784	39,958	54,813	71,968	90,056	109,548	123,483
65 & Over	2,092	2,334	2,534	3,460	4,176	6,090	9,781	15,011	21,070	29,764	41,627	55,594
Subtotal	60,390	89,837	118,696	200,483	280,289	279,266	367,434	480,541	567,680	661,096	781,303	932,385
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	2,687	3,219	3,530	5,851	8,032	8,138	8,956	11,575	14,799	19,139	26,387	31,220
20 - 24	6,933	8,143	9,209	15,690	22,386	17,816	22,671	34,632	40,206	50,936	66,027	88,786
25 - 34	9,398	19,279	32,254	50,178	68,787	51,996	69,471	109,919	125,615	150,253	184,544	235,213
35 - 44	7,652	15,033	24,634	44,459	65,042	68,070	97,132	128,640	154,944	177,356	209,211	253,605
45 - 54	5,027	8,901	13,855	25,588	38,175	47,807	79,596	109,354	135,198	159,462	193,841	221,573
55 - 64	3,442	5,146	6,942	11,138	14,923	17,403	28,224	45,028	61,801	79,093	98,621	116,272
65 & Over	702	1,258	1,987	2,655	3,010	3,242	5,147	7,216	10,179	14,878	21,429	29,536
Subtotal	35,841	60,978	92,411	155,560	220,354	214,471	311,196	446,364	542,742	651,116	800,060	976,205

Appendix A. Civilian Labor Force by Racial/Ethnic Group, Sex and Age: New York Metro Region

<i>Total</i>	Hispanic											
	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	36,596	44,960	52,961	63,504	74,914	68,342	77,464	94,905	120,996	127,234	140,356	153,144
20 - 24	82,238	101,650	122,083	152,211	183,034	141,543	172,159	197,174	223,170	283,415	303,259	332,775
25 - 34	148,699	193,899	244,696	325,737	408,687	389,602	394,811	463,443	508,727	564,361	688,482	802,785
35 - 44	116,330	150,823	188,108	244,056	301,556	333,107	424,916	483,738	502,268	532,119	594,556	668,028
45 - 54	64,385	97,785	136,509	167,749	200,195	231,505	314,981	367,276	443,818	495,537	521,147	557,805
55 - 64	35,173	50,333	65,352	84,596	104,468	109,966	160,761	191,887	231,671	278,948	344,030	390,181
65 & Over	5,263	8,684	12,098	16,209	20,447	28,024	32,549	36,622	44,904	55,685	69,875	87,263
Total	488,684	648,134	821,808	1,054,063	1,293,300	1,302,090	1,577,641	1,835,044	2,075,554	2,337,300	2,661,705	2,991,980
<i>Male</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16-19	20,409	24,748	28,651	34,661	41,275	34,540	37,655	46,097	58,967	61,779	68,108	74,334
20 - 24	49,522	58,491	67,065	85,915	104,859	82,002	94,748	104,397	118,186	150,441	160,509	176,060
25 - 34	108,905	126,374	143,374	190,771	236,176	226,358	219,593	248,562	272,469	302,414	369,096	427,871
35 - 44	78,689	94,645	110,490	139,644	167,441	186,291	233,941	258,993	265,159	278,270	310,084	346,610
45 - 54	42,627	59,615	77,637	93,177	108,539	122,527	160,267	181,855	221,482	246,397	253,838	267,033
55 - 64	22,875	31,015	38,278	48,652	58,814	62,567	91,192	104,931	126,221	152,726	189,591	214,092
65 & Over	3,266	5,340	7,479	9,557	11,531	17,521	20,082	22,825	27,945	34,531	43,233	53,997
Subtotal	326,292	400,228	472,973	602,378	728,635	731,806	857,478	967,660	1,090,429	1,226,558	1,394,460	1,559,996
<i>Female</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2025</i>
16 - 19	16,187	20,212	24,310	28,843	33,639	33,802	39,810	48,808	62,030	65,455	72,248	78,810
20 - 24	32,717	43,159	55,018	66,296	78,175	59,541	77,411	92,776	104,984	132,974	142,750	156,715
25 - 34	39,793	67,525	101,323	134,966	172,511	163,244	175,218	214,881	236,258	261,948	319,386	374,914
35 - 44	37,641	56,178	77,618	104,412	134,114	146,816	190,975	224,745	237,109	253,849	284,472	321,418
45 - 54	21,759	38,171	58,872	74,572	91,656	108,979	154,714	185,421	222,336	249,140	267,309	290,772
55 - 64	12,298	19,317	27,074	35,944	45,653	47,399	69,569	86,956	105,449	126,223	154,438	176,089
65 & Over	1,997	3,344	4,620	6,652	8,916	10,503	12,467	13,797	16,959	21,154	26,643	33,267
Subtotal	162,392	247,906	348,835	451,685	564,665	570,284	720,163	867,384	985,125	1,110,742	1,267,245	1,431,985